

World War II in the Pacific



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Davao escape, April 4, 1943



Escapees Mellnick, McCoy, Dyess and Smith with Chick Parsons at Wendell Fertig's camp



Davao escapees Dyess, McCoy and Mellnick with General MacArthur in Australia, June 1943

1P THE STARS AND STRIPES 1P
 Daily Newspaper of U.S. Armed Forces In the European Theater of Operations
 Vol. 4 No. 73 New York, N.Y.—London, England Saturday, Jan. 29, 1944

Japanese Atrocities Stun U.S.
U.S. Heavies Hit North France
Berlin Gets 1.750 Tons in *The Battered Town Square of Anzio*
Official Report Tells Of Barbaric Cruelty To the Men of Bataan
Torture, Thirst, Starvation Described by Escaped Eyewitnesses; Hopes of Sending Further Food, Medical Packages Gone
 A wave of anger such as the United States has not felt since the war began swept the nation today as the War and Navy Departments issued a report telling a ghastly story of Japanese atrocities on Americans and Filipino soldiers taken prisoner on Bataan and Corregidor.
 The report, containing sworn statements by three American officers who escaped after a year of imprisonment, said that thousands of prisoners had not death through starvation, slave labor, torture and wanton murder.
 It was released by the government, according to Stephen Early, President Roosevelt's private secretary, only when it became evident that further relief supplies from the United States could not be expected to reach prisoners, and, according to the Office of War Information, only after news experts in Japan had decided that publication of the official account might bring improvement in the Japanese attitude toward prisoners.
 Simultaneously, Anthony Eden, British foreign secretary, delivered to a crowded House of Commons in London a similar report on Japanese atrocities committed

What are YOU going to do about it?

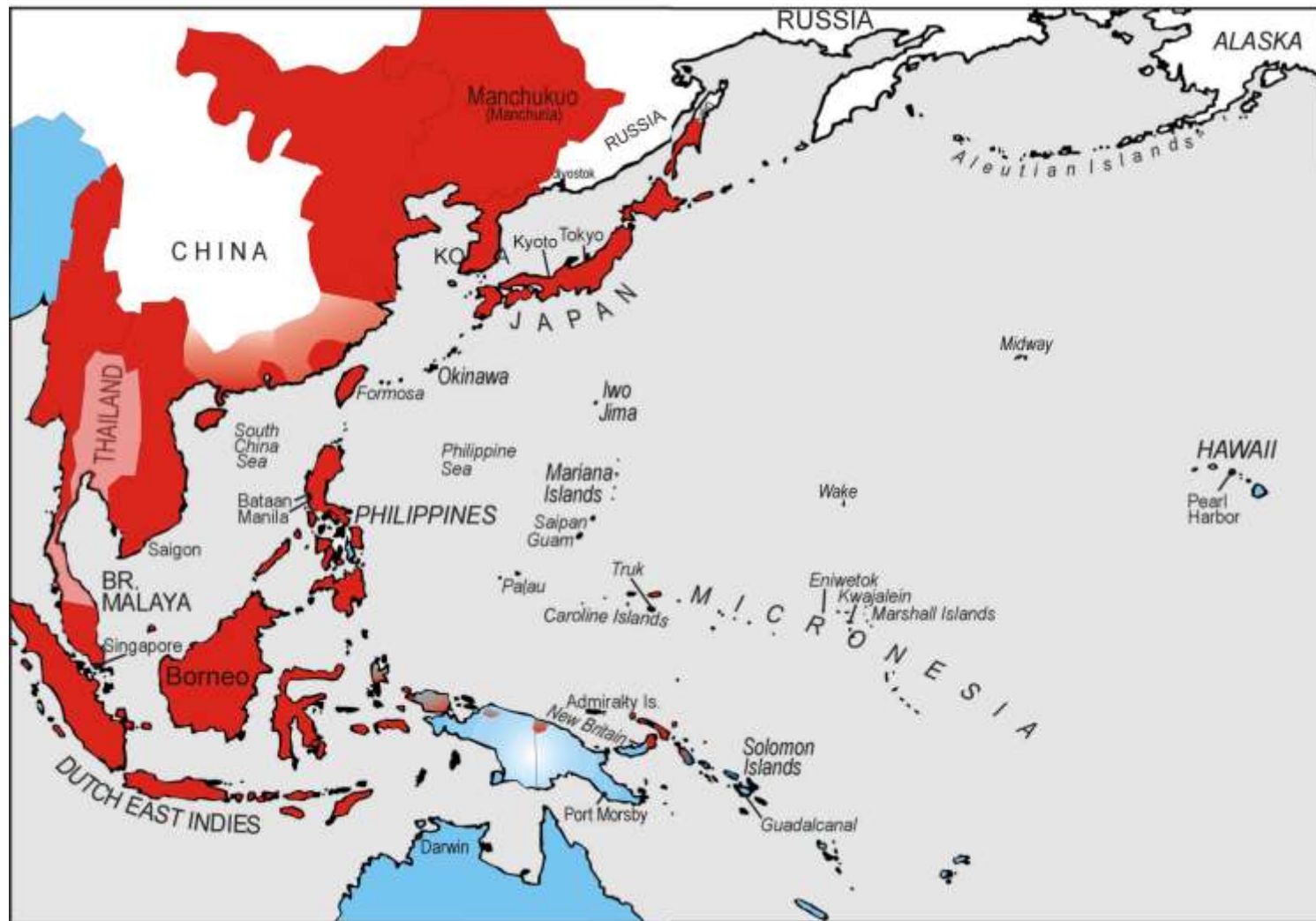
5200 Yank Prisoners Killed by Jap Torture In Philippines; Cruel 'March of Death' Described
 Other Thousands of Victims Were Filipinos; Captives Were Starved, Beaten, Bayoneted, Shot and Even Beheaded, Army and Navy Report

Reeling Nazis Rush Pell Mell Toward Baltic
 Disordered Flight Harried

STAY ON THE JOB UNTIL EVERY MURDERING JAP IS WIPED OUT!

U.S. ARMY OFFICIAL POSTER

U.S. industrial production poster, February 1944



The Pacific after Leyte, December 1944

B-29 Bombing Campaign



B-29 in flight



B-29s release bomb loads



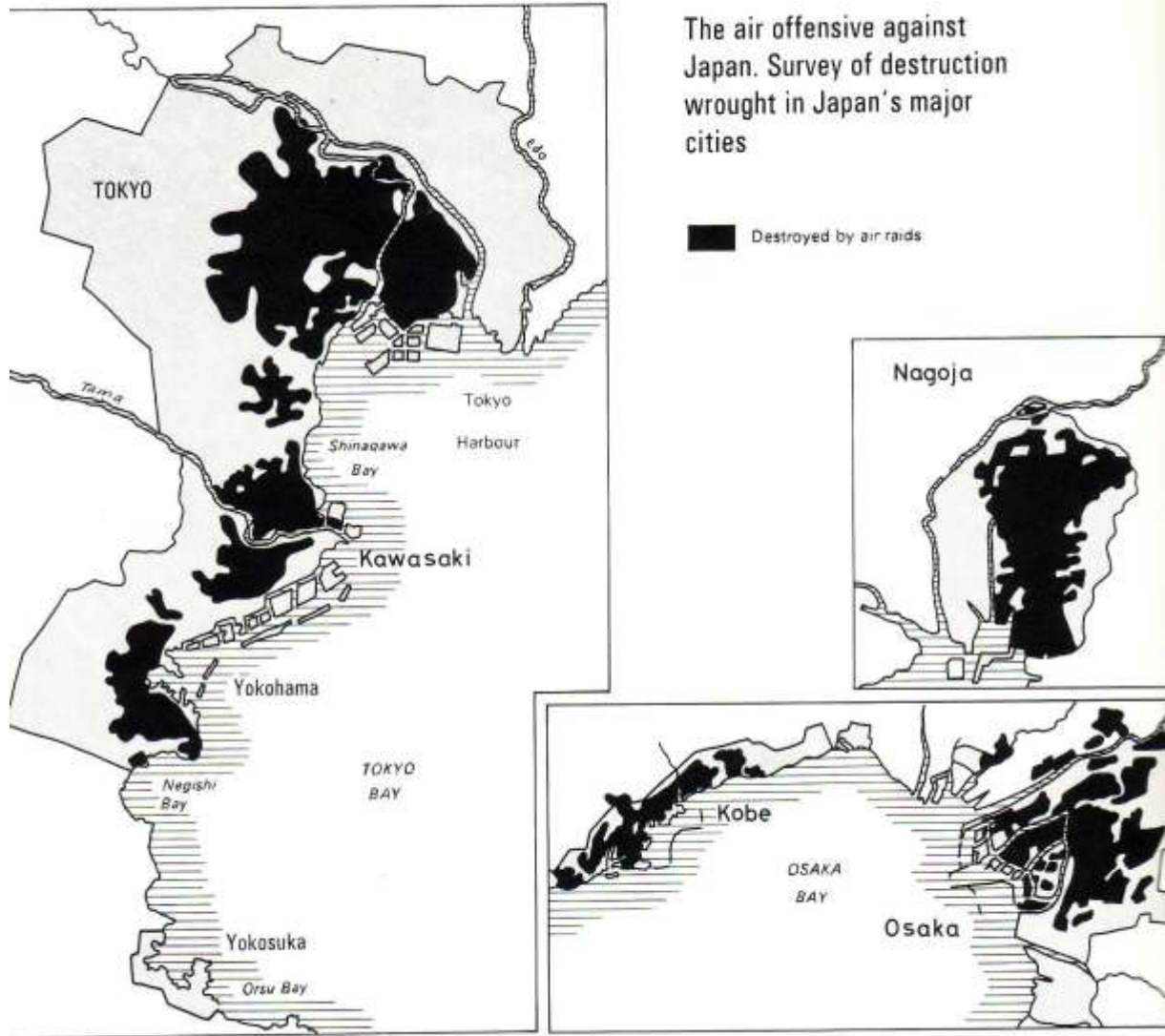
General Curtis LeMay



Firebombing Japanese cities



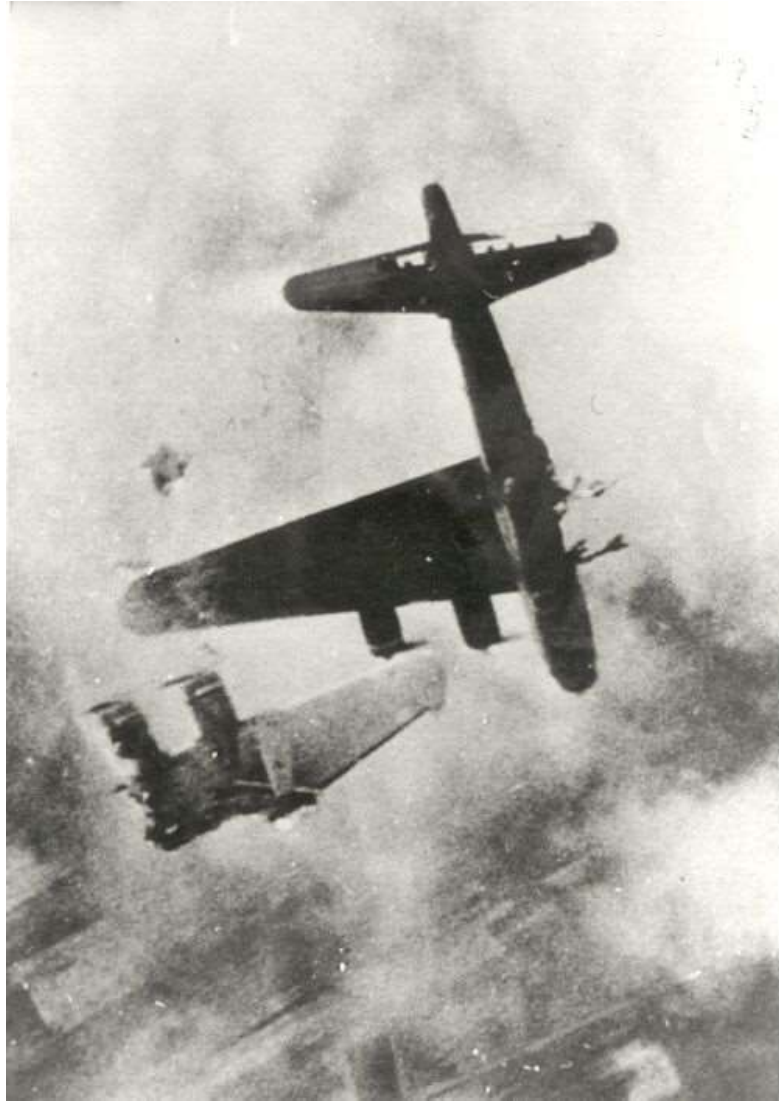
Firebombing Tokyo



Areas of Japan destroyed by firebombing



Osaka firebombed

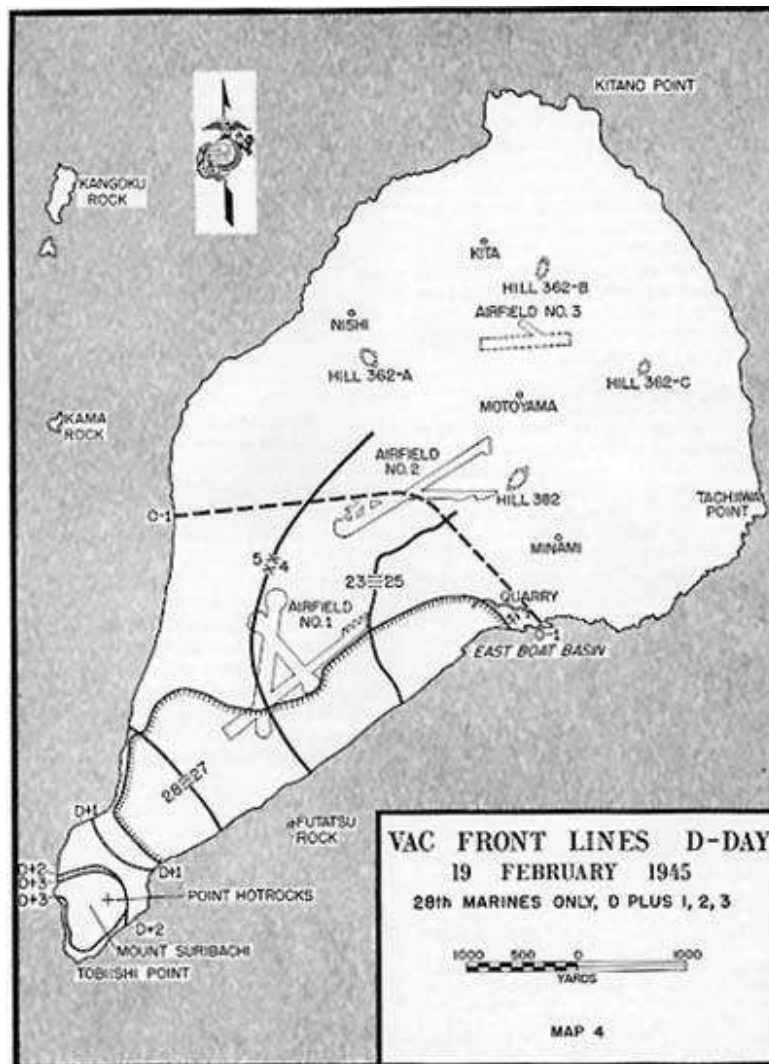


B-29 hit

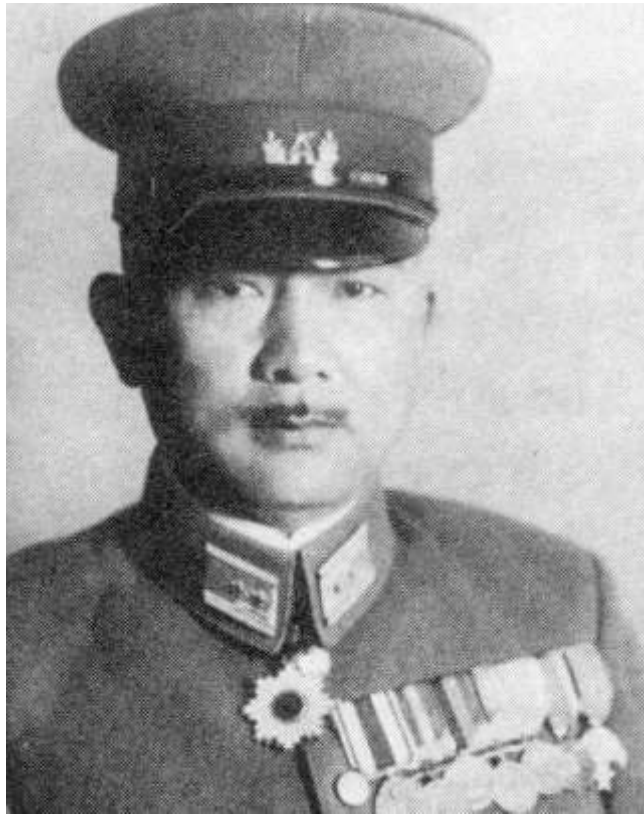
Iwo Jima



Pacific Defense Line after Leyte



Iwo Jima



Lieutenant General Kurabayashi



Iwo Jima preparations



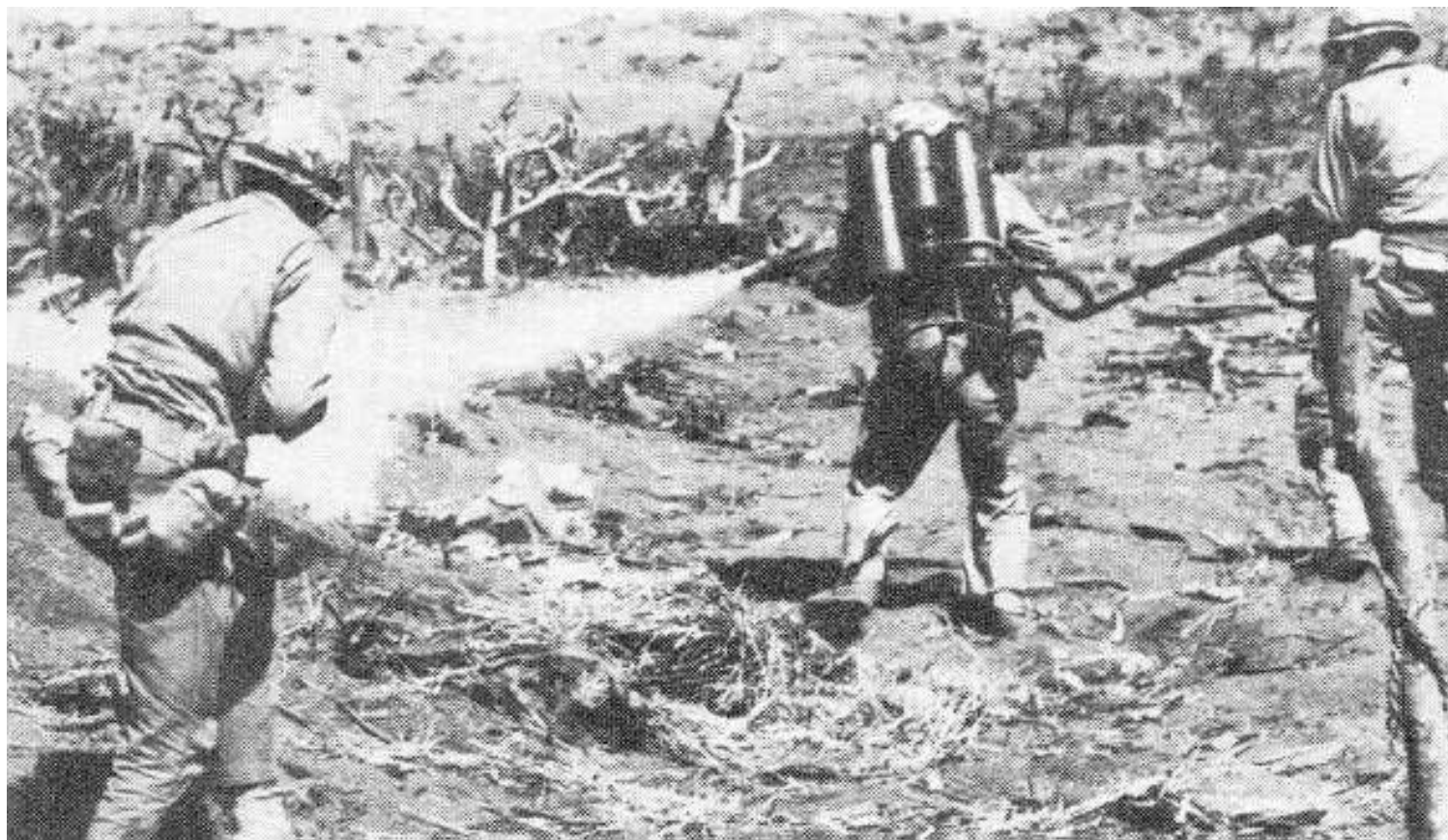
Iwo Jima landings



Iwo Jima landings

Mount Suribachi





Flame throwers in use on Iwo Jima



3rd and 4th Marines graveyard, April 1945



Iwo Jima



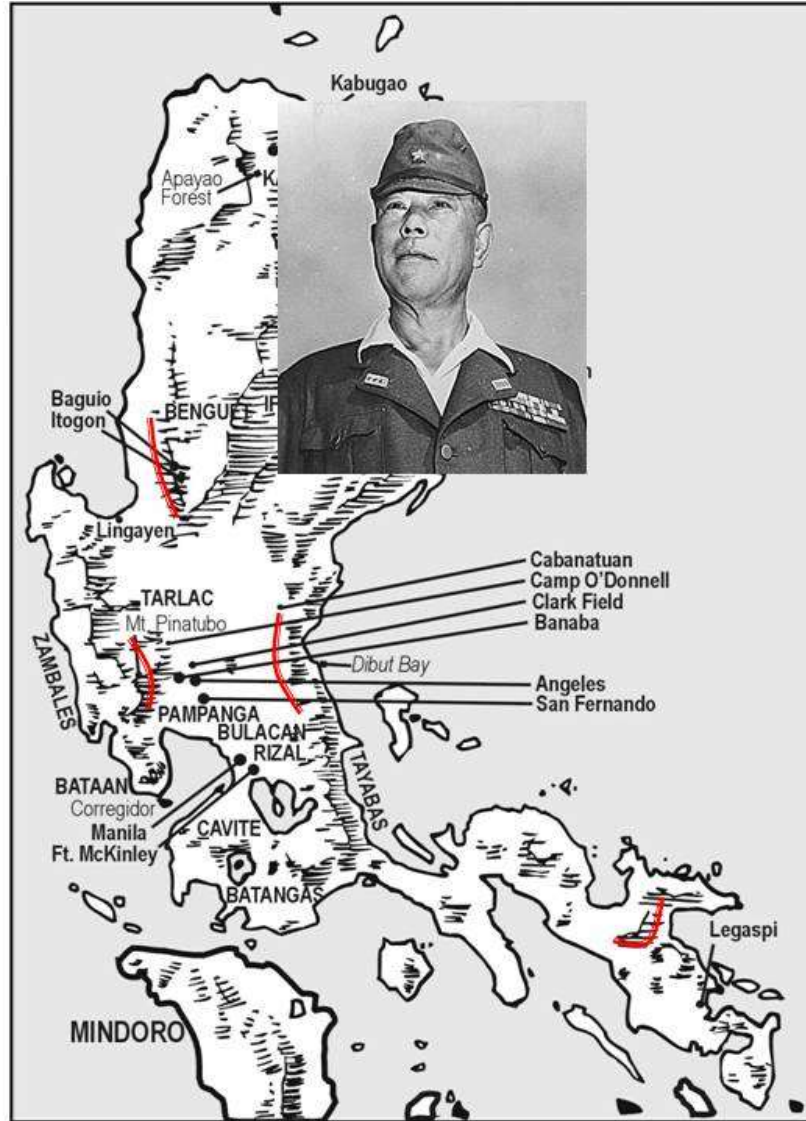


B-29 crash landing



Pacific after Iwo Jima

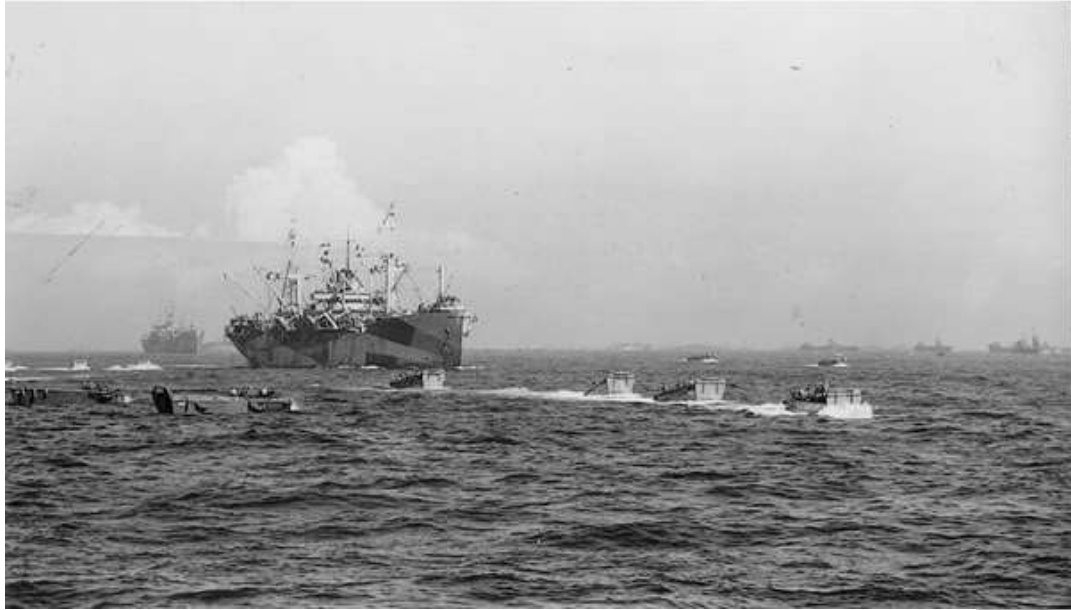
Luzon



General Yamashita's Sho-Go1 Plan



U.S. warships entering Lingayen Gulf



Landing boats in Lingayen Gulf



Lingayen landings



Guerrilla leader
Colonel Russell Volckmann



MacArthur's Sixth Army commander
Lieutenant General Walter Kreuger



Kreuger invades Luzon



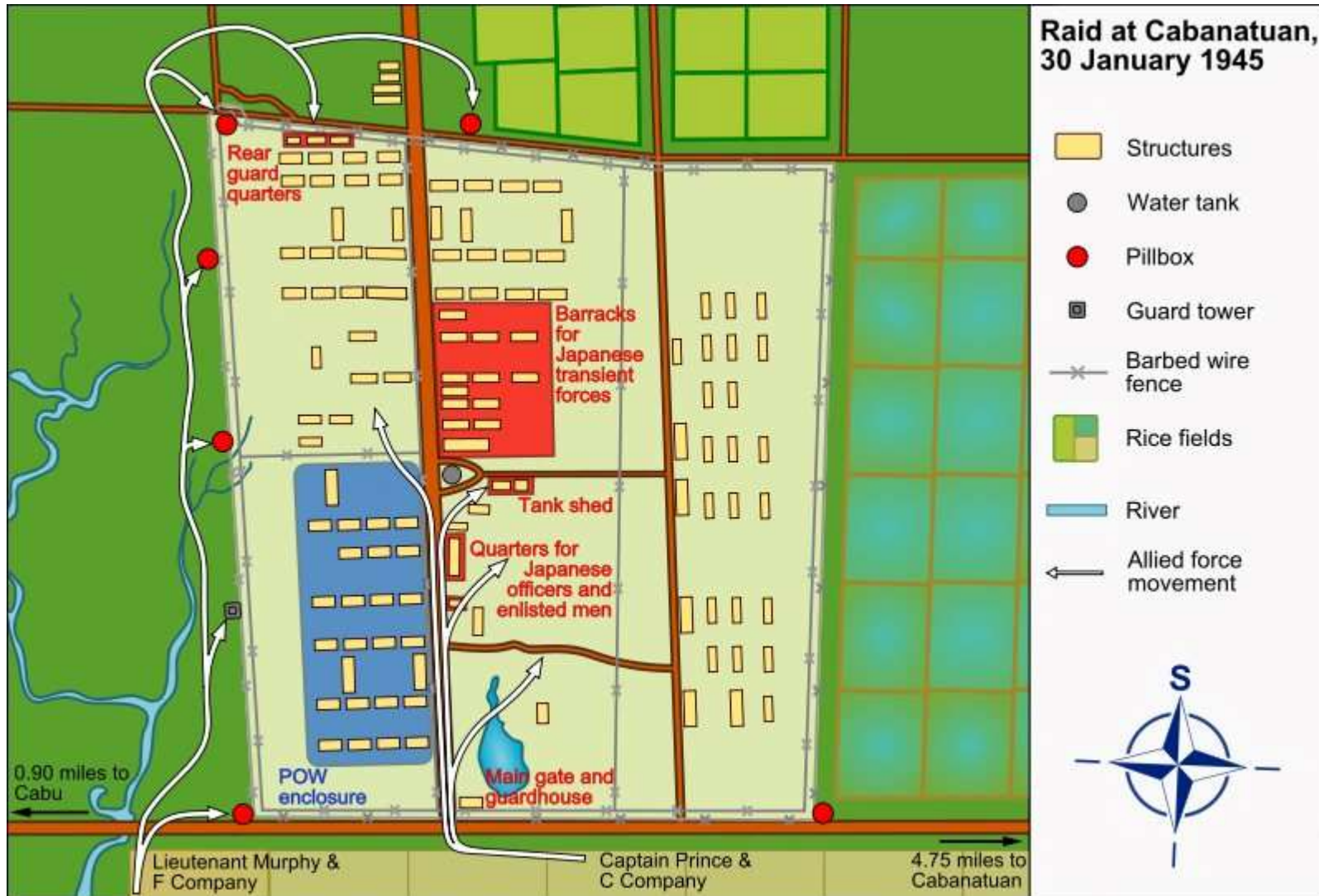
Luzon artillery fire



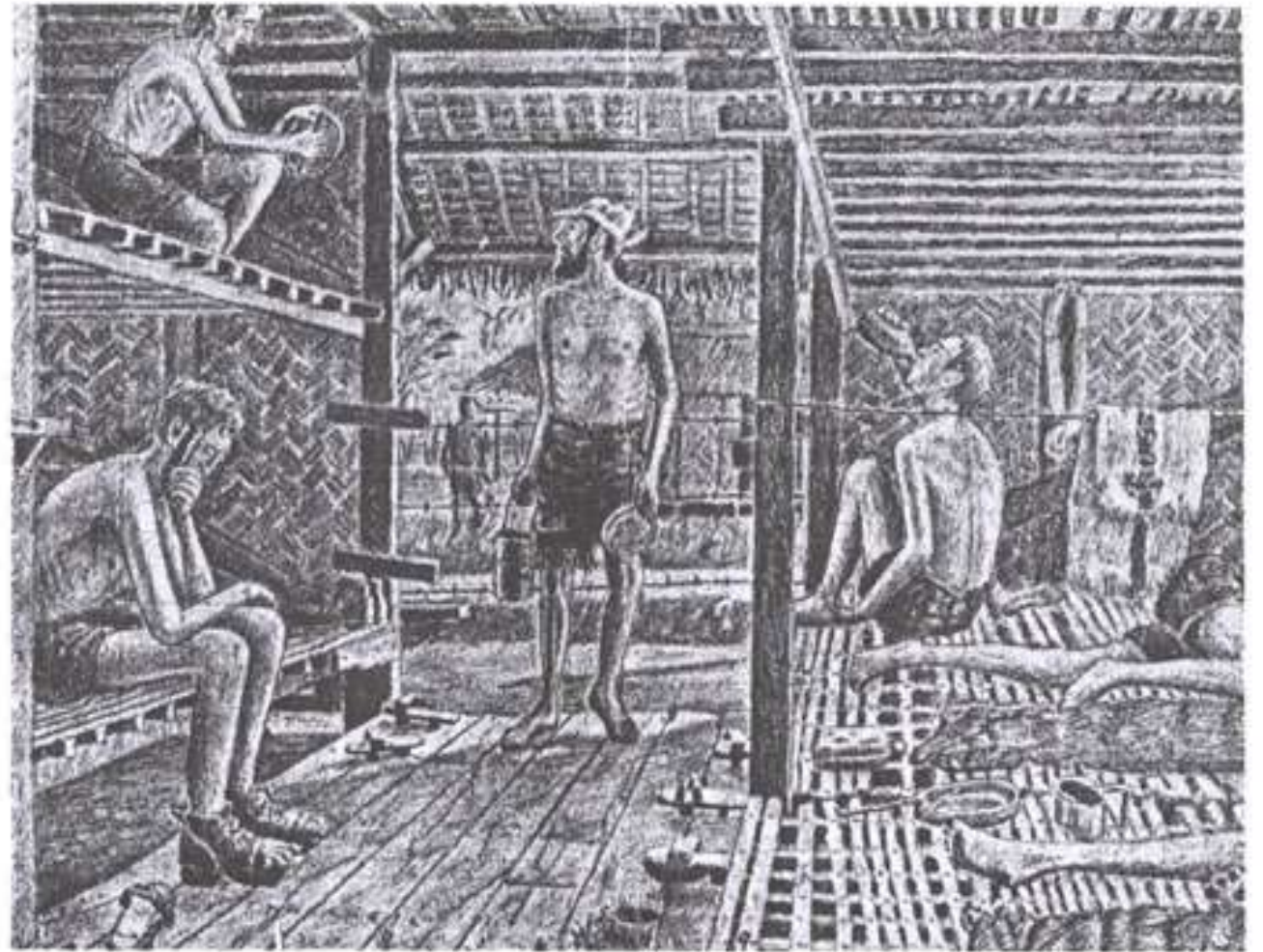
Woman guerrilla with Japanese POWs



Cabanatuan prisoner rescue
“The Great Raid”



Cabanatuan prison camp



HOME SWEET HOME AT CABANATUAN

A typical scene of the barracks, and barracks life of a Prisoner of War in Cabanatuan.
(This pencil drawing was found under the cat-walk of one of the barracks at Cabanatuan, by one of the Rangers who went in to release the Prisoners of War there in early 1945. Artist Unknown.)

Inside Cabanatuan



Prisoners being rescued



U.S. Army
Medical photo



1st Cavalry “Flying Column” to Manila



Liberation of Santo Tomas





11th Airborne troops
In Batangas



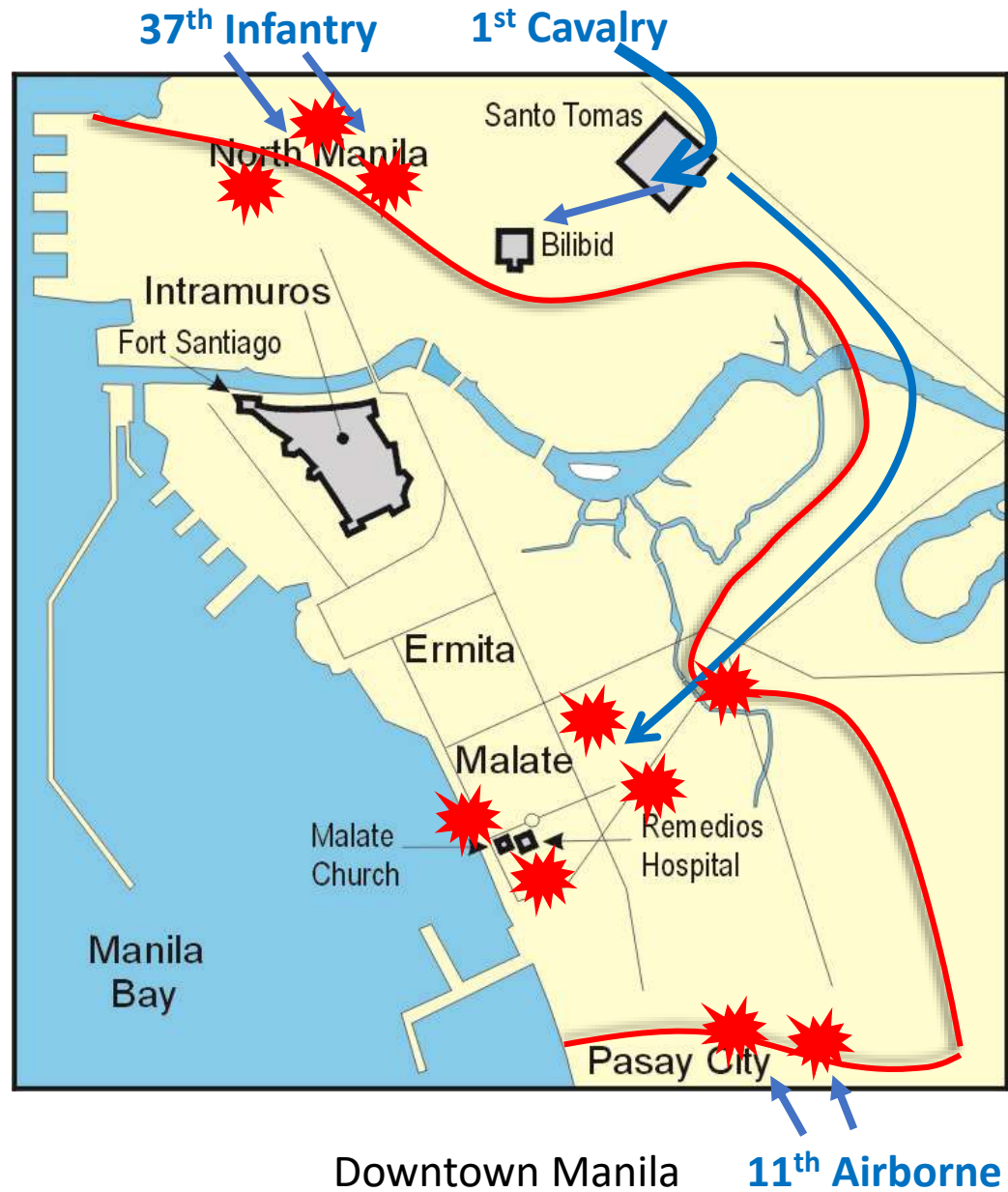
Initial attack on Manila



1st Cavalry troops in
Manila, Feb 3, 1945



Bilibid Prison





Intramuros



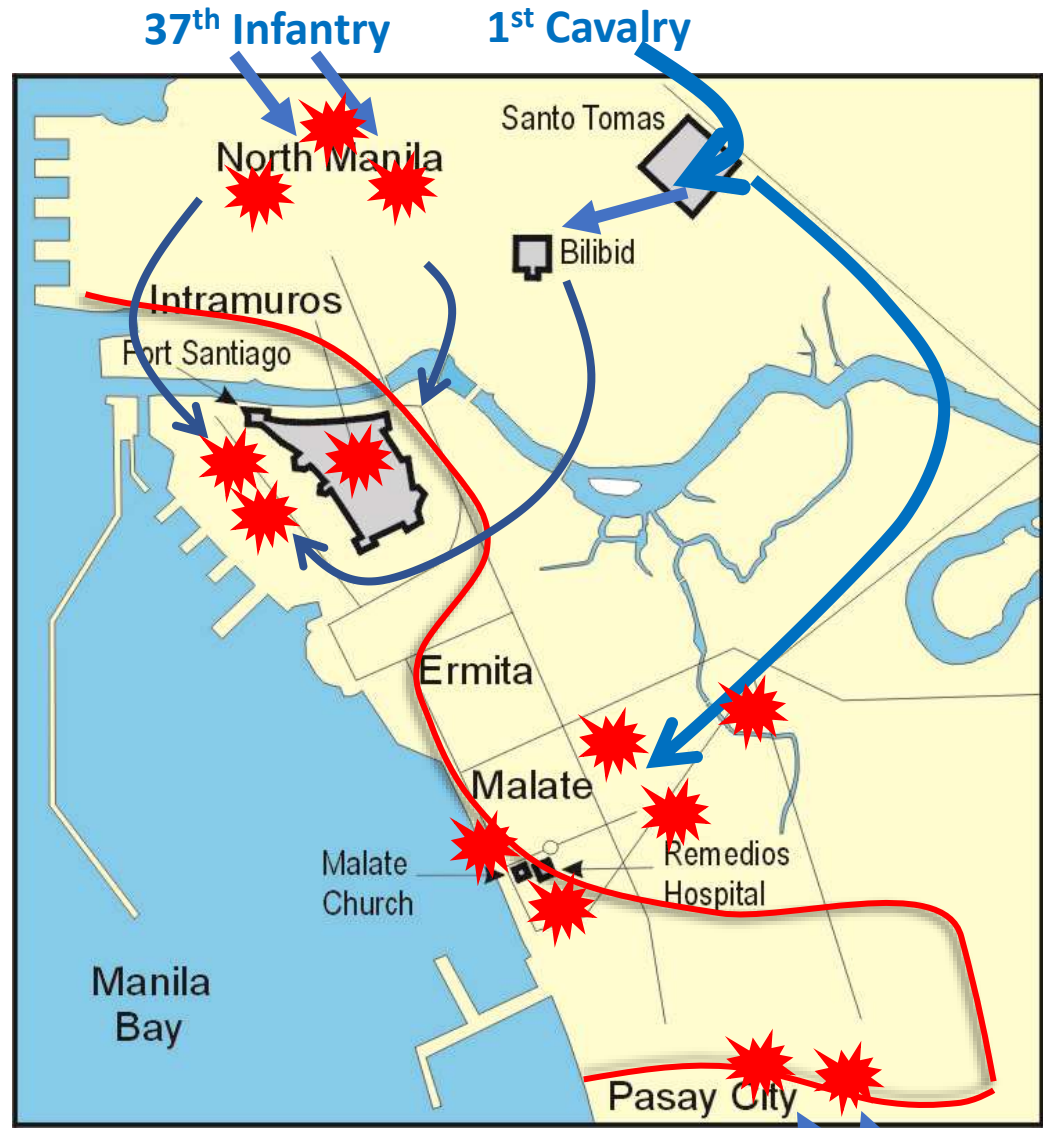
Fort Santiago



U.S. tank driving into Fort Santiago



Filipinos escaping from the Japanese



37th Infantry

1st Cavalry

North Manila

Santo Tomas

Bilibid

Intramuros

Fort Santiago

Ermita

Malate

Malate Church

Remedios Hospital

Manila Bay

Pasay City

Downtown Manila

11th Airborne



Manila after liberation





Santo Tomas



Pier 7
Area



Manila Children



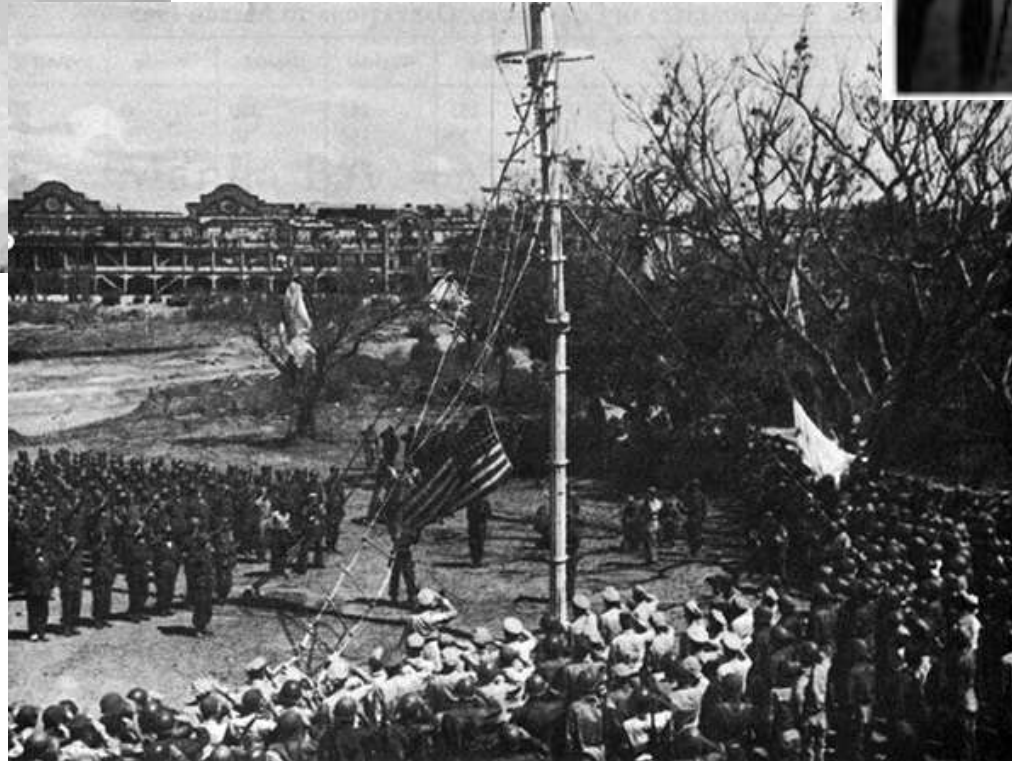
Memorare Manila



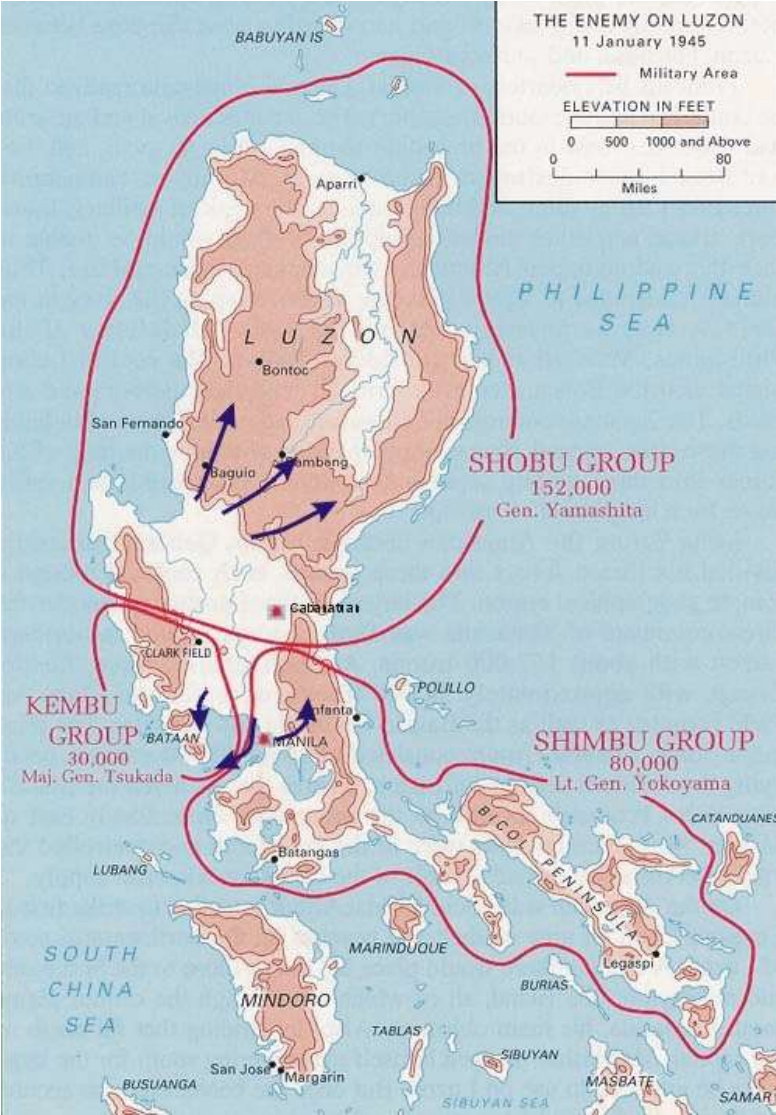
503rd Parachute Regiment
lands on Corregidor



American guerrilla leaders
Eddie Wright and Tom Jones
liberated on Bataan

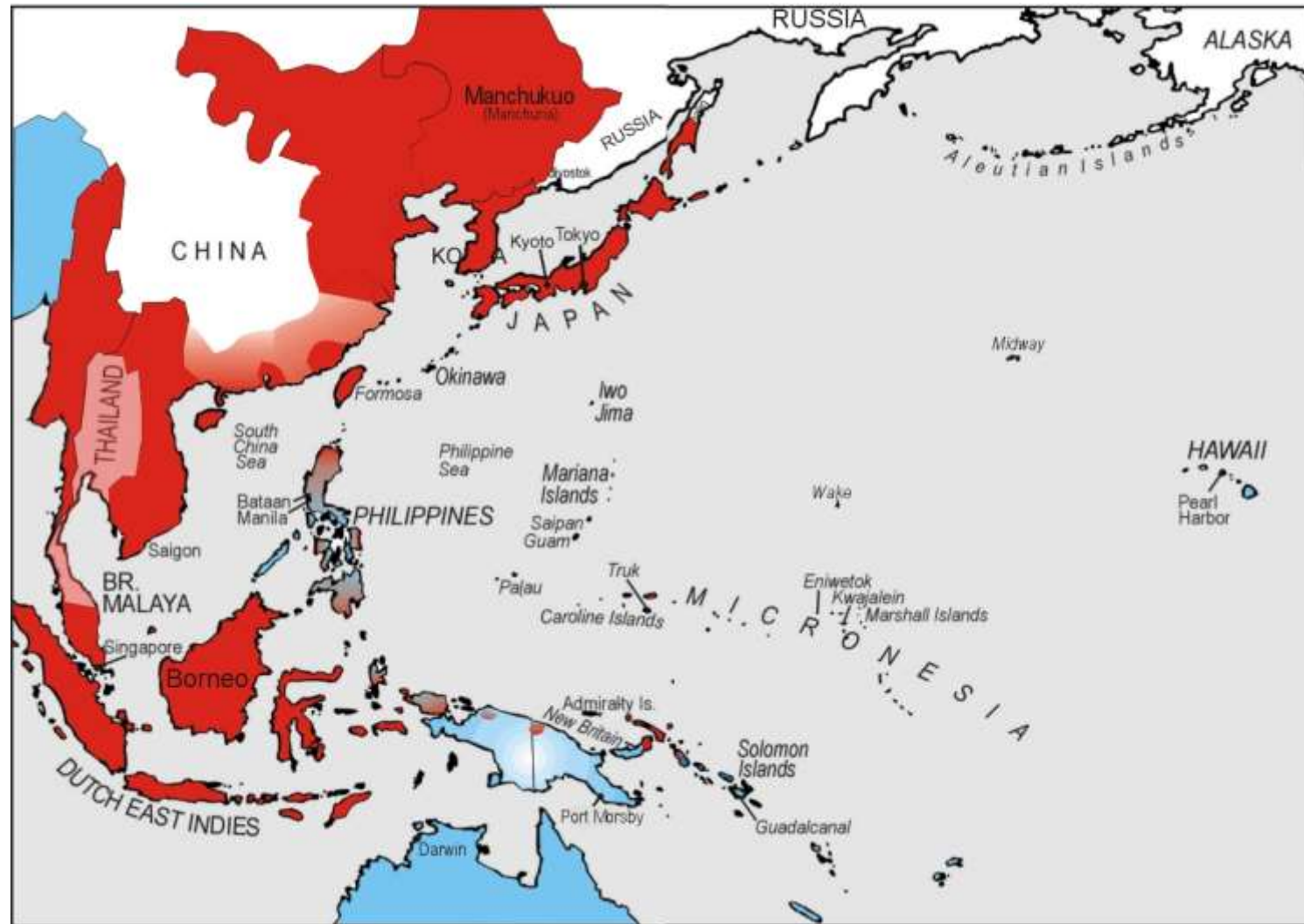


U.S. flag being raised again on Corregidor



Luzon after Manila

Okinawa



Pacific after Manila



Okinawa invasion



USS Bunker Hill
hit by two Kamikazes



Okinawa
beachhead



Battleship Yamato

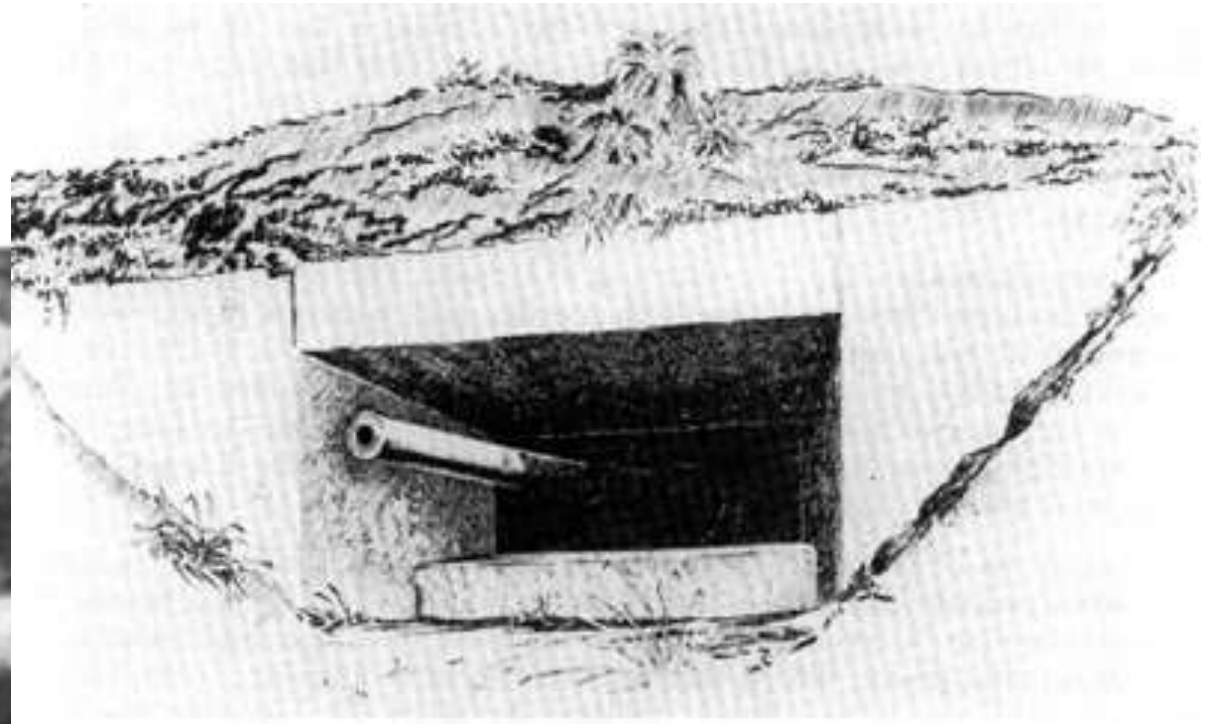
Yamato
explodes



U.S. Marines and dead Japanese

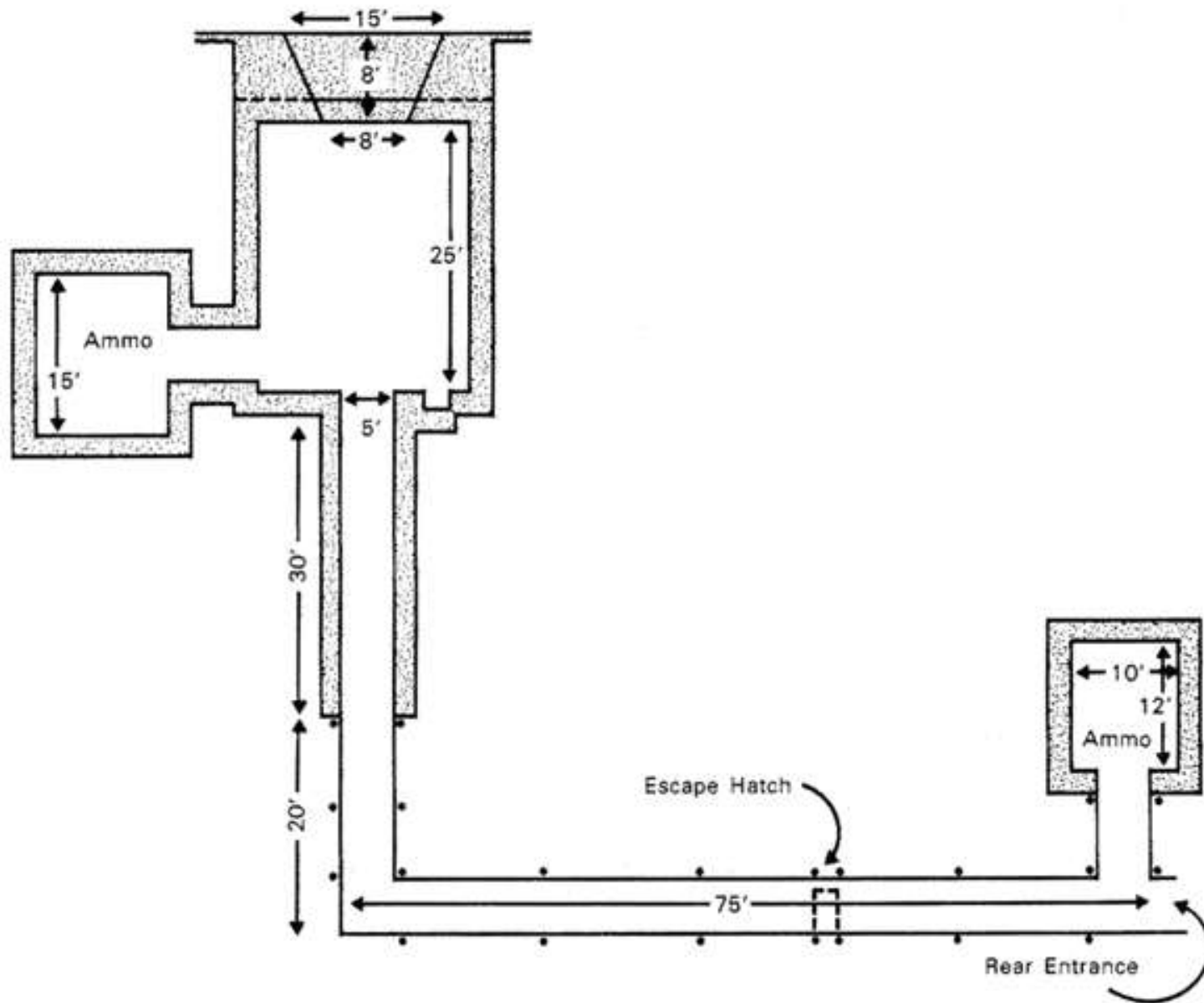


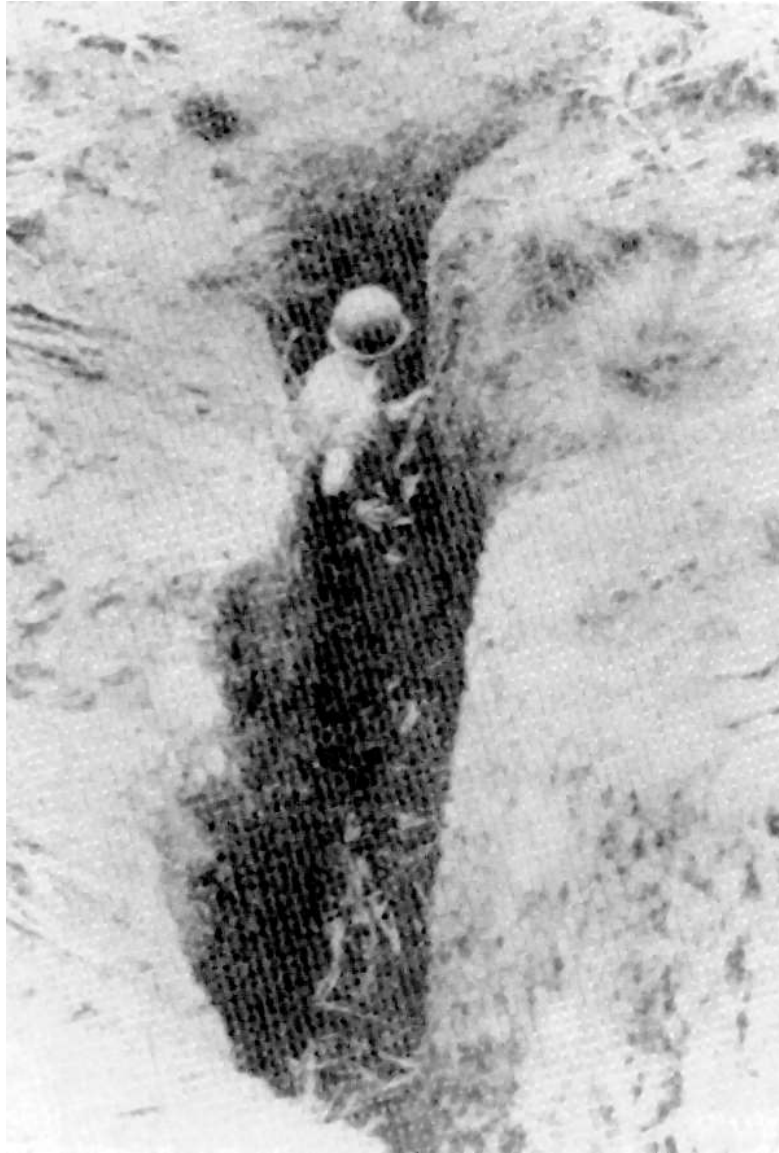
Okinawa—Shuri Line



150mm gun

Pillbox cover

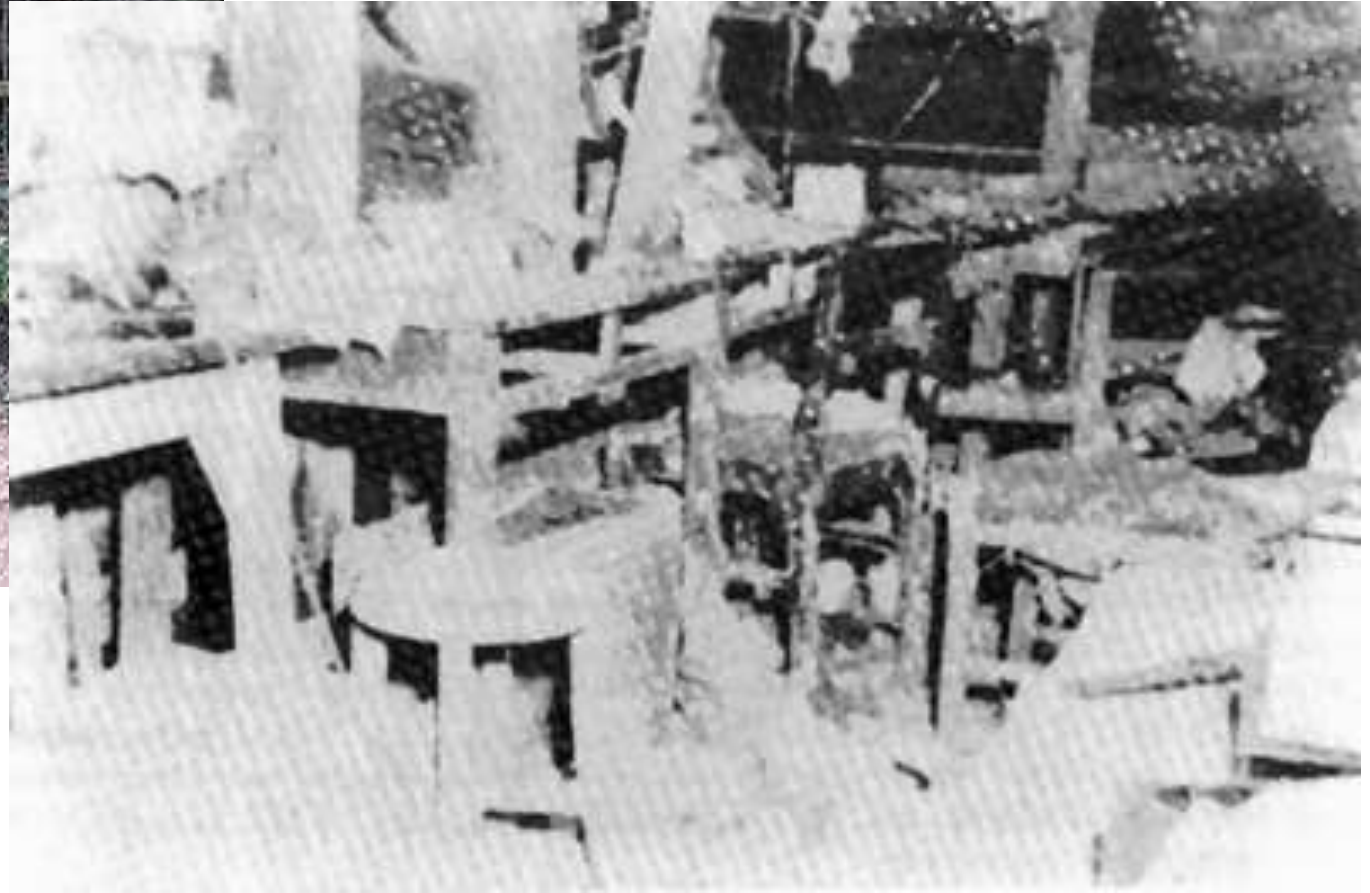




Okinawa communication trench



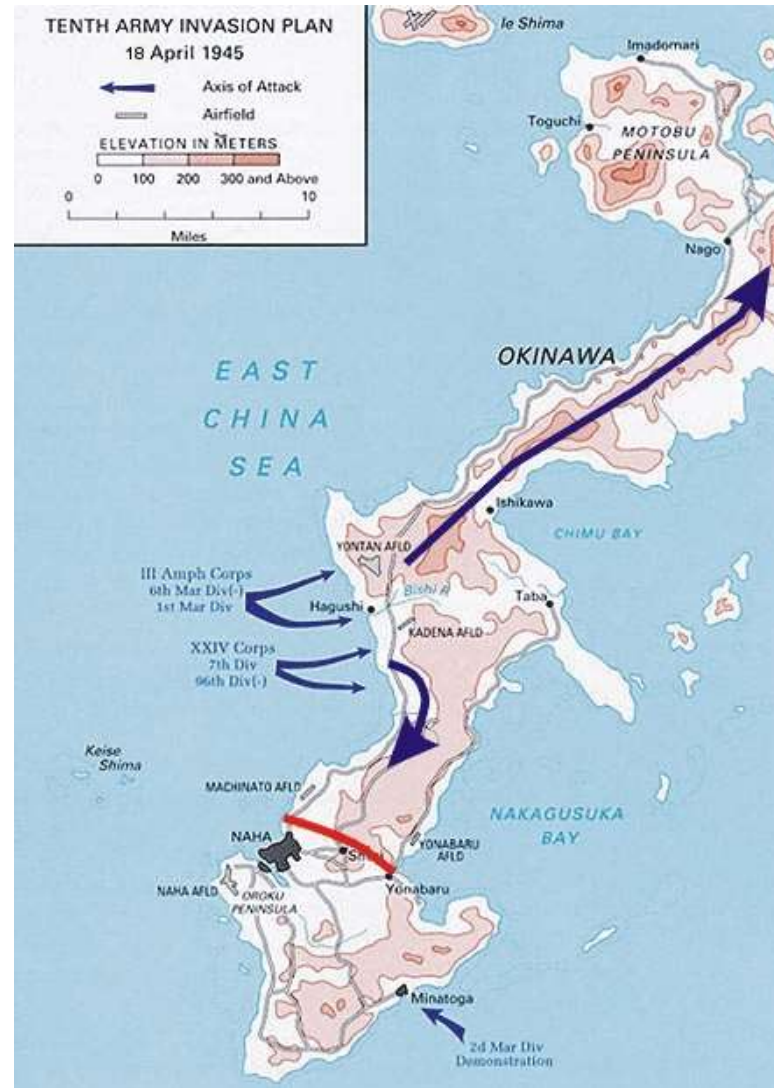
Shuri Bunkers



Shuri
headquarters
Bunker



Okinawa: Attack on Bloody Ridge



Okinawa—Shuri Line



Shuri Castle



Shuri Castle walls



Kankaimon Gate



“Ronson” flames
a tomb



Smoked attack



Remains of Shuri Castle



Japanese prisoners on Okinawa



Soldiers on Okinawa hear of victory in Europe



Suzuki Kantaro

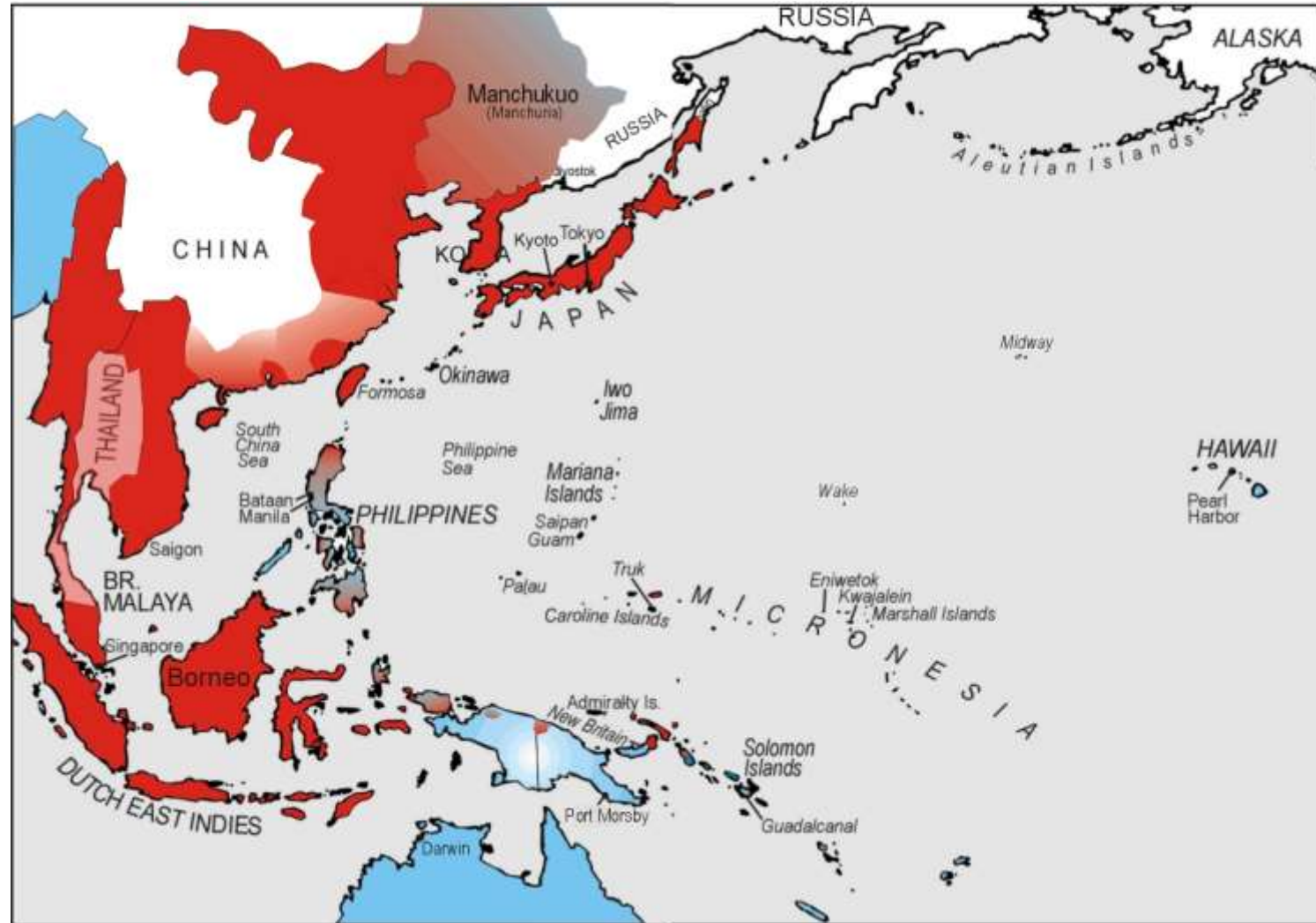


Churchill, Truman and Stalin in Potsdam

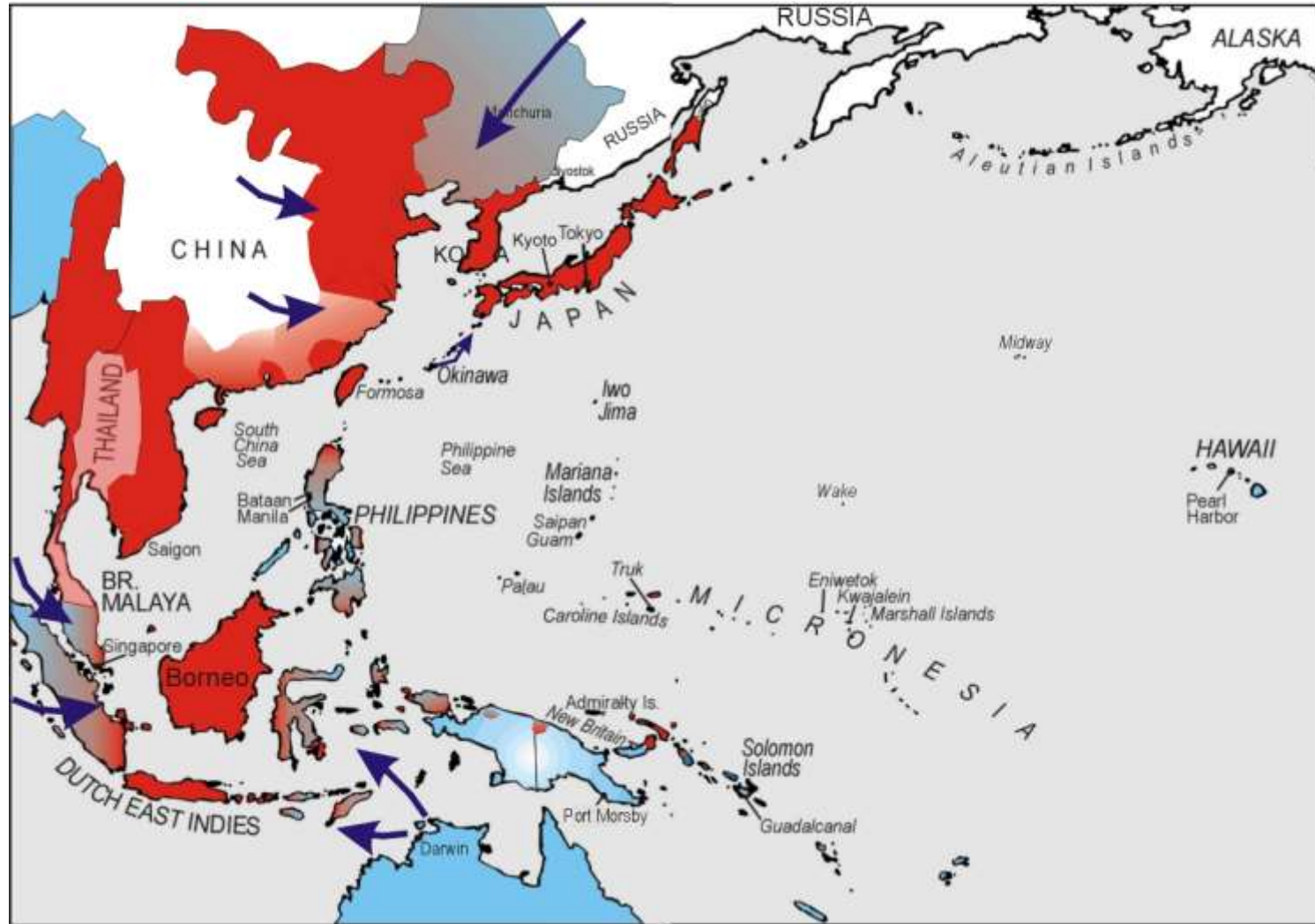


USS Indianapolis

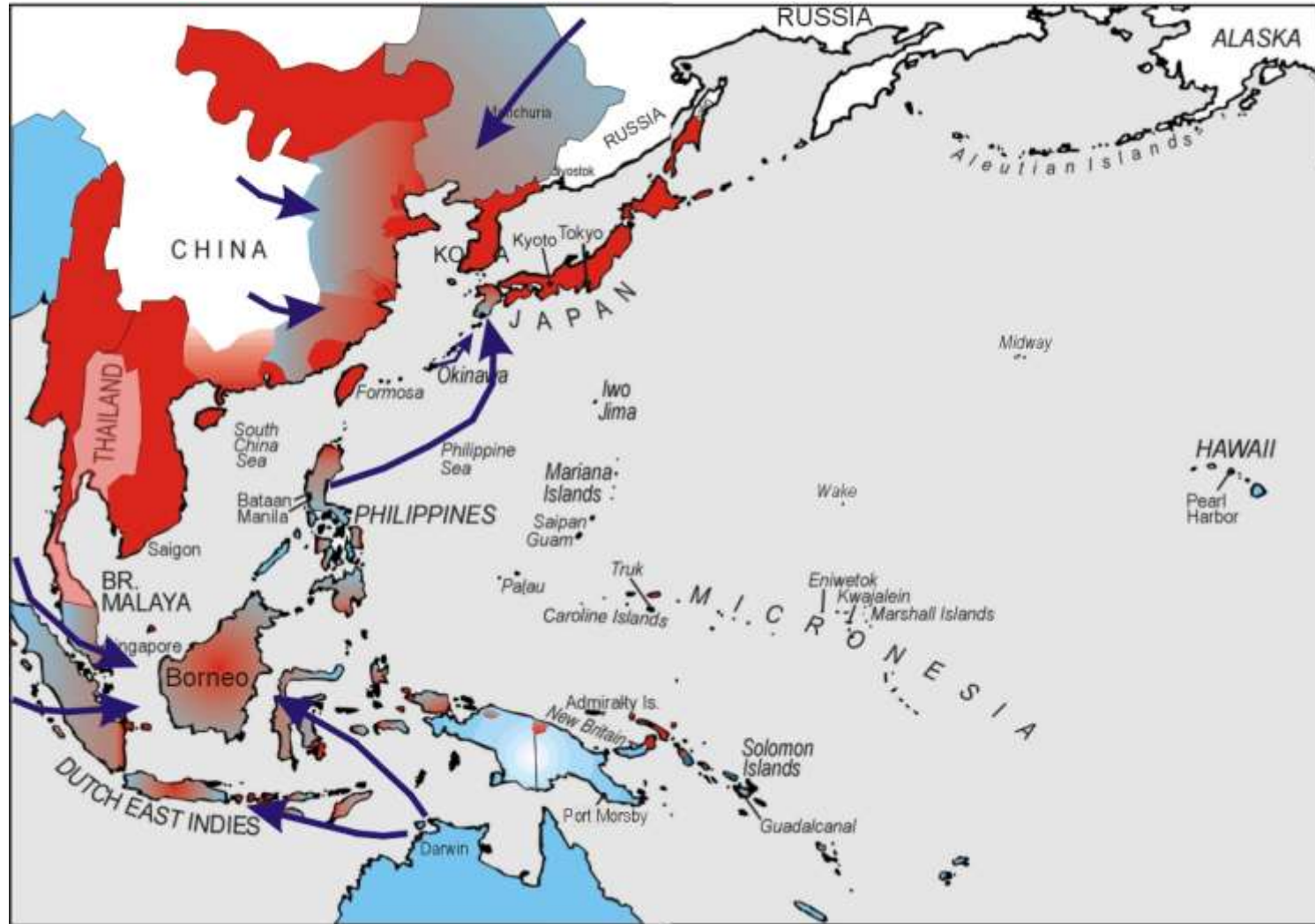
Invasion of Japan (Operation Downfall)



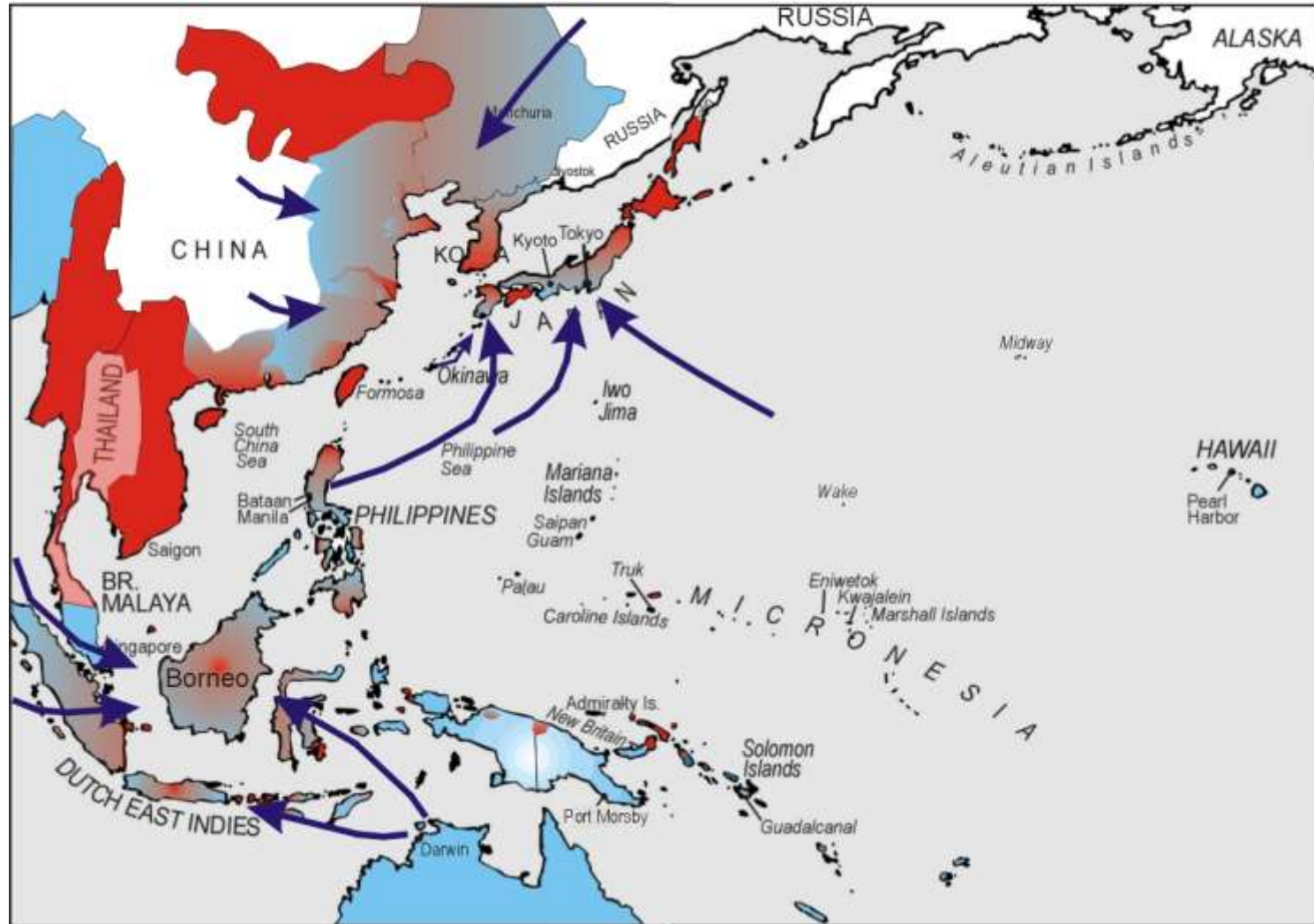
The Pacific after Okinawa



Downfall, Phase I: Operation "Olympic," 10/27/45



Downfall, Phase I: Operation "Olympic," 11/1/45

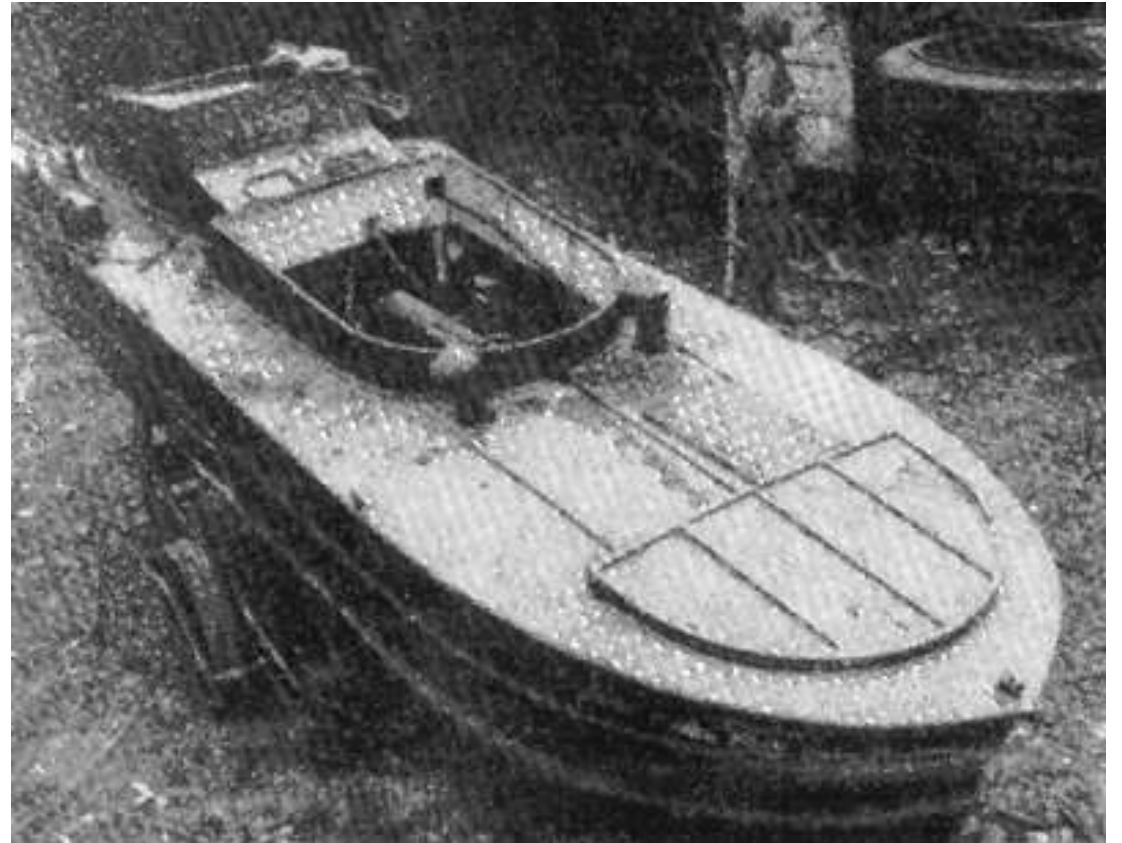


Downfall, Phase II: Operation "Coronet," 3/1/46



Ohka rocket-powered, human-guided
Kamikaze flying bomb

Kamikaze motor boat





Civilian women being trained to defend Japan



Monks drill with rifles

Atomic Bombs



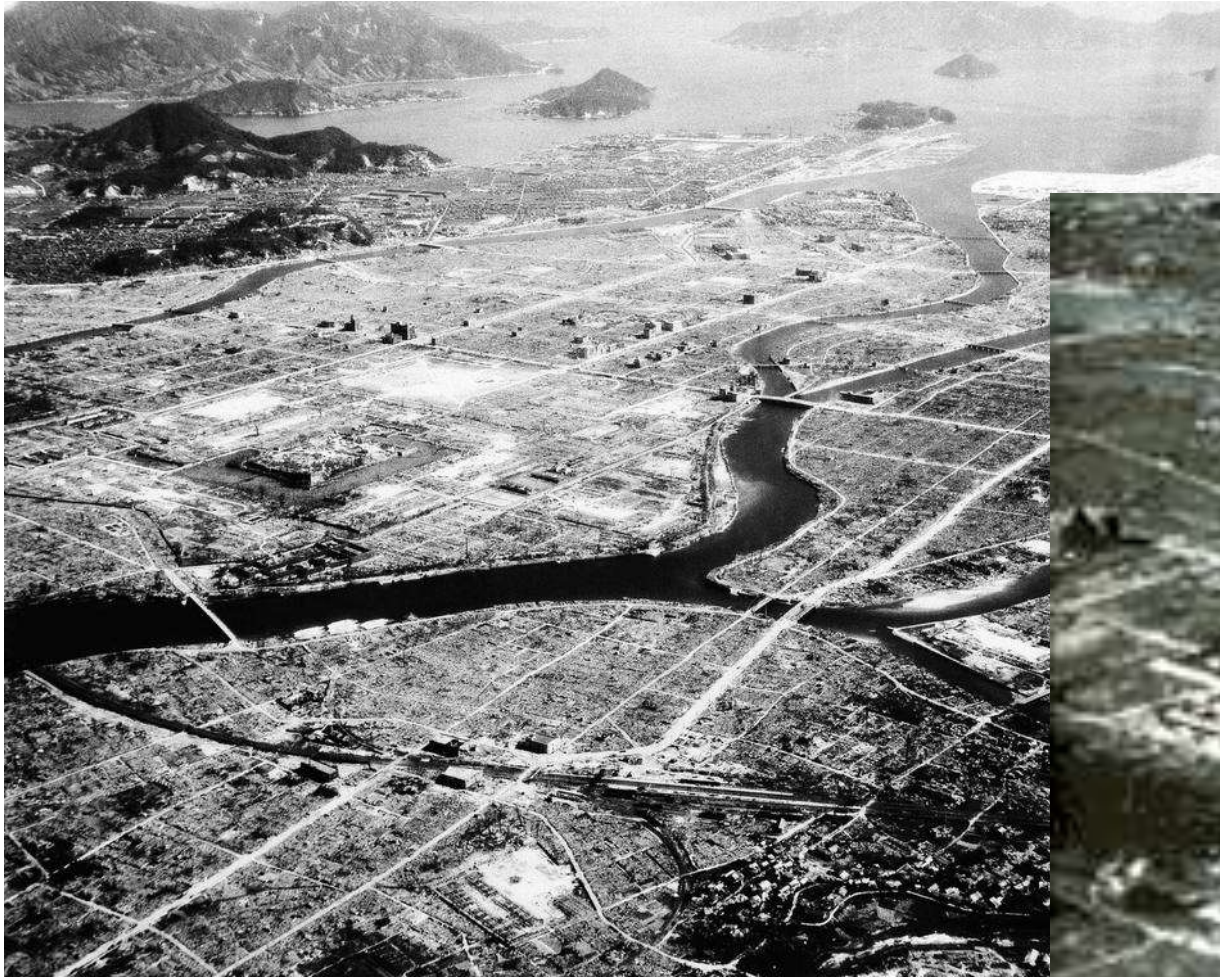
Paul Tibbitts and the Enola Gay



Little Boy

Hiroshima,
August 6, 1945





Hiroshima after the bomb.
66,000 killed





Hiroshima, 69,000 injured



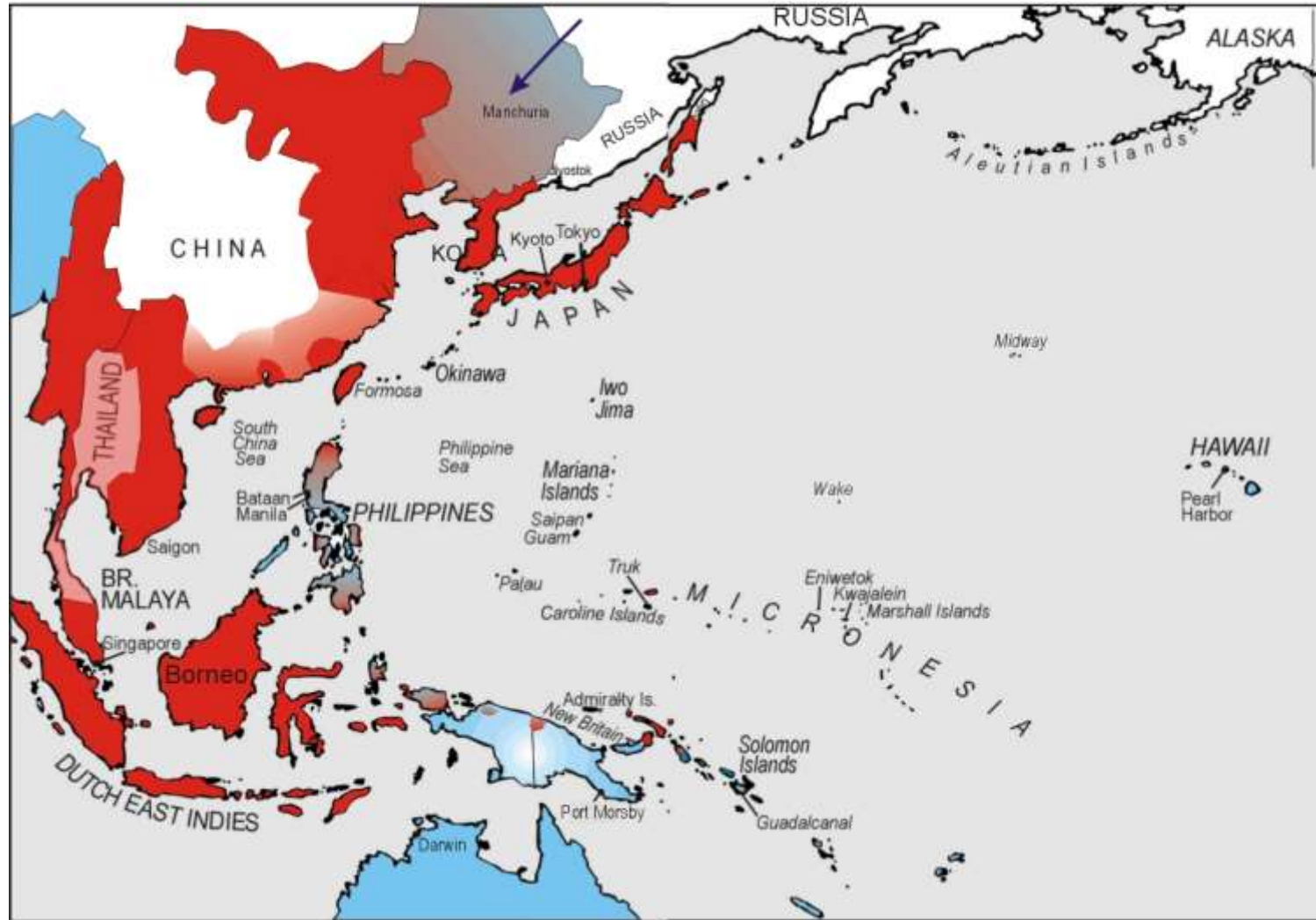
Hiroshima business district



Burns (left), radiation poisoning (right)



Isley Field, Saipan—B-29s line up for takeoff



Downfall, Russia, August 1945



Admiral Ohnishi Takijiro



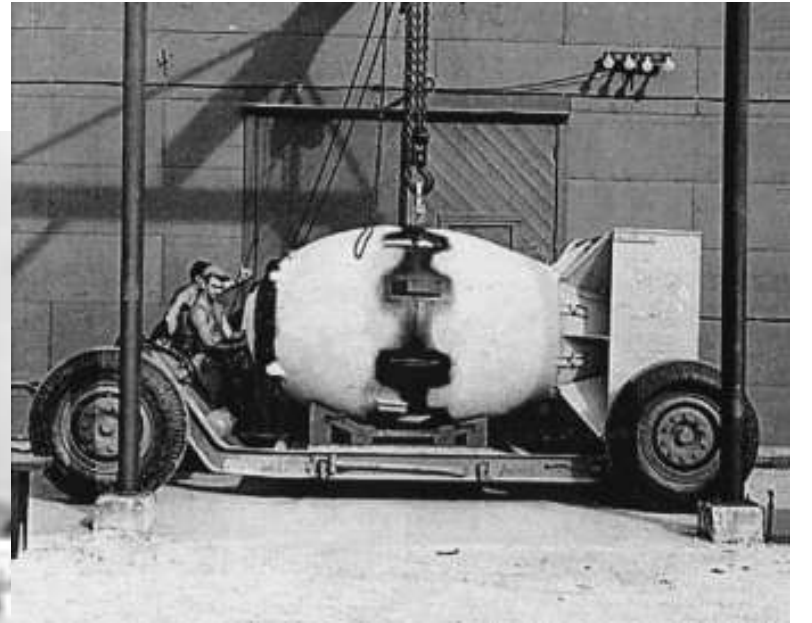
Admiral Toyoda Soemu



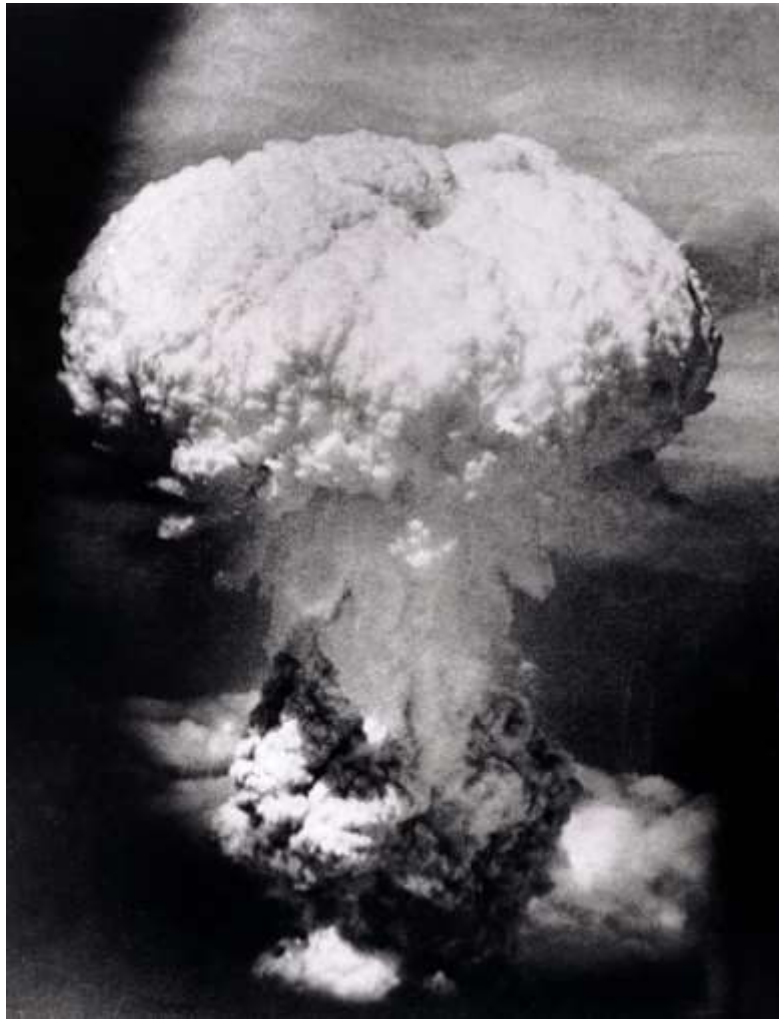
Admiral Suzuki Kantaro



Bockscar



Fat Man



Nagasaki, August 9, 1945



Nagasaki





Nagasaki, Urakami Cathedral



Suzuki Kantaro



Emperor Hirohito



Soldiers from the 11th Airborne Division
await airlift from Okinawa to Atsugi, Japan



General MacArthur and staff
at Atsugi Airdrome, August 30, 1945



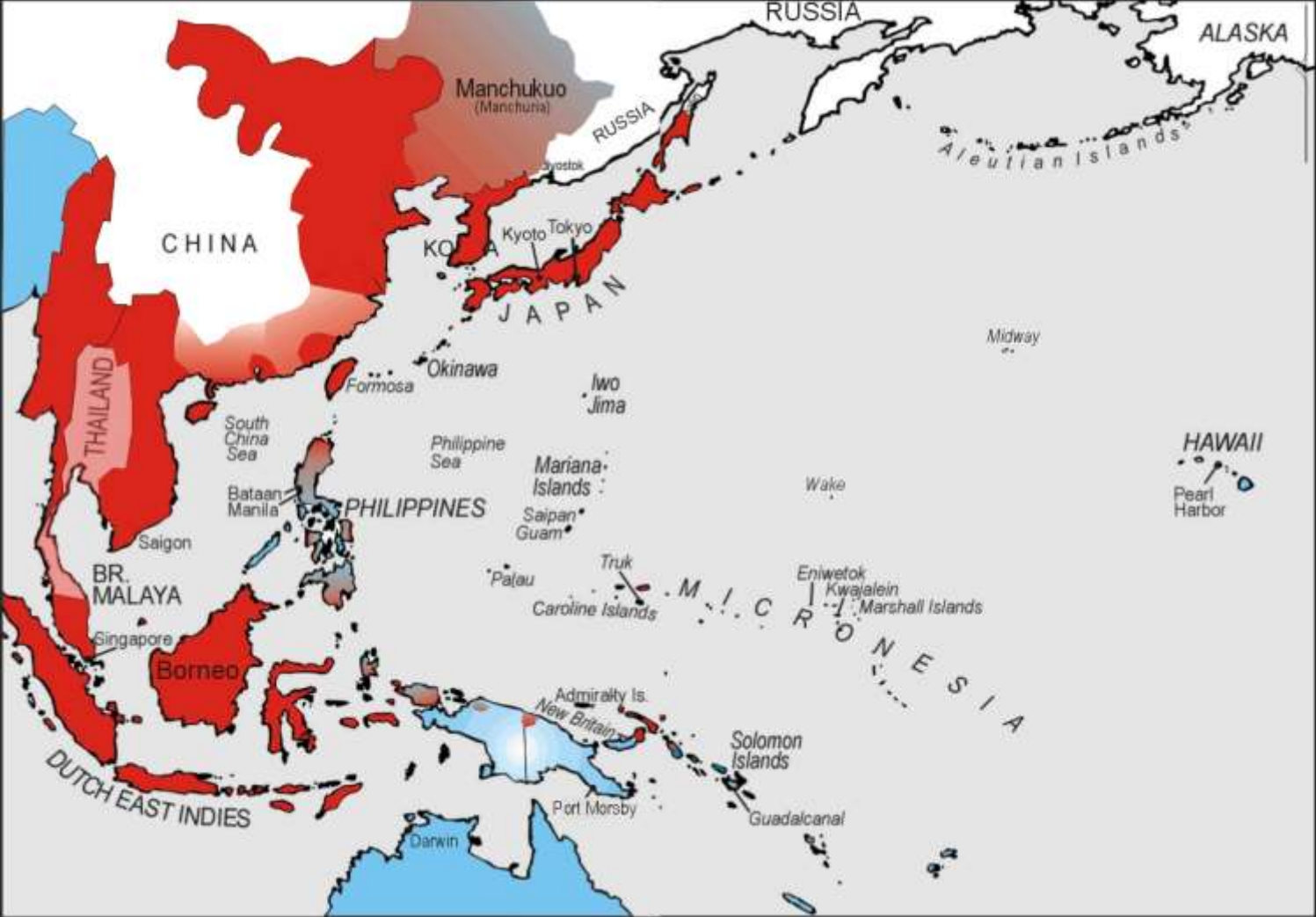
POW liberation



POWs set free by their Japanese guards at Fukuoka, Japan, 9/15/1945



Lieutenant General Jonathon Wainwright





Generals Percival, MacArthur and Wainwright



Japanese delegation arrives on the Missouri for the surrender ceremony.



Photo # USA C-2717 Gen. MacArthur speaking, 2 Sept. 1945

MacArthur delivers the remarks in today's handout.



MacArthur signs the surrender documents with Generals Wainwright and Percival standing behind him.



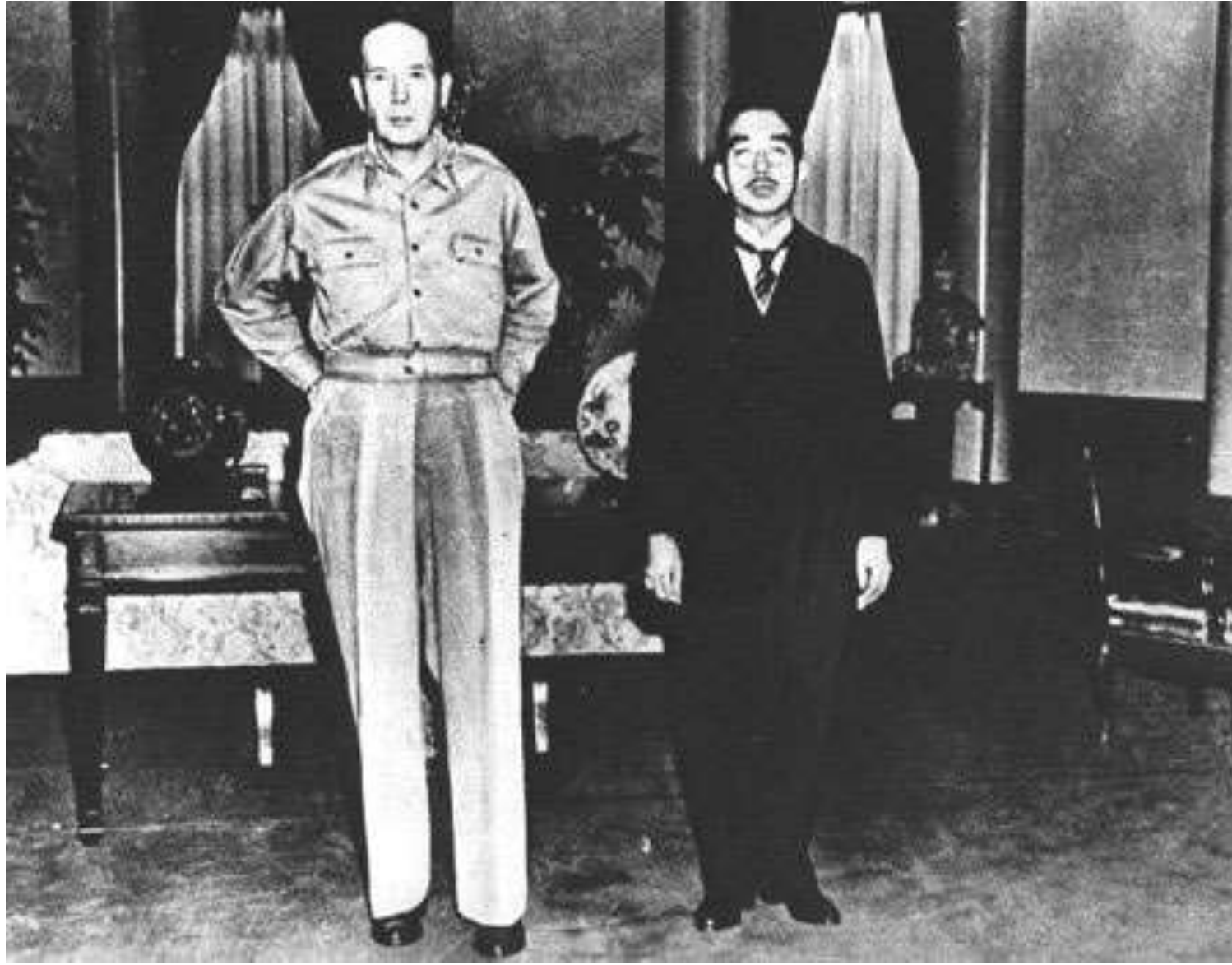
80-G-421130 Carrier planes over USS Missouri, 2 September 1945



American POWs who survived the Japanese prison camps.



Margaret Utinsky and Claire Phillips



General Douglas MacArthur and Emperor Hirohito

War Crimes Trials



General Yamashita surrendered in the Philippines.



Captain Yoshio Tsuneyoshi



Hideki Tojo on trial in Tokyo

Aftermath



Aircraft factory worker in Tennessee



24th Infantry Regiment patrol on Bougainville



Home automation



Industrial capacity

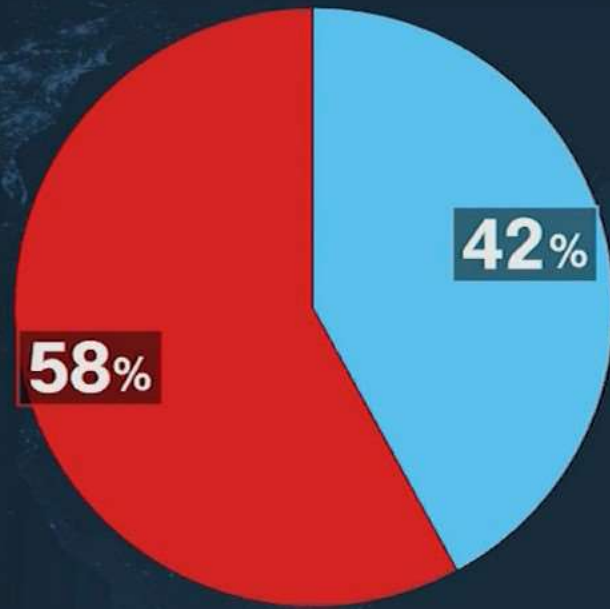


To prevent another World War:

- **Peace-keeping organization—United Nations**
- **Don't penalize the vanquished—Marshall Plan**
- **Guarantee territorial Integrity**
- **Promote democracy**
- **Globalization:**
 - **Promote international trade—GATT and WTO**
 - **Reduce economic disparity—IMF and World Bank**

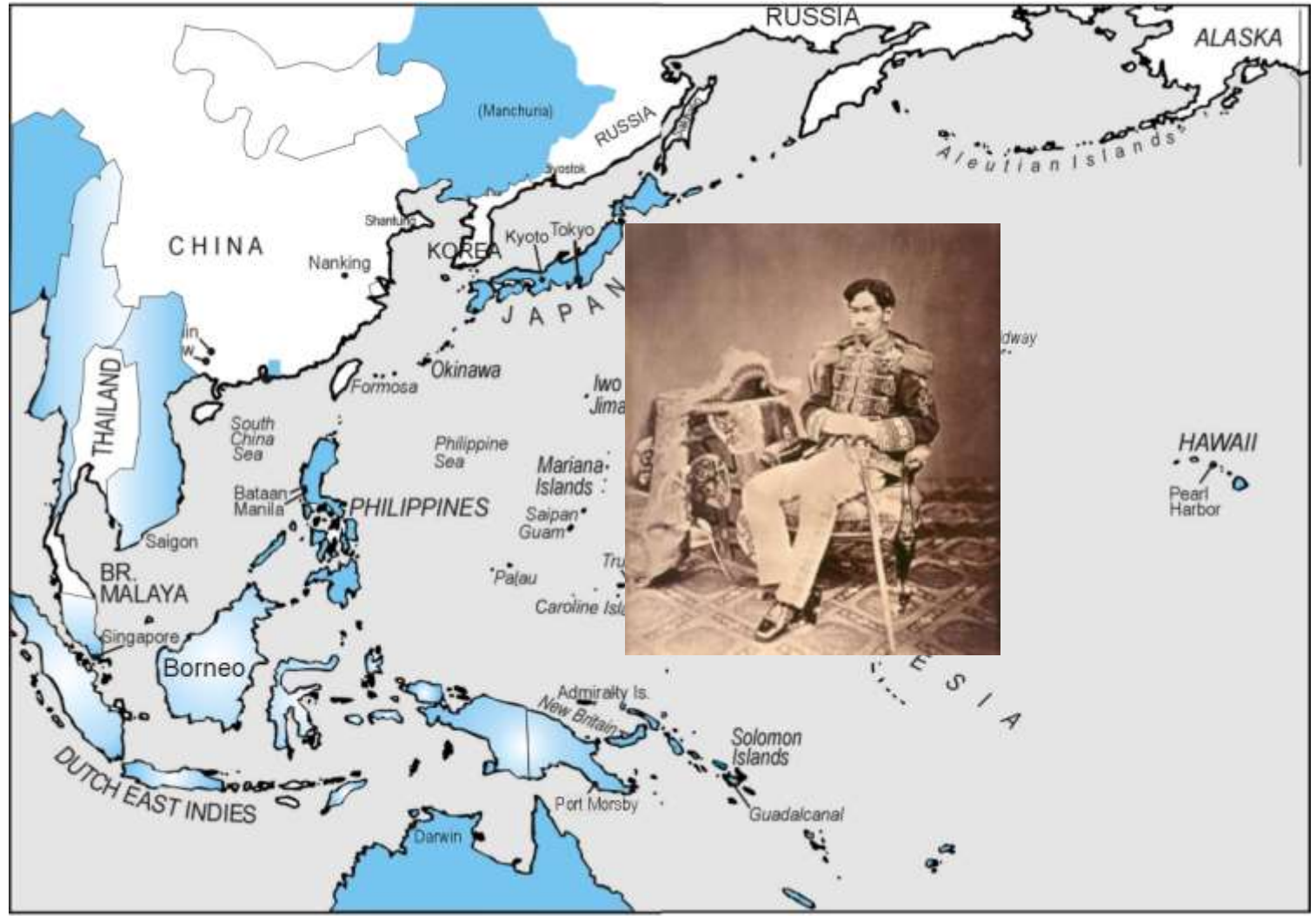
SHARE OF GLOBAL GDP (2022)

PURCHASING POWER PARITY

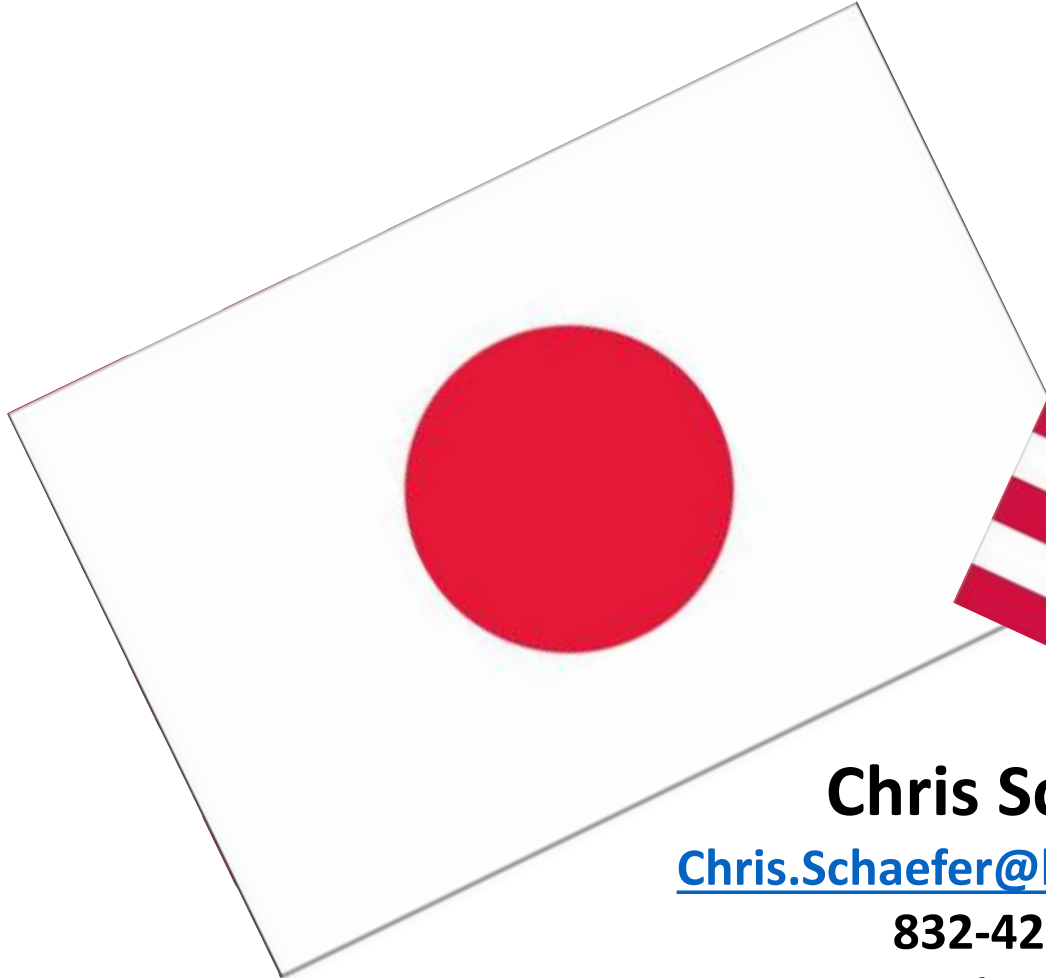


ADVANCED ECONOMIES

EMERGING/DEVELOPING



World War II in the Pacific



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