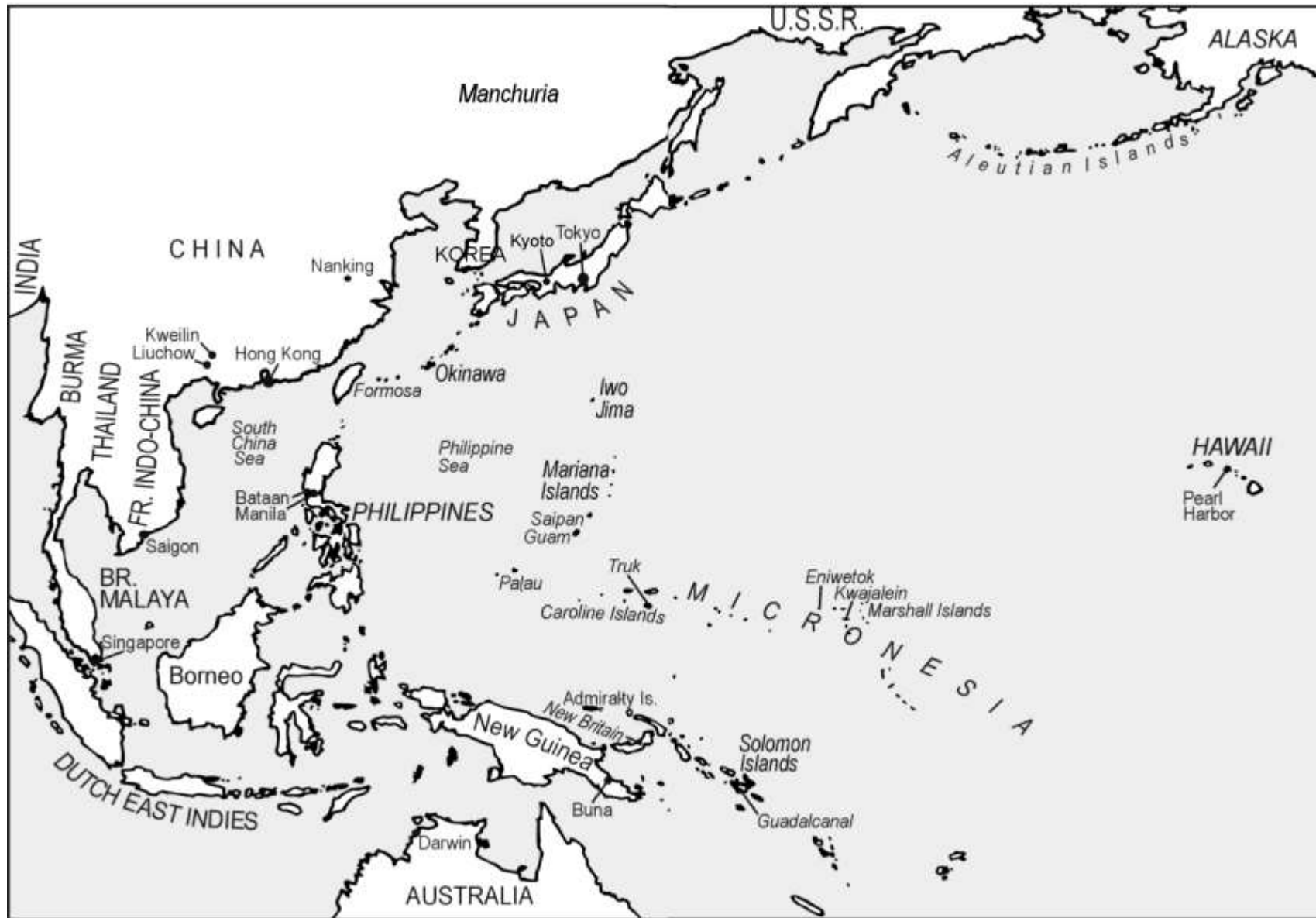


**Chris Schaefer**

**Chris.Schaefer@bataandiary.com**

**832-428-1977**

**[www.BataanDiary.com/Osher.html](http://www.BataanDiary.com/Osher.html)**



The Pacific

Japan



Amaterasu

## 日本 Nihon - Japan



Total Area: 377,835 km<sup>2</sup>  
Total Land: 374,744 km<sup>2</sup>

Total Population (2000 est.)  
126,549,976

Age Structure:

0-14 yrs.: 15% (male 9.58M, female 9.11M)  
15-64 yrs.: 68% (male 43.36M, female 42.98M)  
65 yrs. +: 17% (male 9.02M, female 12.50M)

Legal Age of Adulthood: 20 years old

Capital Tokyo - population 7.83M (Tokyo proper, 1997 est.)

Population Density: 328 people/sq. km., Tokyo, 13,000 people/sq. km



The Japanese Islands

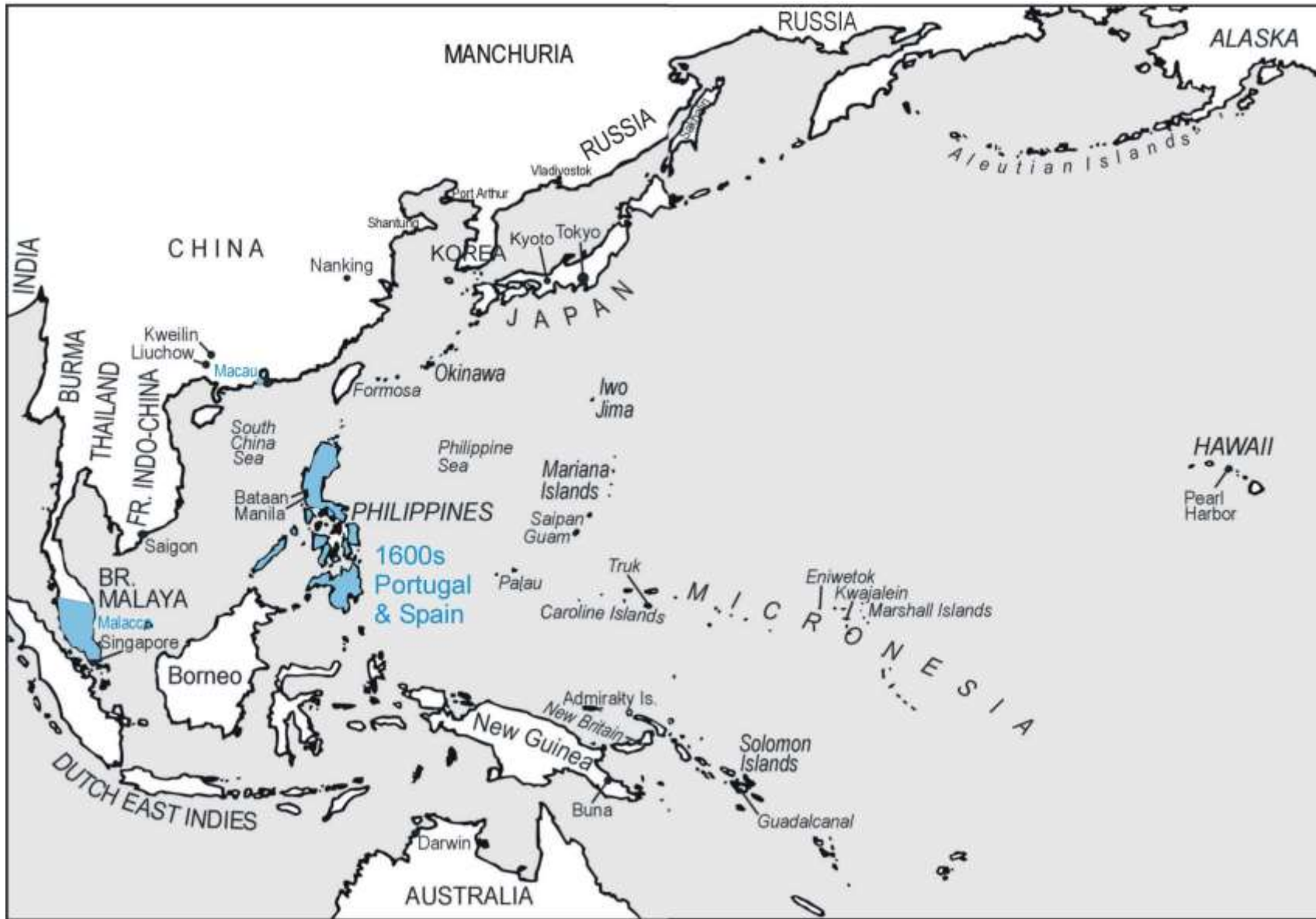


1192--Minamoto no Yoritomo



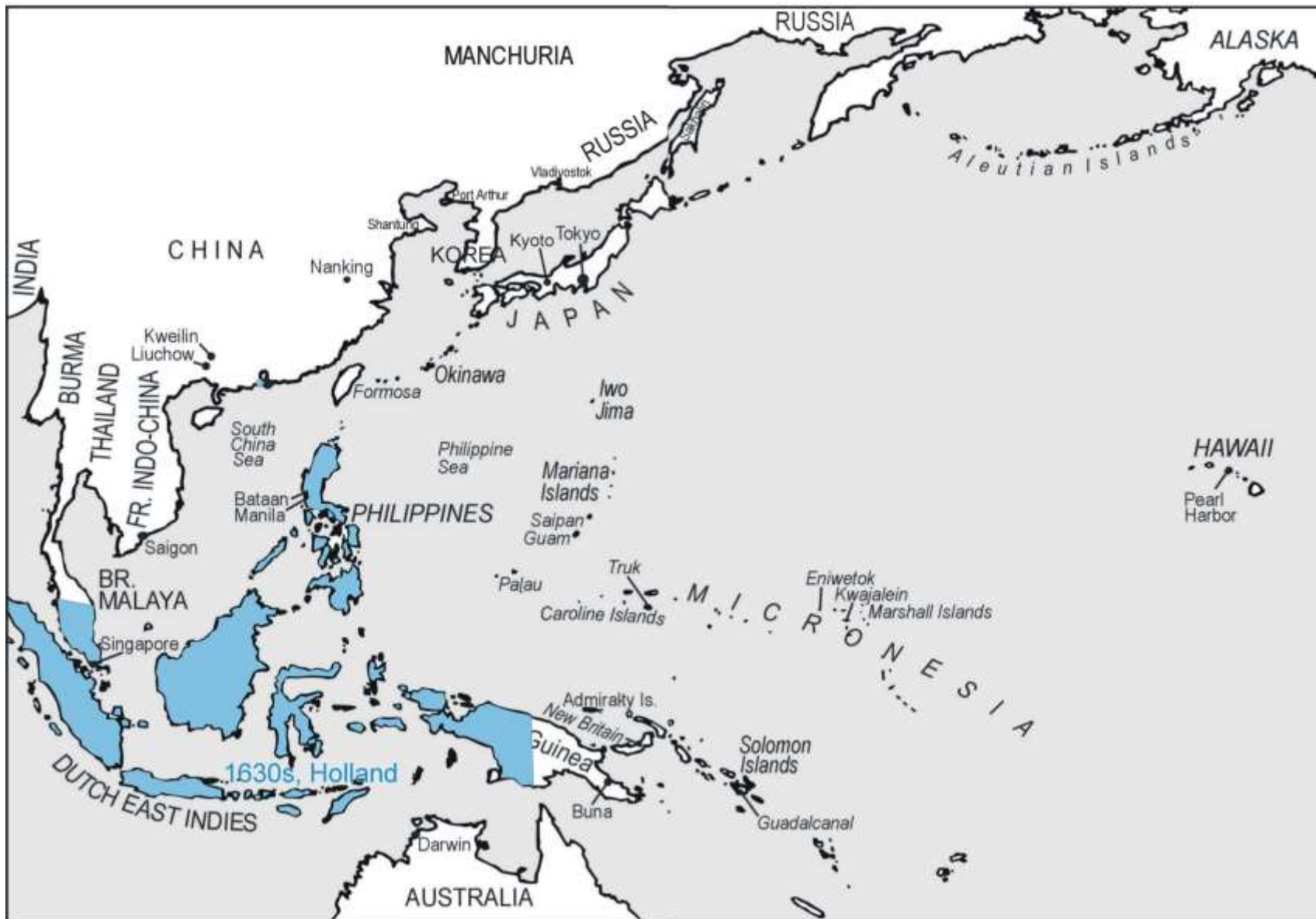


- Columbus, 1492
- Vasco de Gama, 1497



1493-1600s: Portugal and Spain colonize Malacca, Macau and the Philippines





1630s: colonization by Holland



1637: Shimbara Rebellion—Shogun drives Europeans out of Japan



1800s: colonization by Britain and France



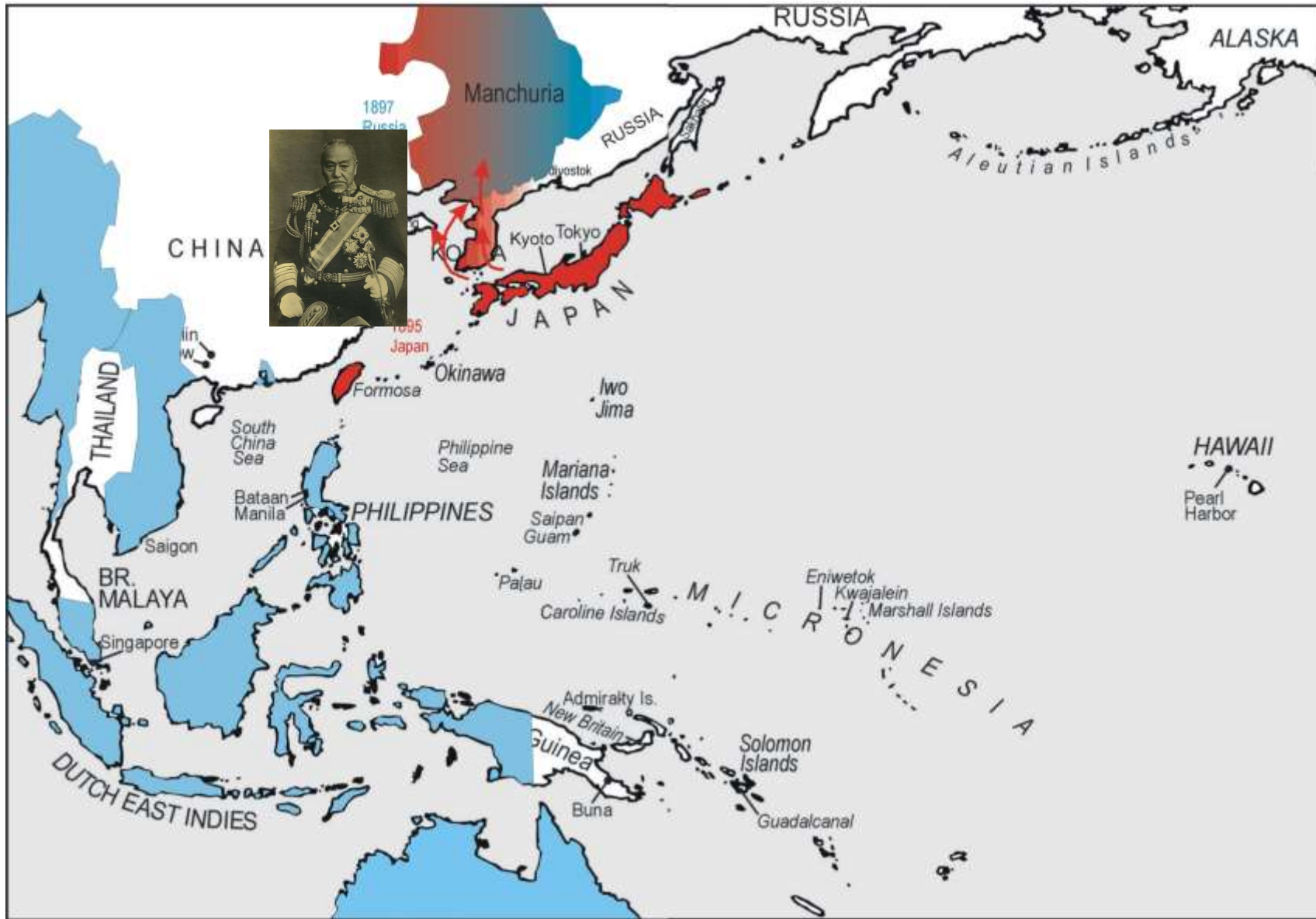


1853, 1854: Commodore Perry visits Japan

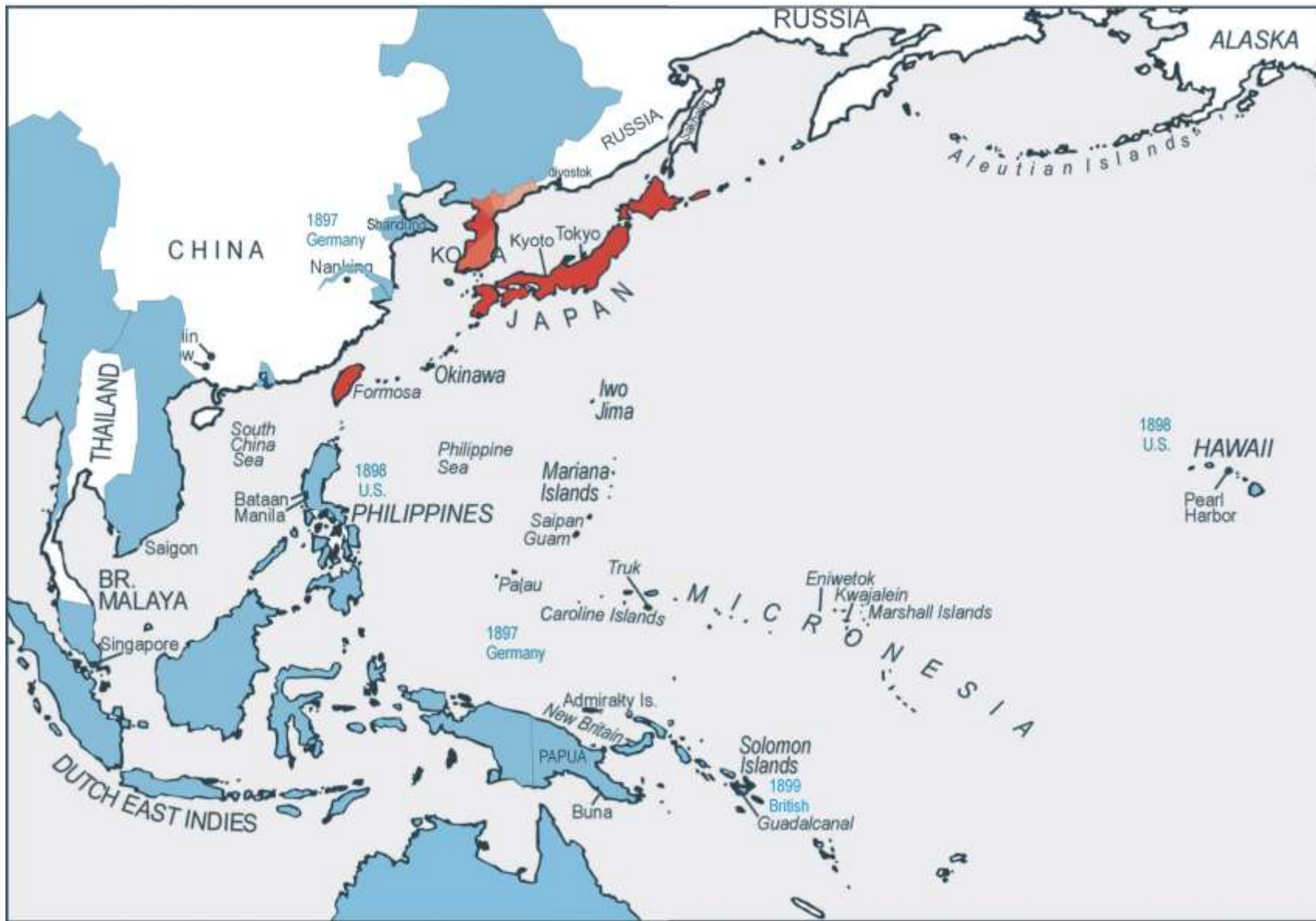


1867, Emperor Meiji, age 14, takes the throne.





1895: Sino-Japanese War



1897-1898: colonization by Germany and United States





Welcome to the Philippines

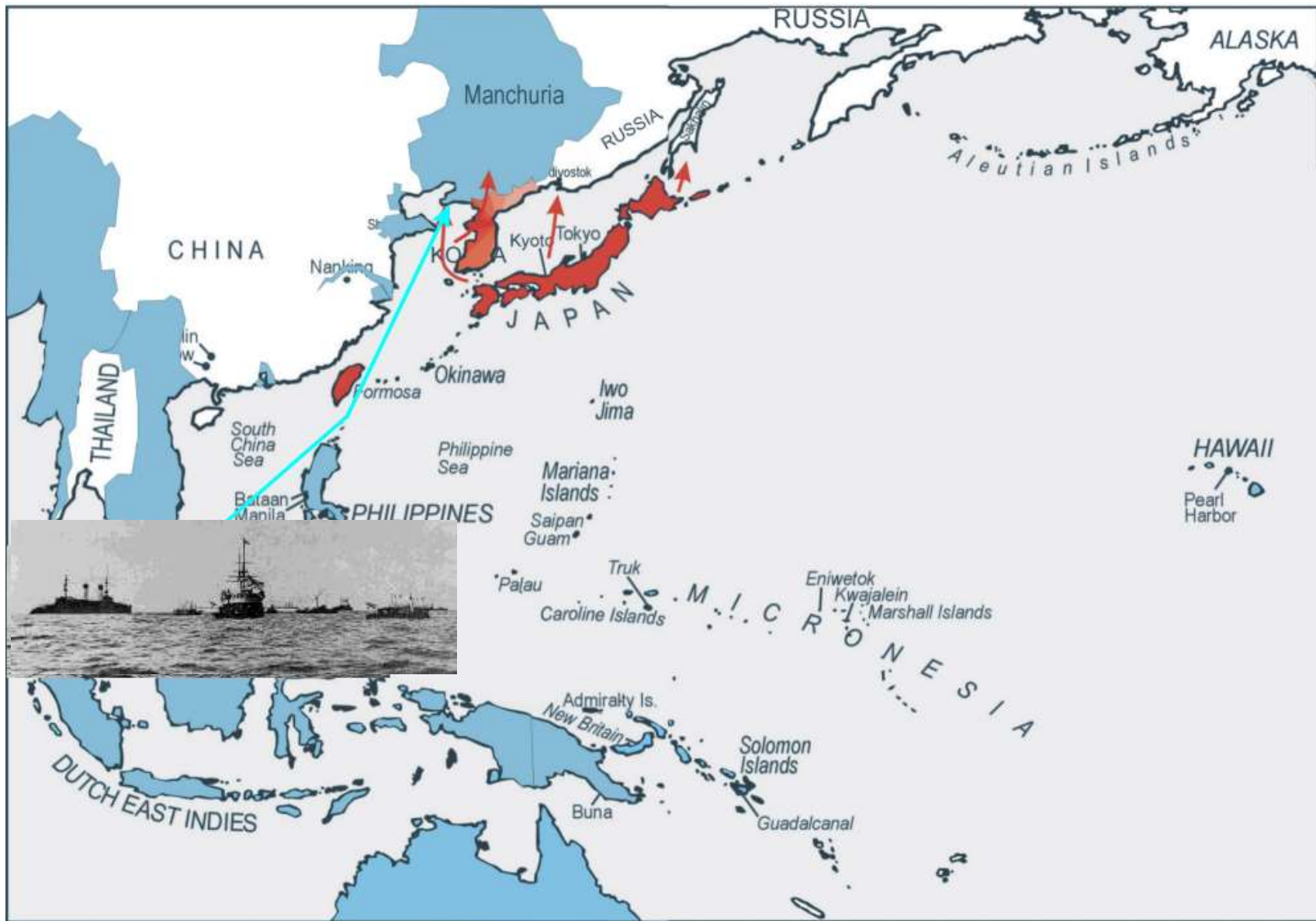


U.S. soldier teaches Filipino school children.



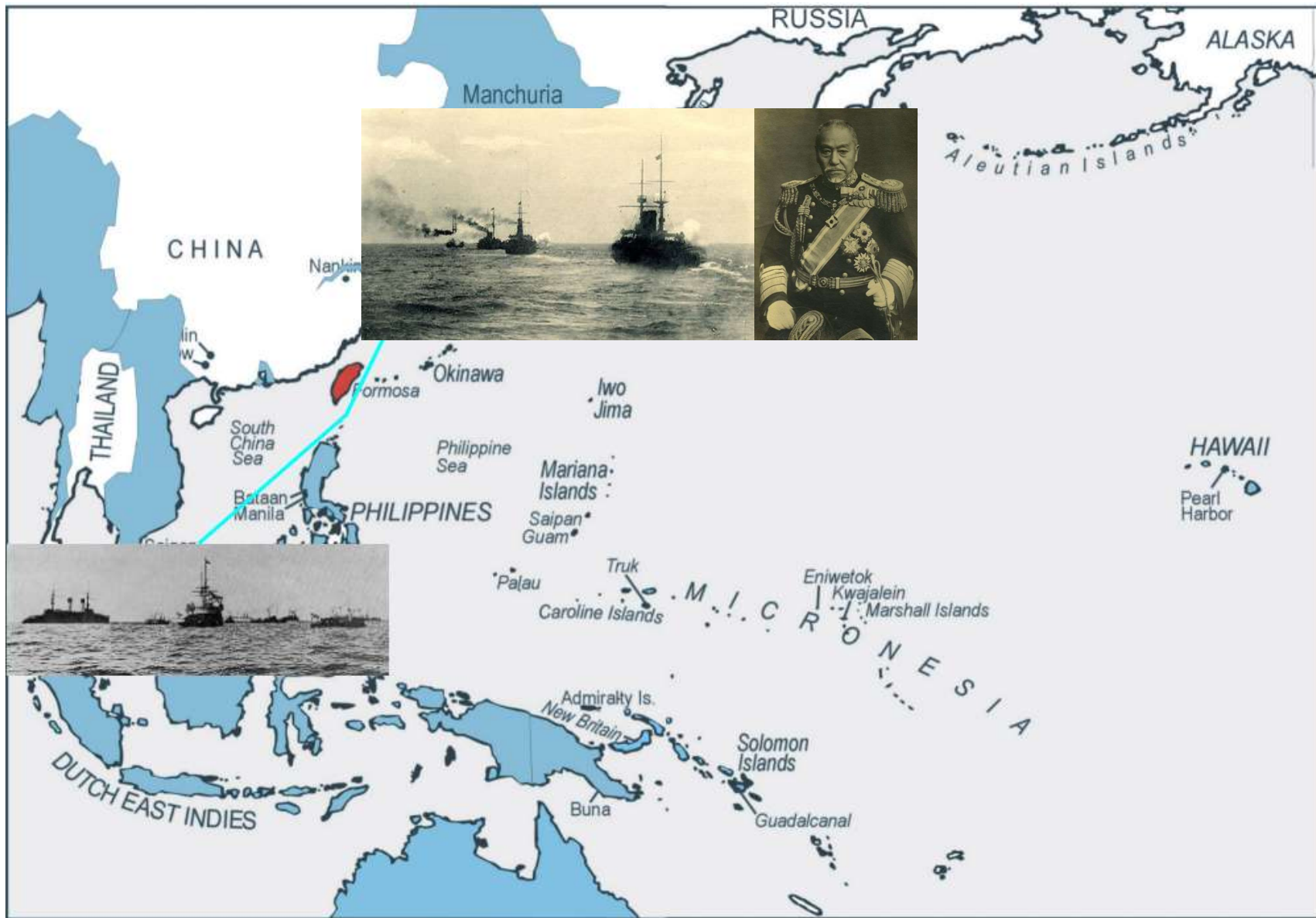
1905: Russo-Japanese War



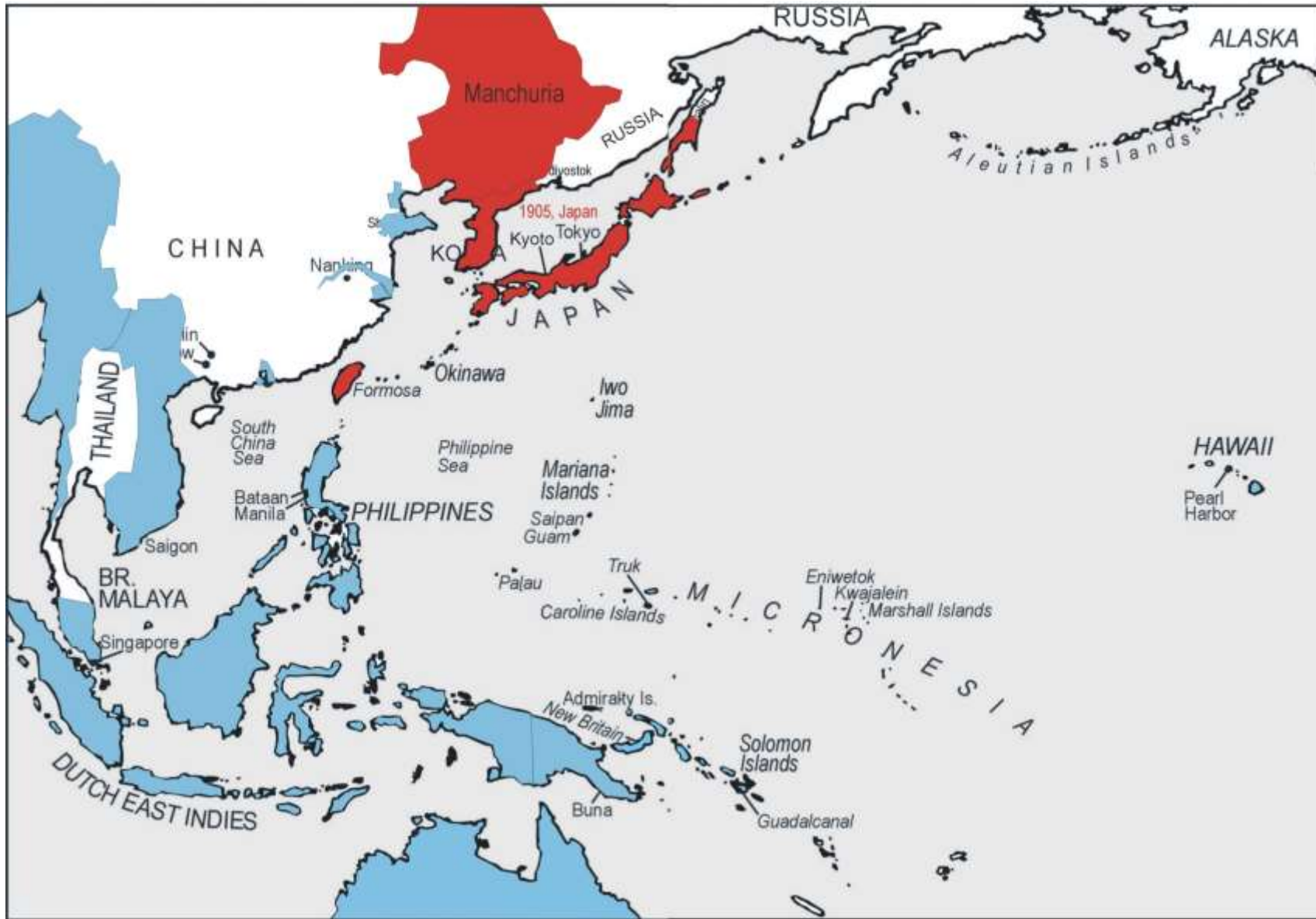


Russian fleet sails into straits between Korea and Japan





Admiral Togo “crosses the T” and destroys the Russian fleet.



Japan in 1905



Togo Heihachiro



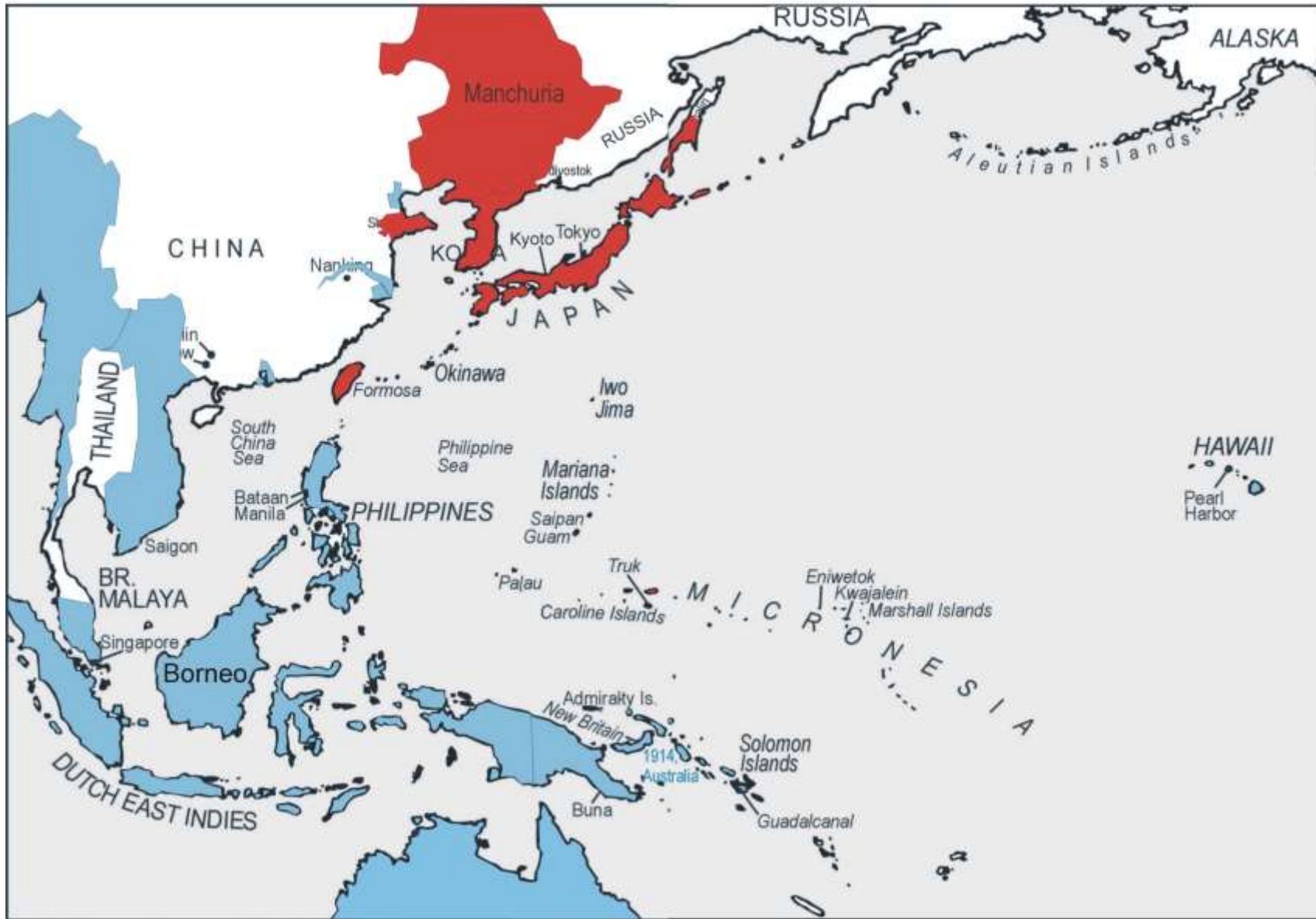
Emperor Taisho





World War I in the Pacific





Post-World War I in the Pacific

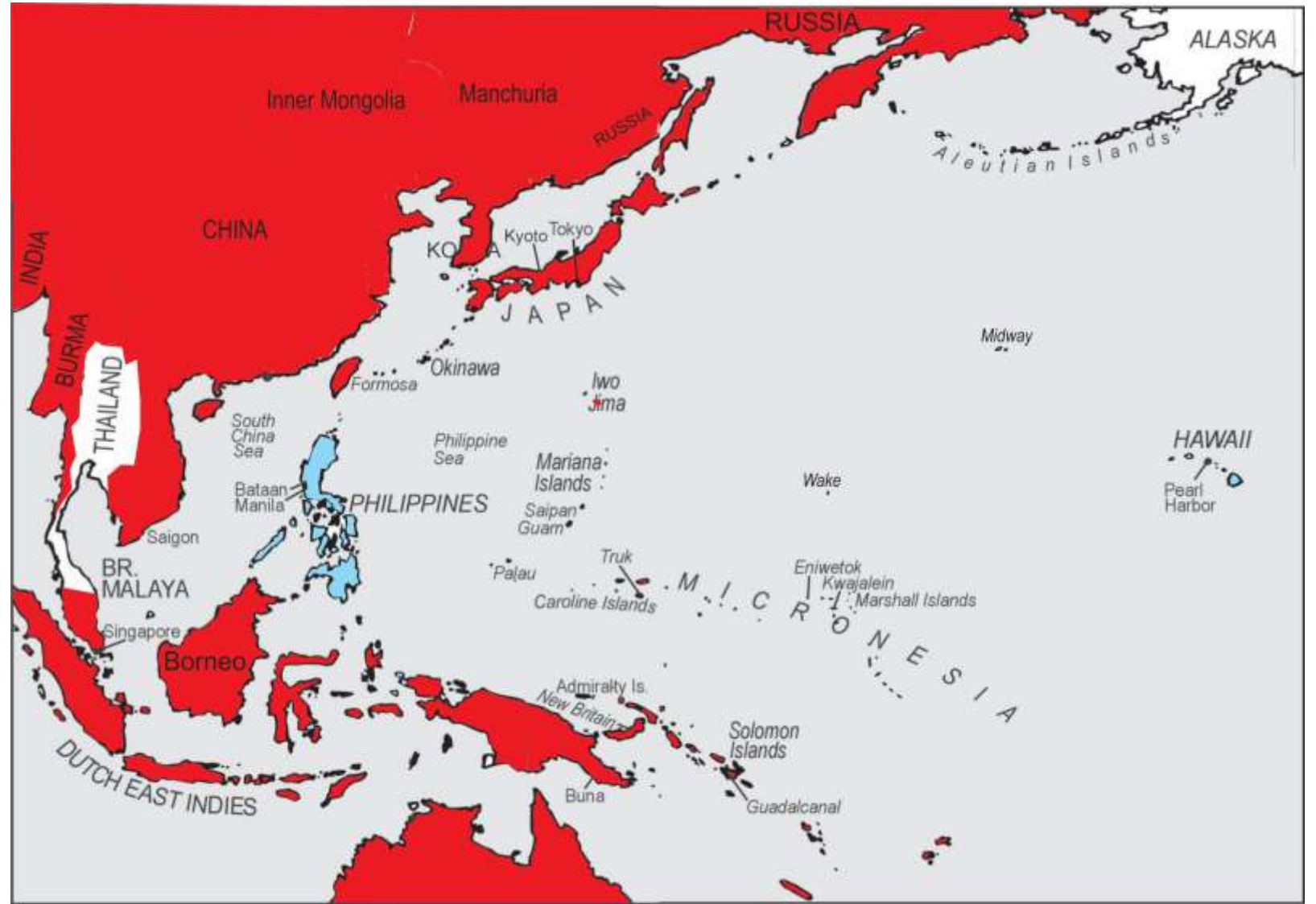
Run-up to  
World War II:  
The U.S., Japan  
and China



Colonel Sadao Araki



Sadao Araki



Araki's vision



1928, Emperor Hirohito

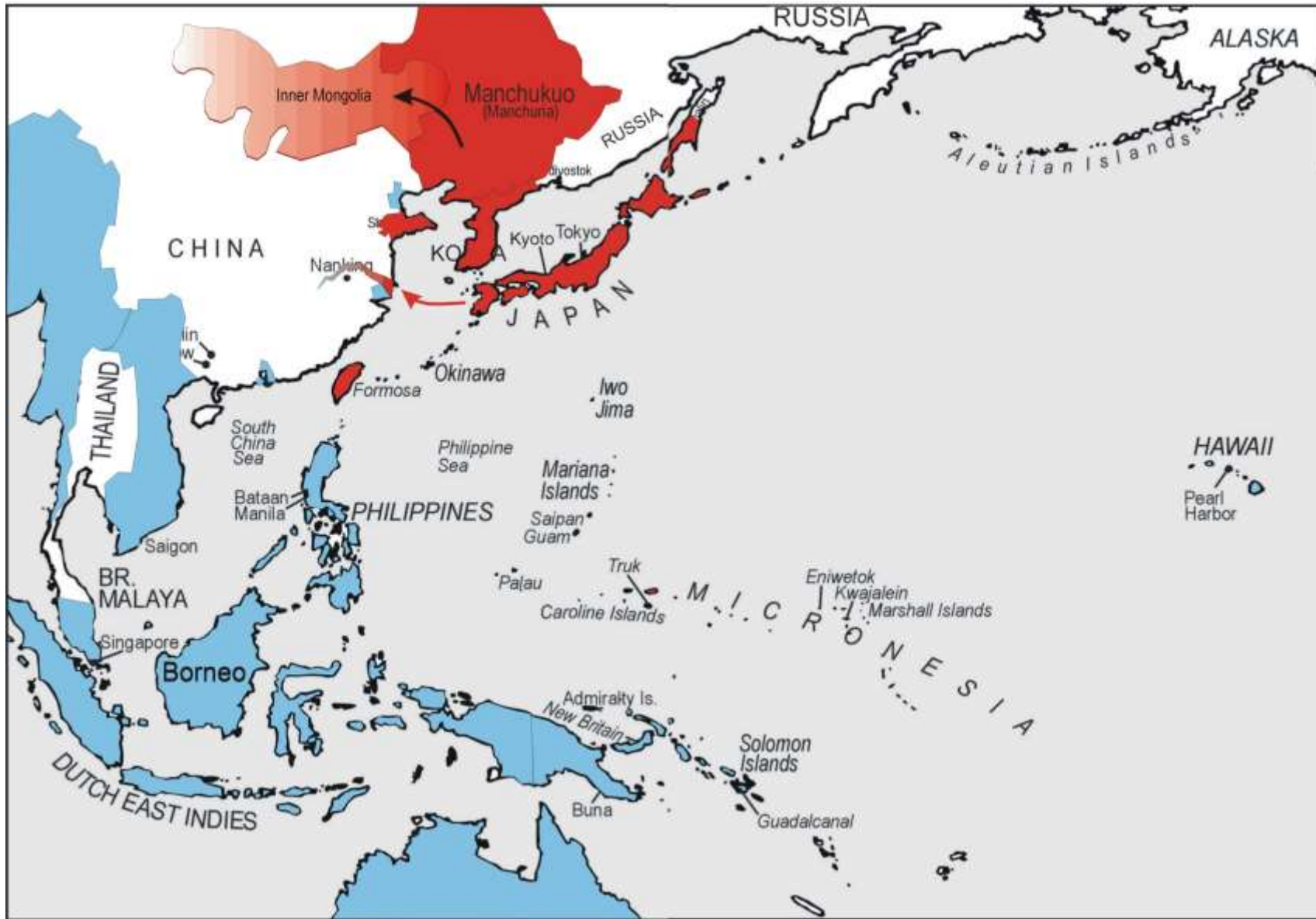




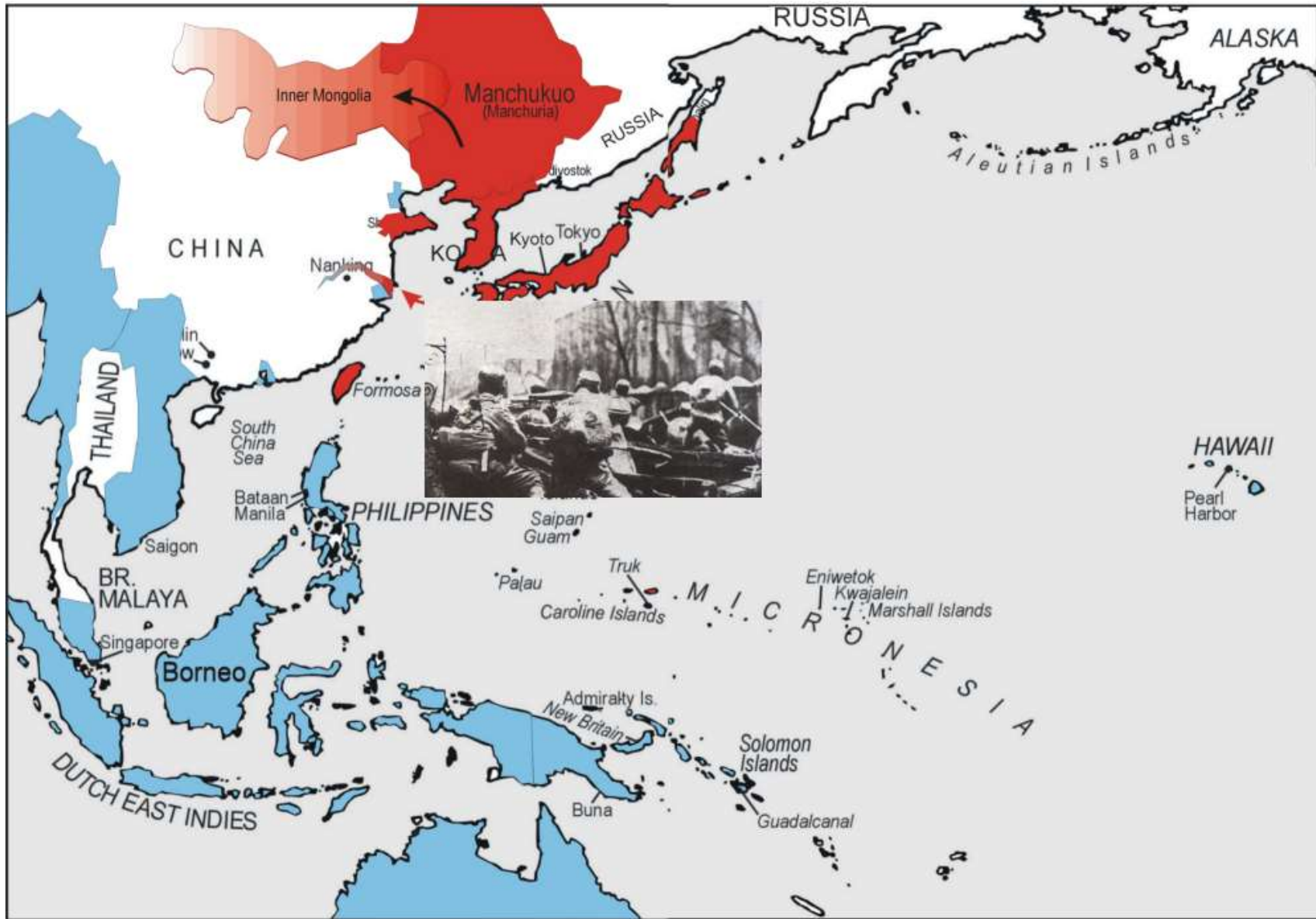
Sadao Araki,  
Prime Minister



1928, Emperor Hirohito



1931--Japan attacks Mongolia and Shanghai

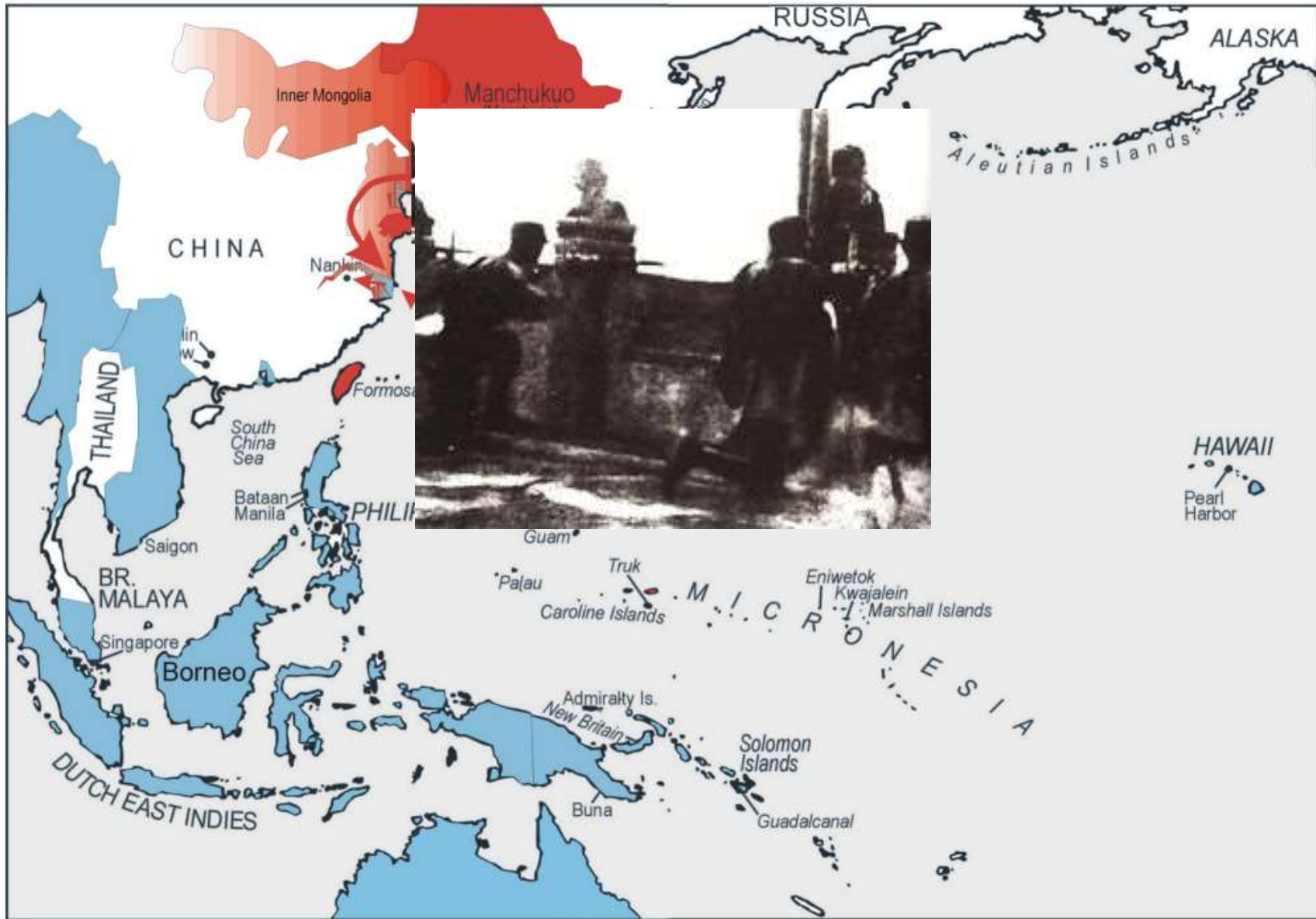


Jan 28, 1932--Japan takes over Shanghai



Heideki Tojo





July 7, 1937--Marco Polo Bridge incident--Japan attacks China



Japanese 7<sup>th</sup> Tank Company attacks Nanking

Nanking Massacre "...bodies everywhere."



Sept 1, 1939, Hitler invades Poland





U.S. reaction to the war in Europe

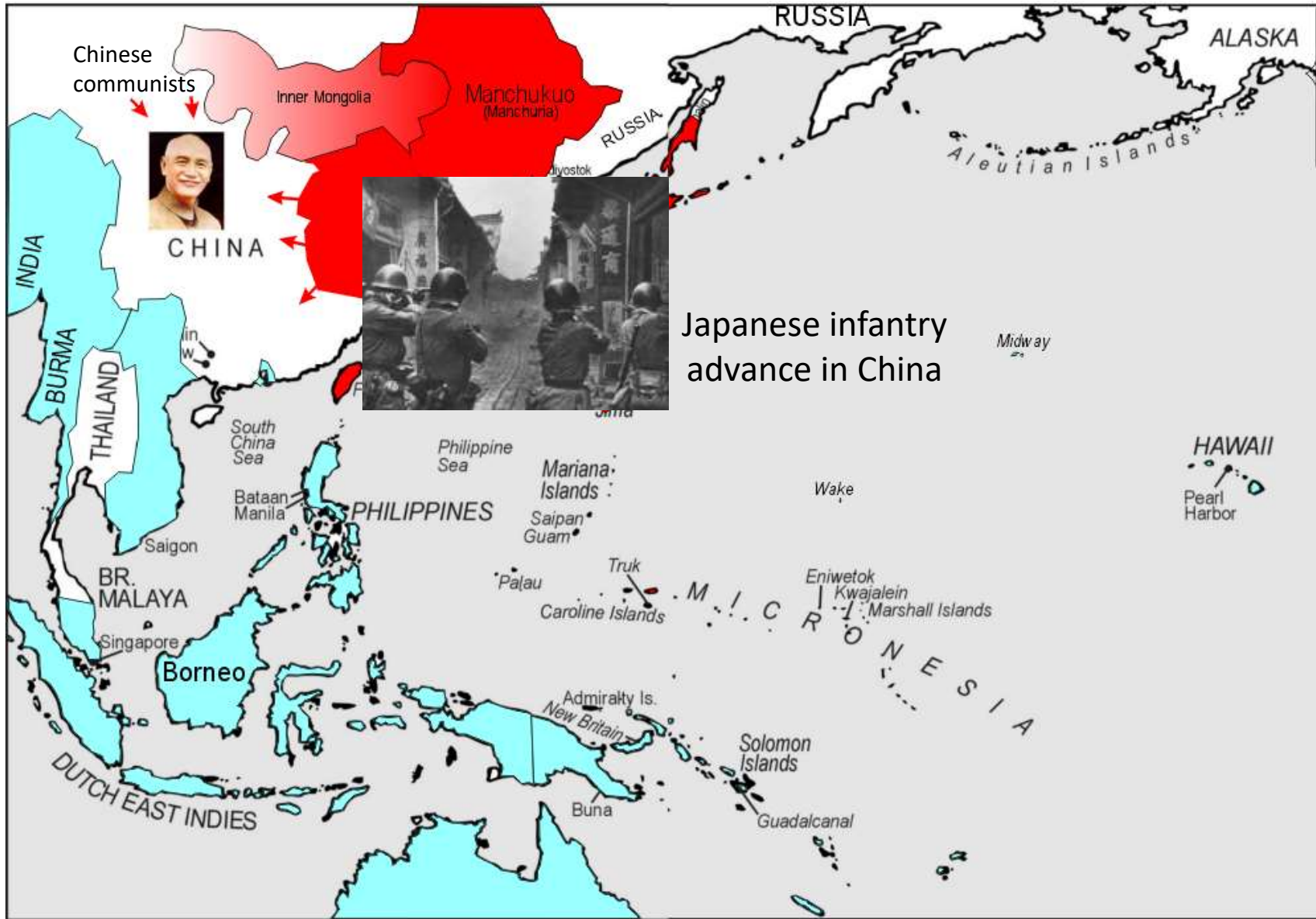




Heideki Tojo



Admiral Isoroku Yamamoto

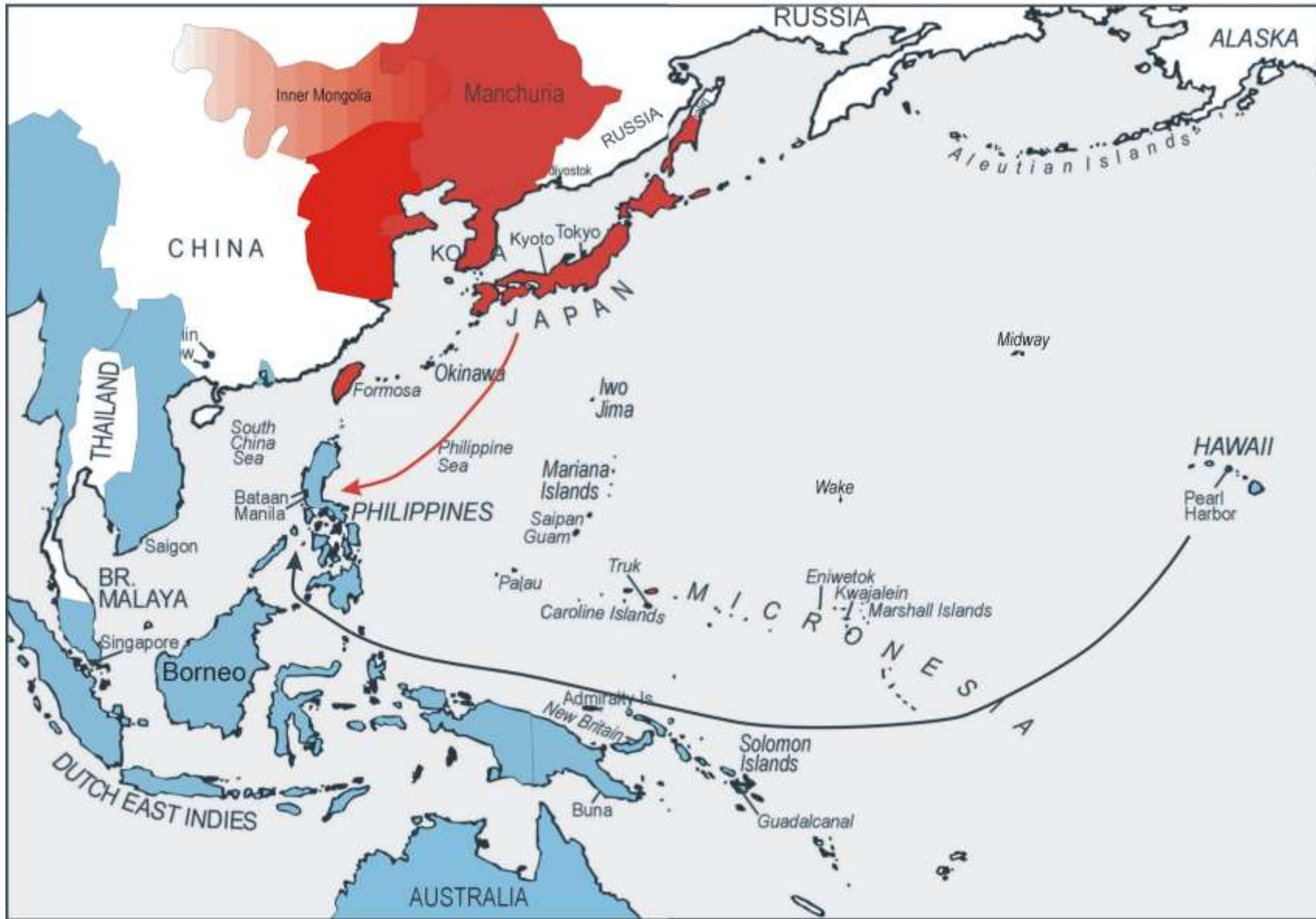


Japanese infantry advance in China

1937--Generalissimo Chiang Kai Shek on defense in China

# U.S. War Planning





War Plan Orange



U.S. Army "Philippine" Division



Major General Douglas MacArthur



Admiral Isoroku Yamamoto

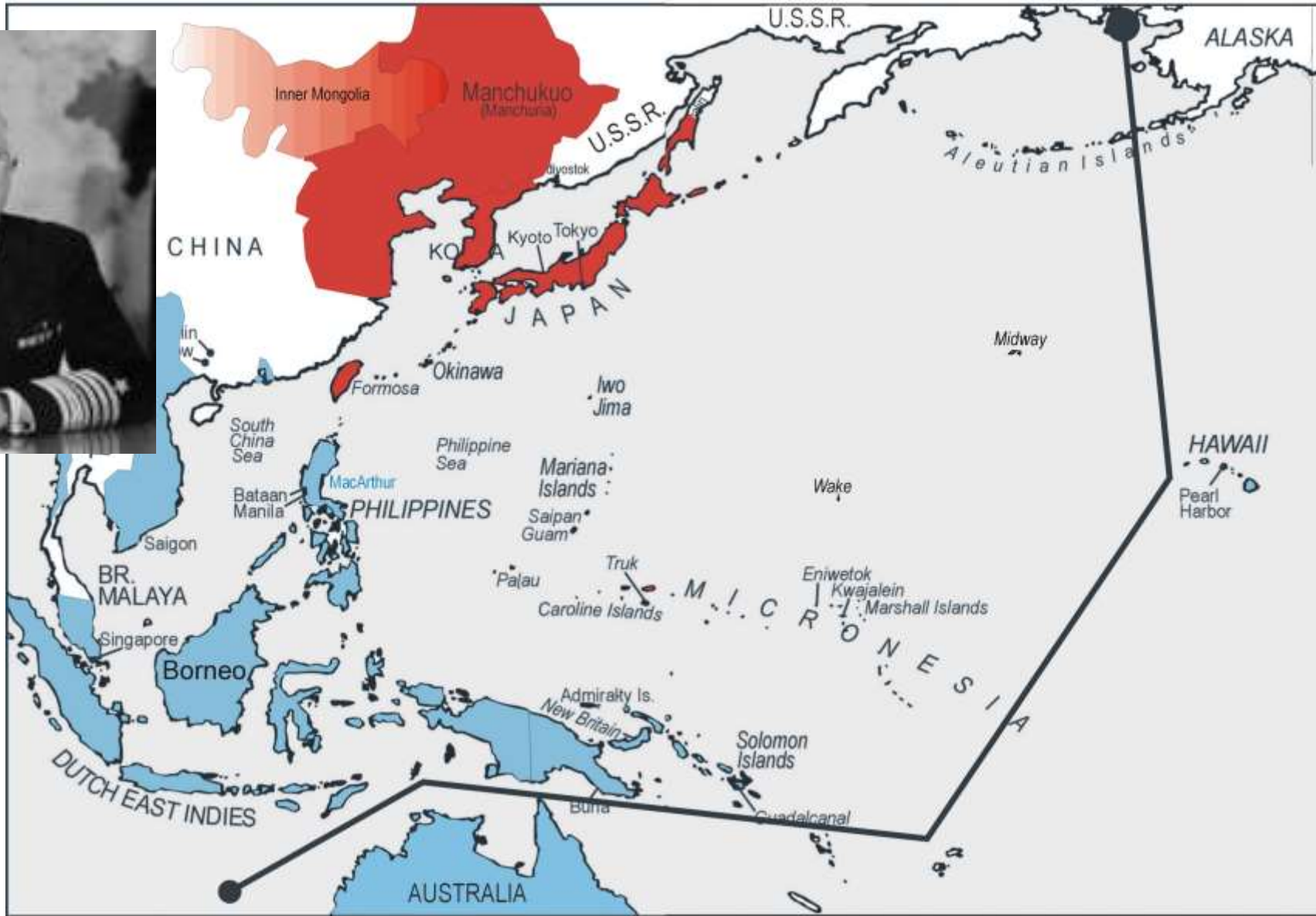




War Plan Orange



Admiral Harold Rainsford Stark



War Plan Dog (ABC-1)



Cryptologist Frank B. Rowlett

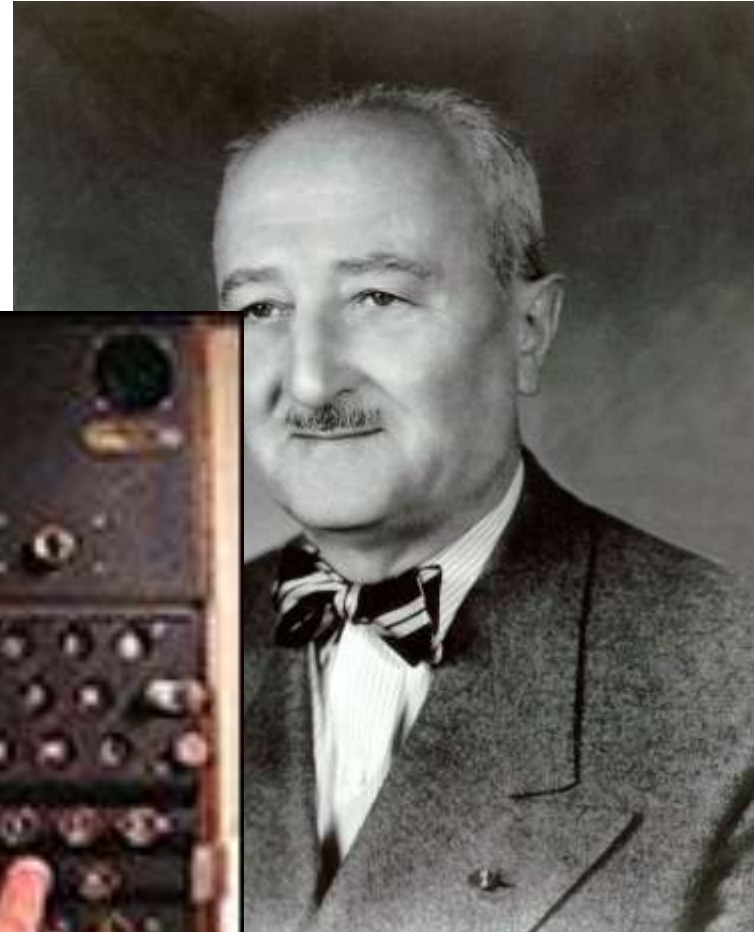


Cryptologist William F. Friedman





Cryptologist Frank B.



ist William F. Friedman



A mechanized code machine



FDR

Frank Knox,  
Secretary of the Navy

Cordell Hull,  
Secretary of State

Henry L. Stimson,  
Secretary of War



Admiral Harold R. Stark,  
Chief of Naval Operations

General George C. Marshall,  
Chief of Staff of the U.S. Army

U.S. and Atlantic  
Fleet commanders

Admiral Kimmel  
Pearl Harbor,  
Pacific Fleet

Admiral Hart  
Manila Bay,  
Asiatic Fleet

General MacArthur  
Philippines

General Short  
Hawaii

U.S. and European  
Army commanders

# The July 25 Embargo



President Franklin Delano Roosevelt



Japanese Prince Fumimaro Konoye





Emperor Hirohito



PRINCE FUMIMARO KONOYE

Prince Fumimaro Konoye,  
Prime Minister



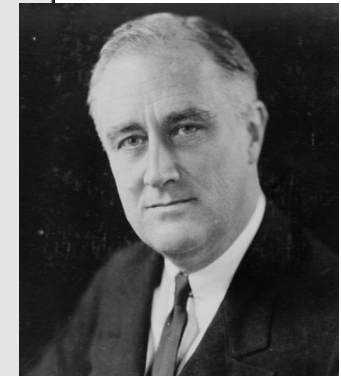
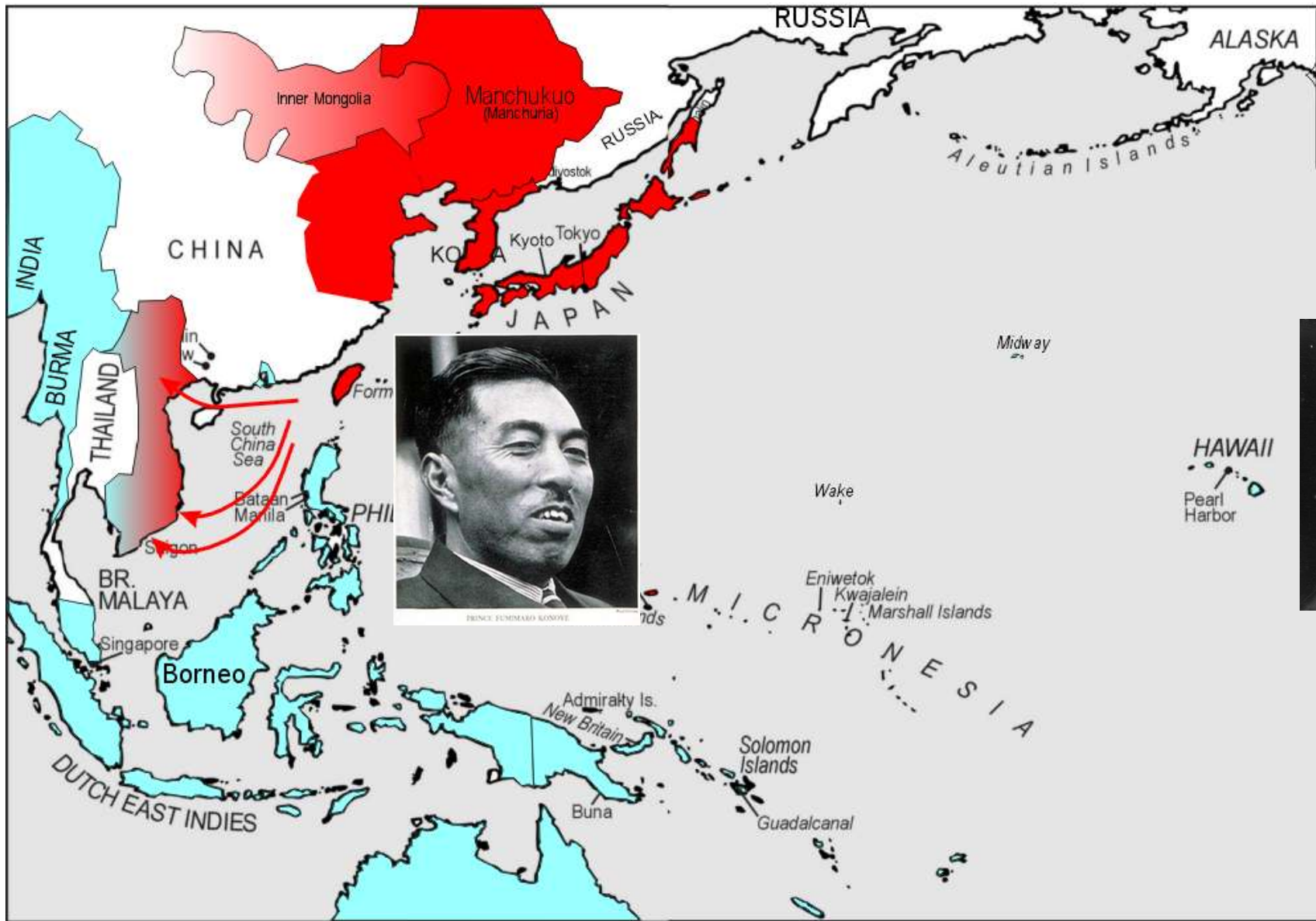
Emperor Hirohito



General Heideki Tojo,  
War Minister



President Franklin Delano Roosevelt



Japan occupies Indo-China





Lieutenant General Douglas MacArthur



U.S. Army "Philippine" Division

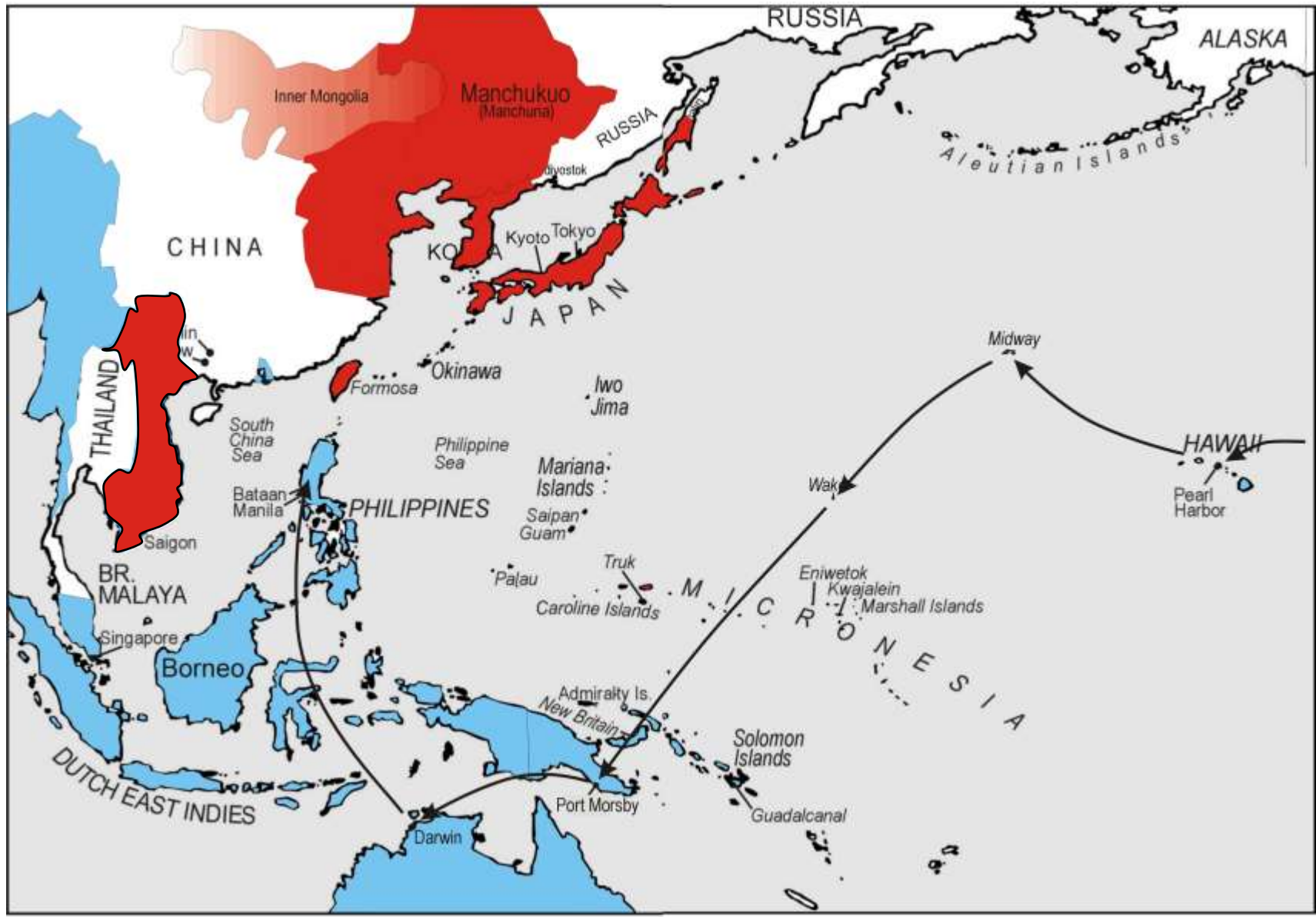


Lt. Col. Maxie Noble swears in Philippine Army troops.



B-17 bomber





B-17 bomber route





Admiral Yamamoto



Yamamoto's Plan



PRINCE FUMIMARO KONOYE

Prince Fumimaro Konoye,  
resigns



Emperor Hirohito

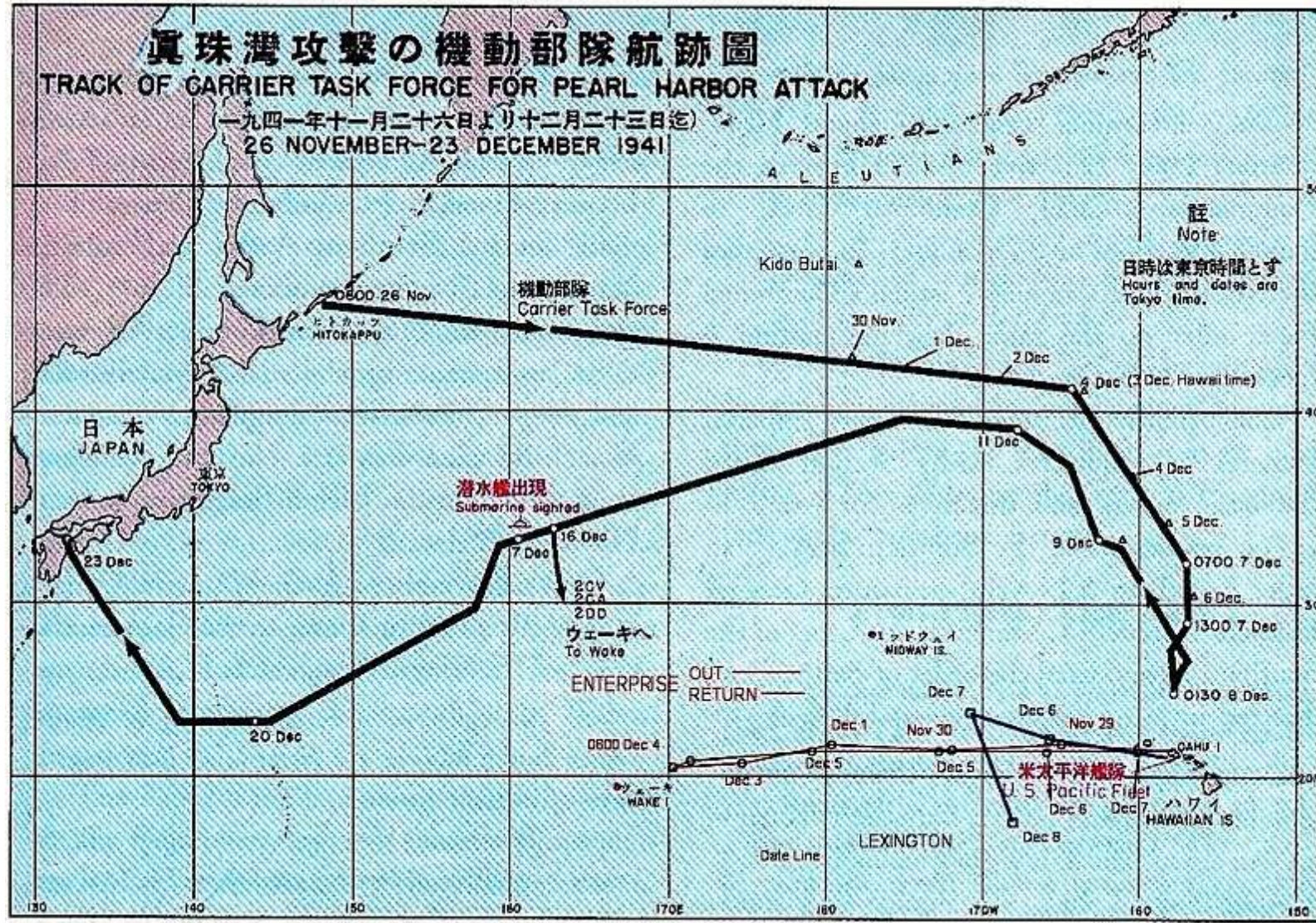


General Heideki Tojo,  
Prime Minister

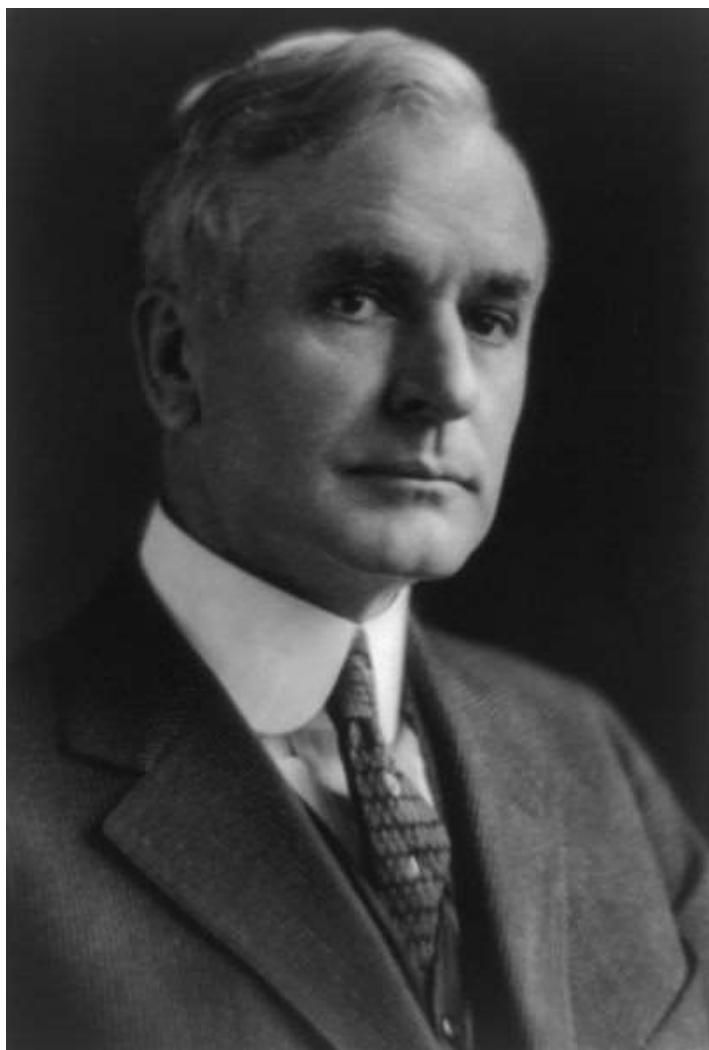


Admiral Cuichi Nagumo





Route of Admiral Nagumo's fleet



U.S. Secretary of State Cordell Hull





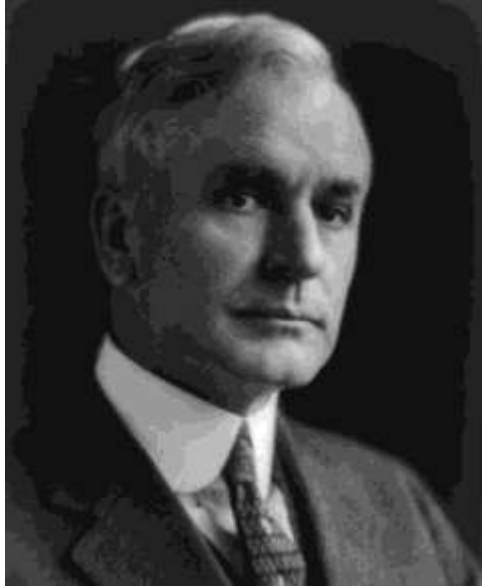
Admiral Nagumo's carrier fleet

FDR

Frank Knox,  
Secretary of the Navy



Admiral Harold R. Stark,  
Chief of Naval Operations



Cordell Hull,  
Secretary of State

Henry L. Stimson,  
Secretary of War



General George C. Marshall,  
Chief of Staff of the U.S. Army

U.S. and Atlantic  
Fleet commanders

Admiral Kimmel  
Pearl Harbor,  
Pacific Fleet

Admiral Hart  
Manila Bay,  
Asiatic Fleet

General MacArthur  
Philippines

General Short  
Hawaii

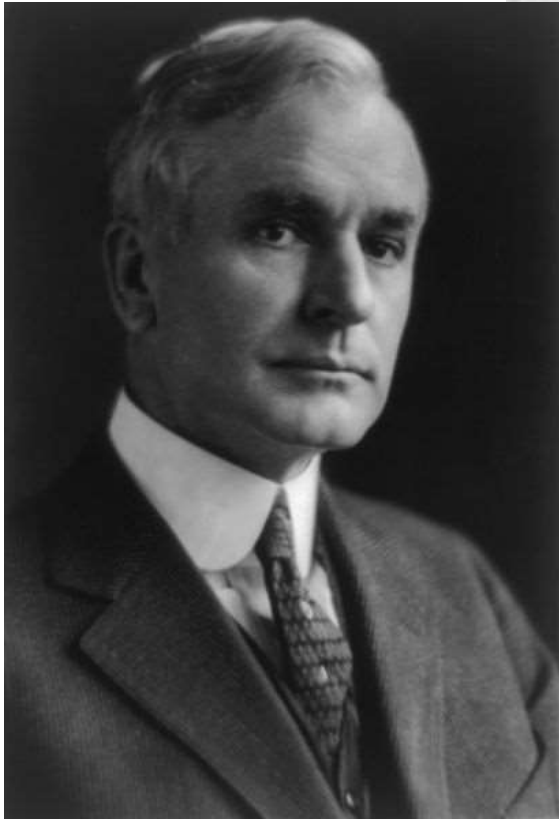
U.S. and European  
Army commanders



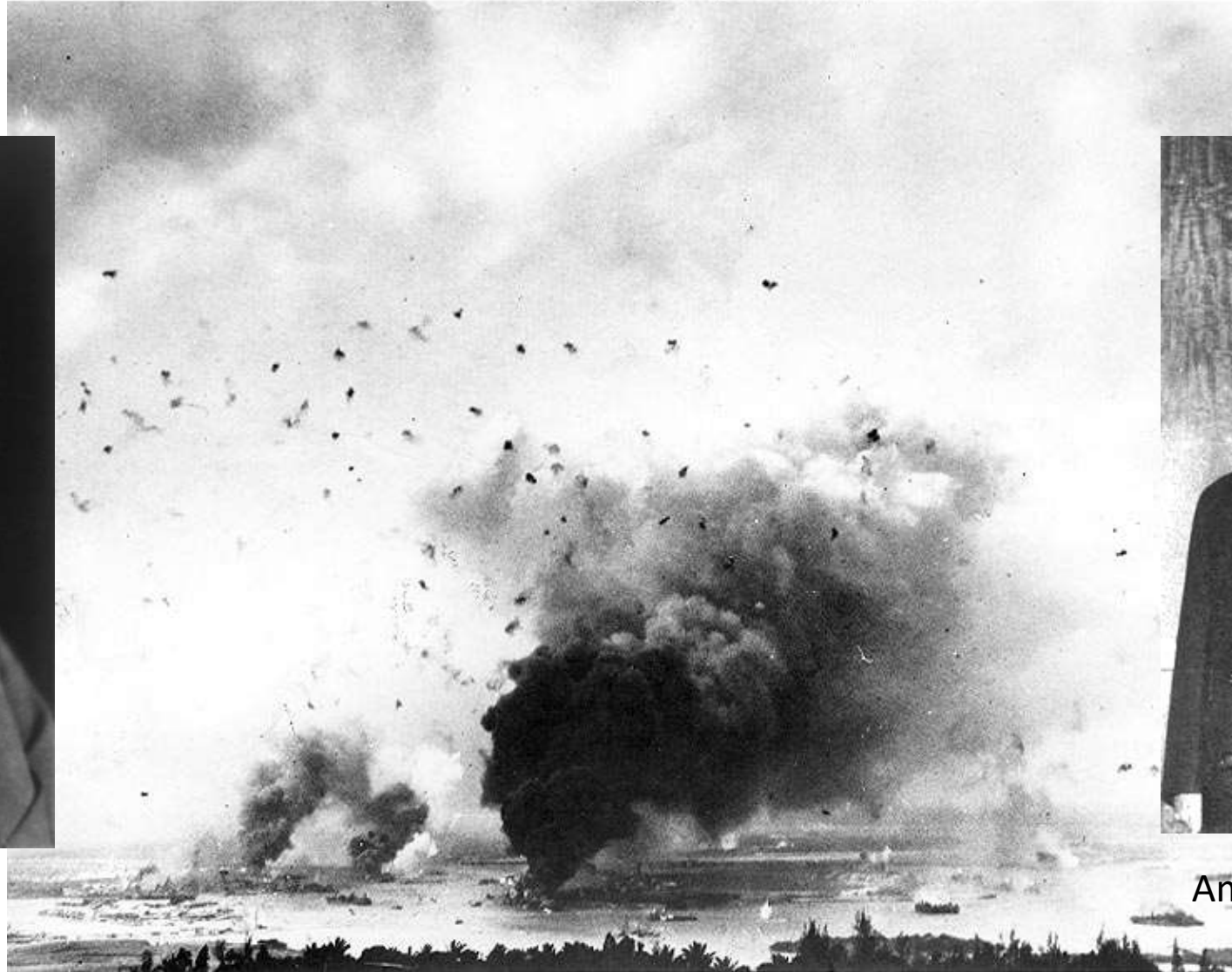


Admiral Nagumo's carrier fleet

Photo # 80-G-40056 Pearl Harbor during the Japanese attack, 7 Dec. 1941



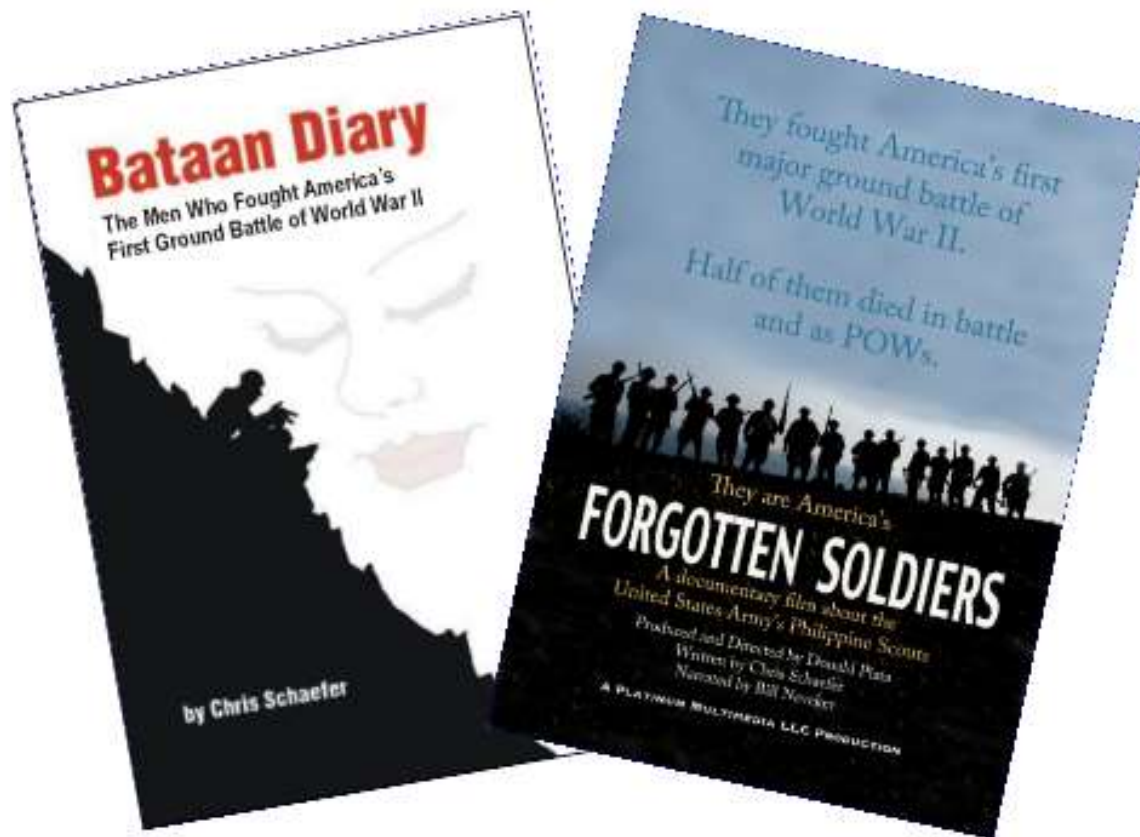
U.S. Secretary of State  
Cordell Hull



Arizona burns and sinks in Pearl Harbor



Amb. Kichisaburo Nomura,  
Special Envoy  
Saburo Kurusu



**Chris Schaefer**

**Chris.Schaefer@bataandiary.com**

**832-428-1977**

**[www.BataanDiary.com/Osher.html](http://www.BataanDiary.com/Osher.html)**