

Chris Schaefer

Chris.Schaefer@bataandiary.com

832-428-1977

www.BataanDiary.com/WI

Today: The Run-up to Pearl Harbor

Next week: Japan attacks

Week 3: Japanese success

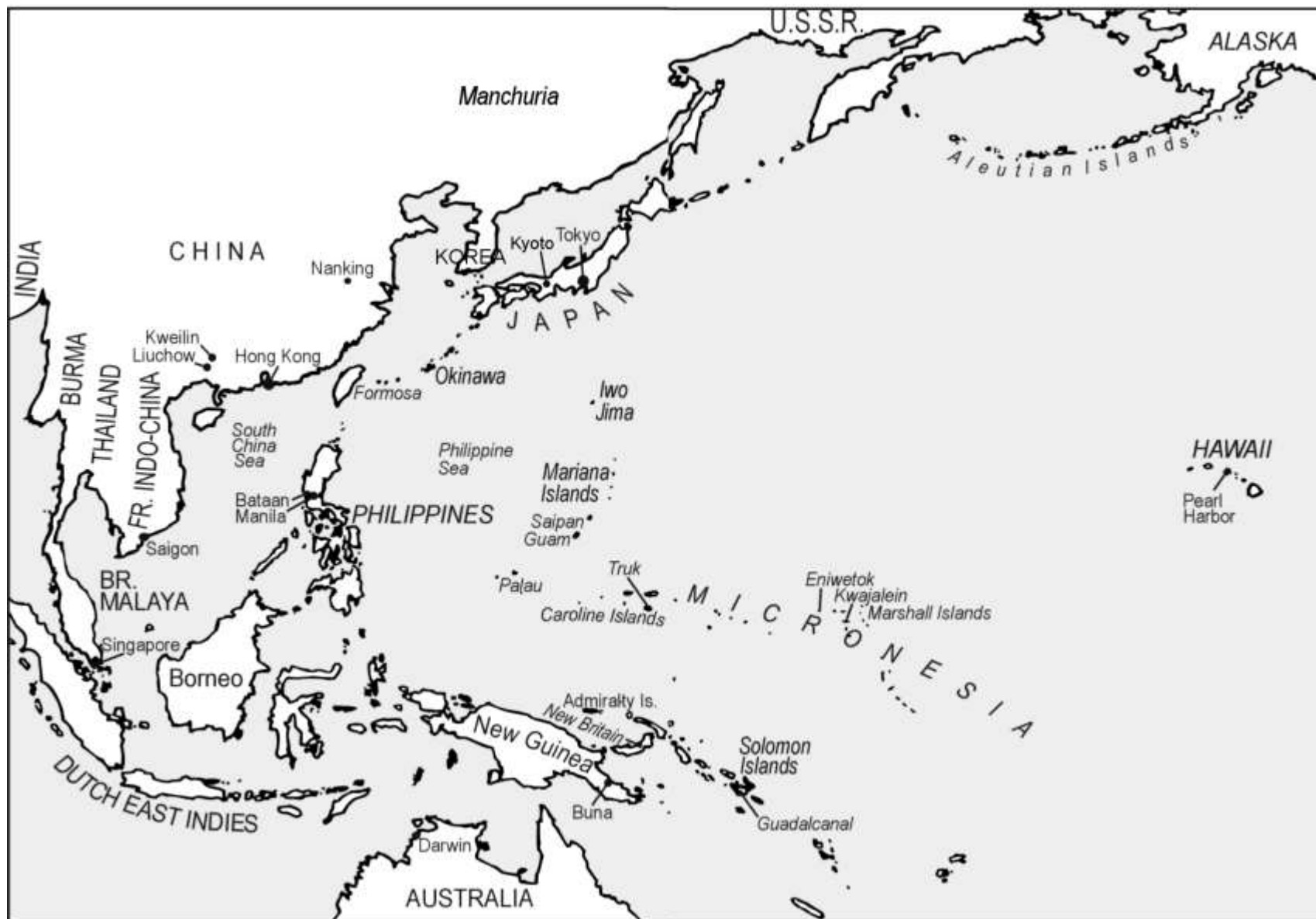
Week 4: Asia and America fight back

Week 5: America attacks

Week 6: American victory and its aftermath

Today: The Run-up to Pearl Harbor

- **History of Japan**
- **The U.S., Japan and China**
- **War planning**
- **The July 25 Embargo**
- **Last chance for peace**



The Pacific

Japan



Amaterasu

日本 Nihon - Japan



Total Area: 377,835 km²

Total Land: 374,744 km²

Total Population (2000 est.)

126,549,976

Age Structure:

0-14 yrs.: 15% (male 9.58M, female 9.11M)

15-64 yrs.: 68% (male 43.36M, female 42.98M)

65 yrs. + 17% (male 9.02M, female 12.50M)

Legal Age of Adulthood: 20 years old

Capital Tokyo - population 7.83M (Tokyo proper, 1997 est.)

Population Density: 328 people/sq. km., Tokyo, 13,000 people/sq. km



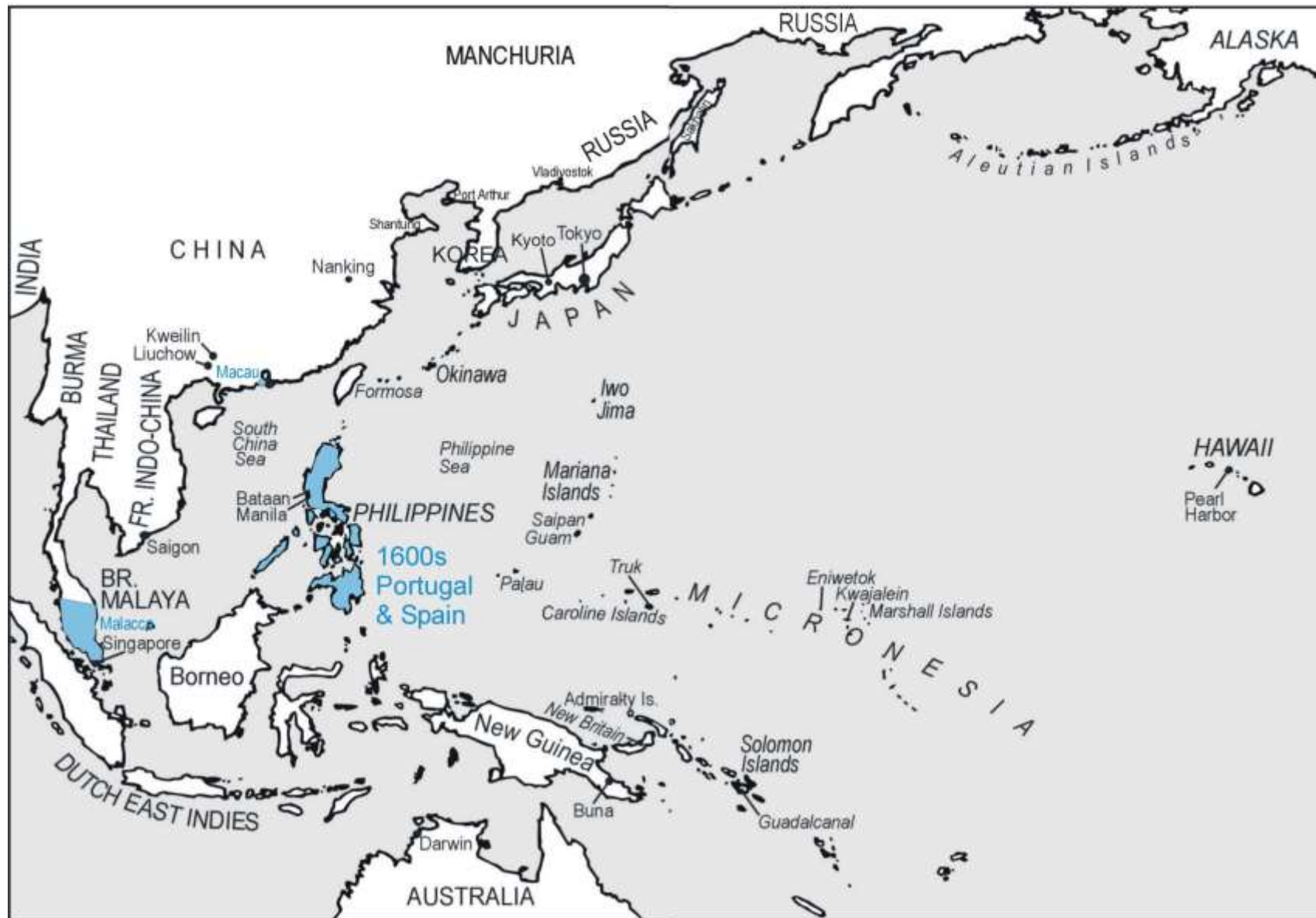
The Japanese Islands



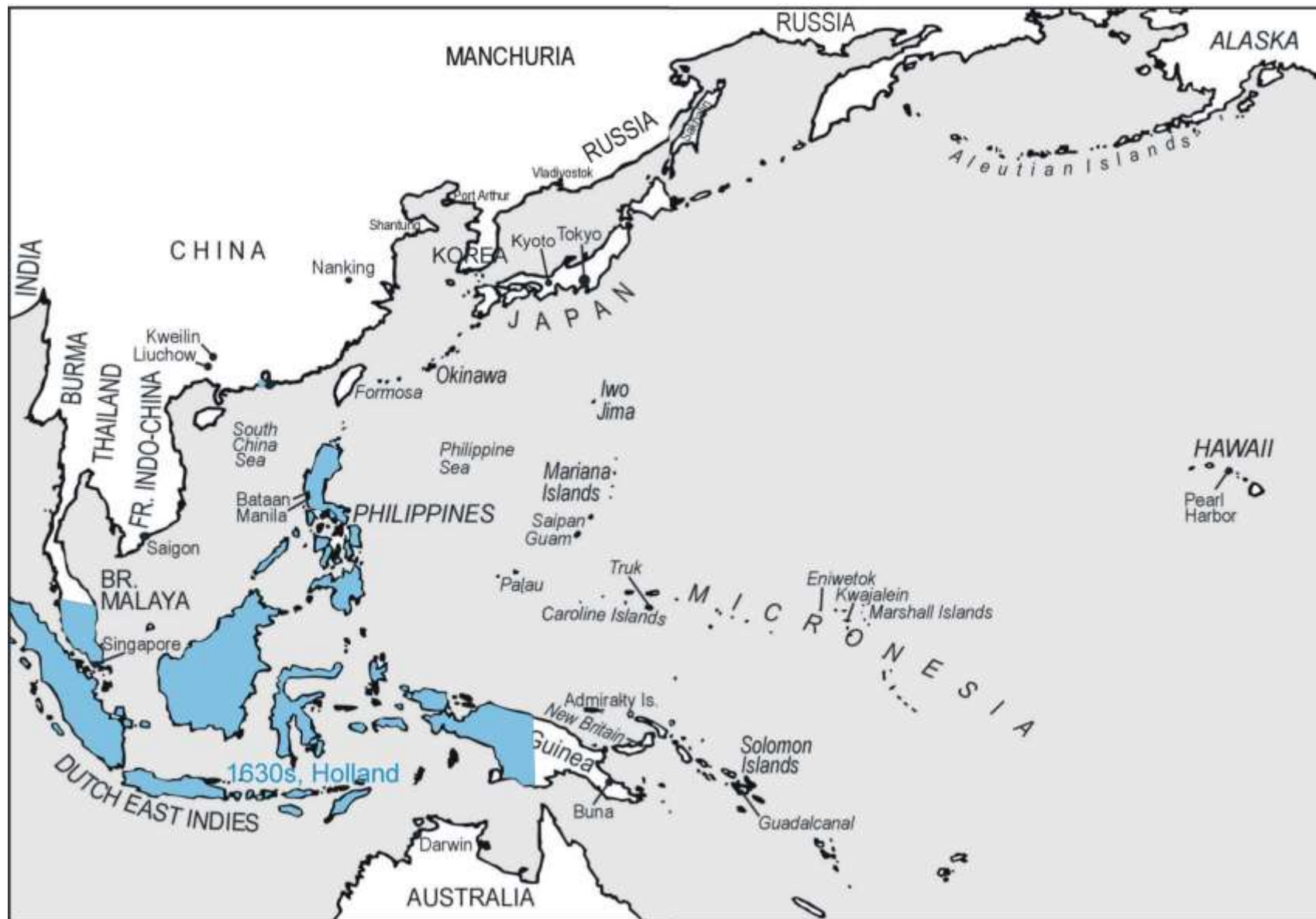
1192--Minamoto no Yoritomo



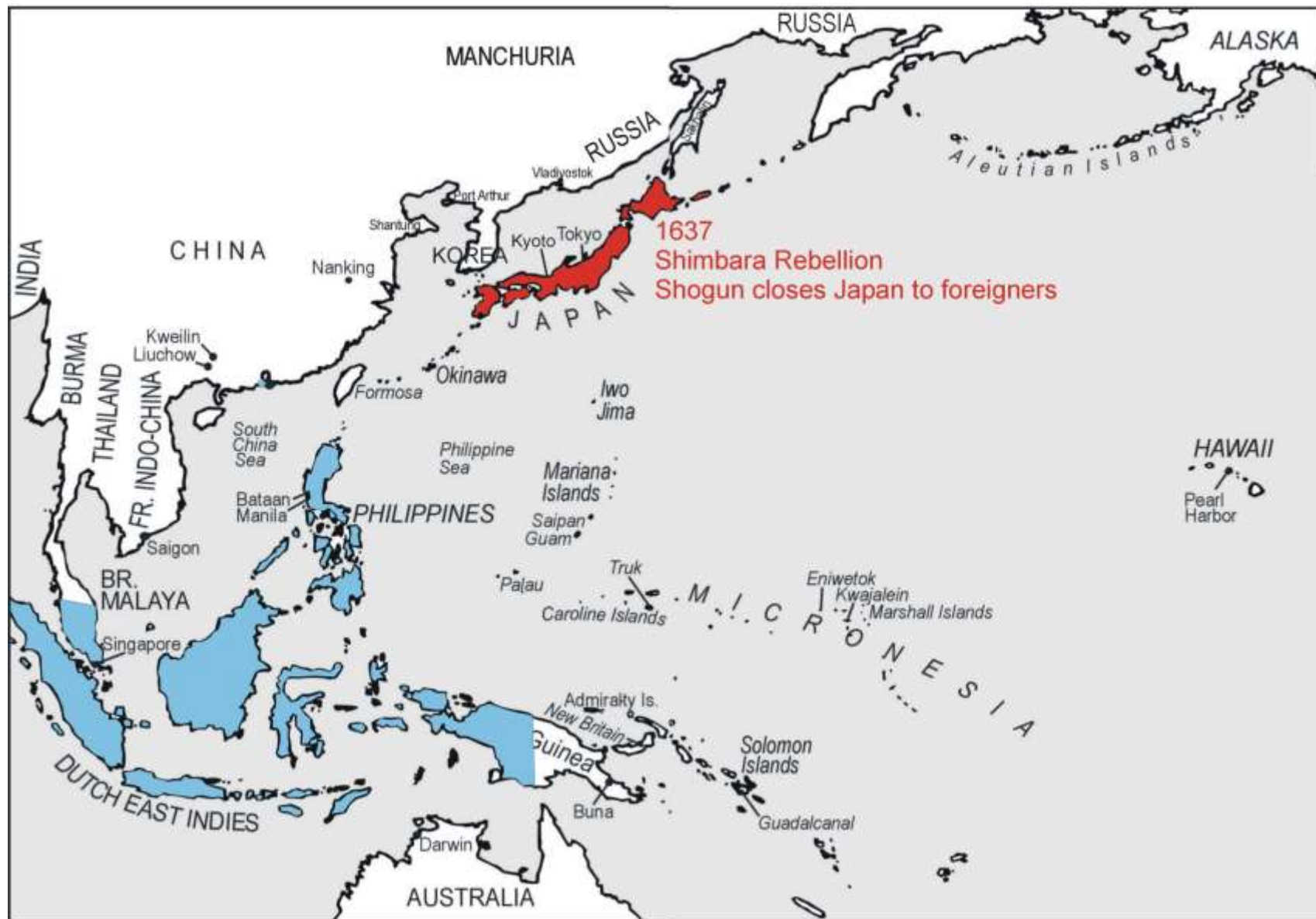
- Columbus, 1492
- Vasco de Gama, 1497



1493-1600s: Portugal and Spain colonize
Malacca, Macau and the Philippines



1630s: colonization by Holland



1637: Shimbara Rebellion—Shogun drives Europeans out of Japan



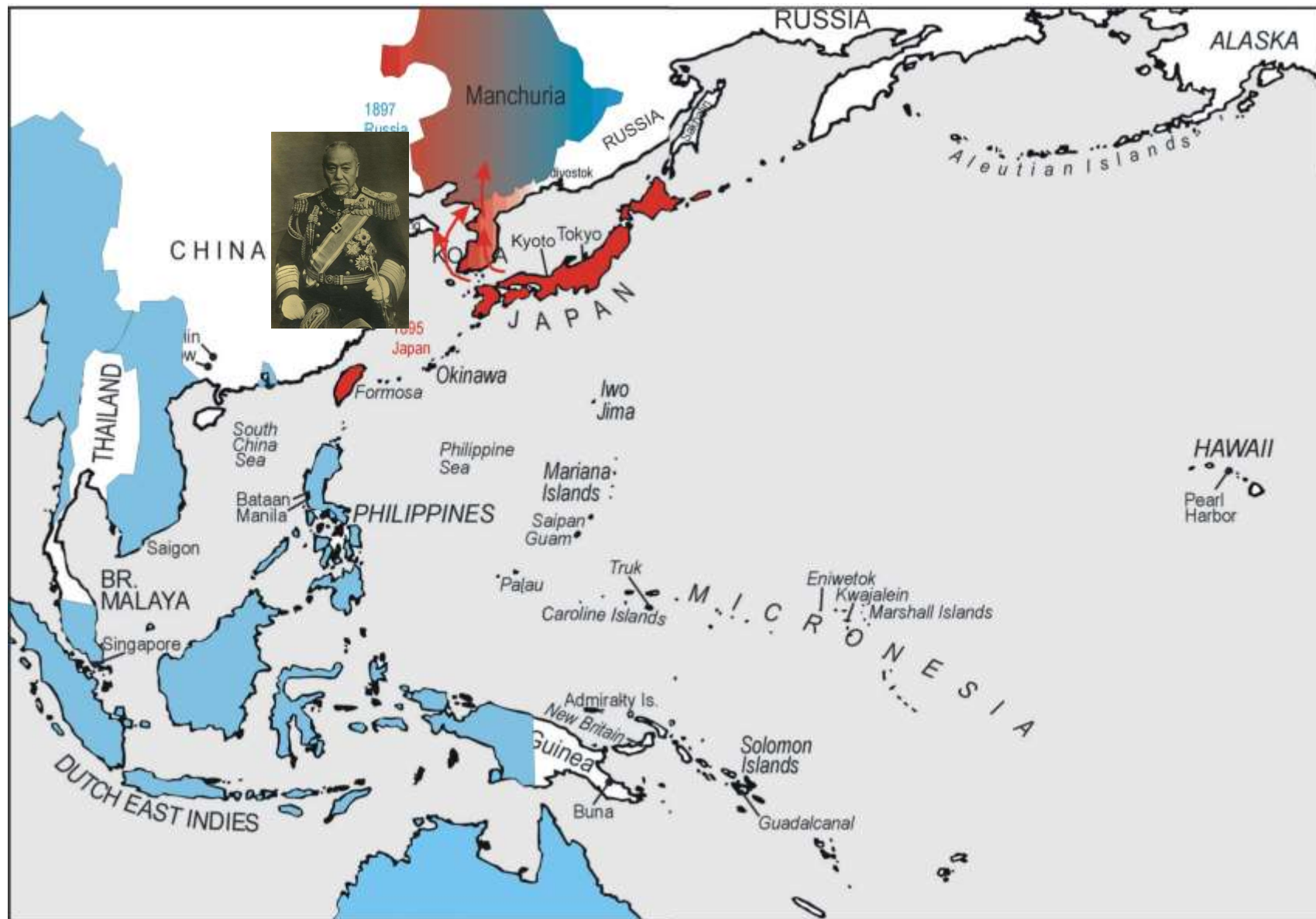
1800s: colonization by Britain and France



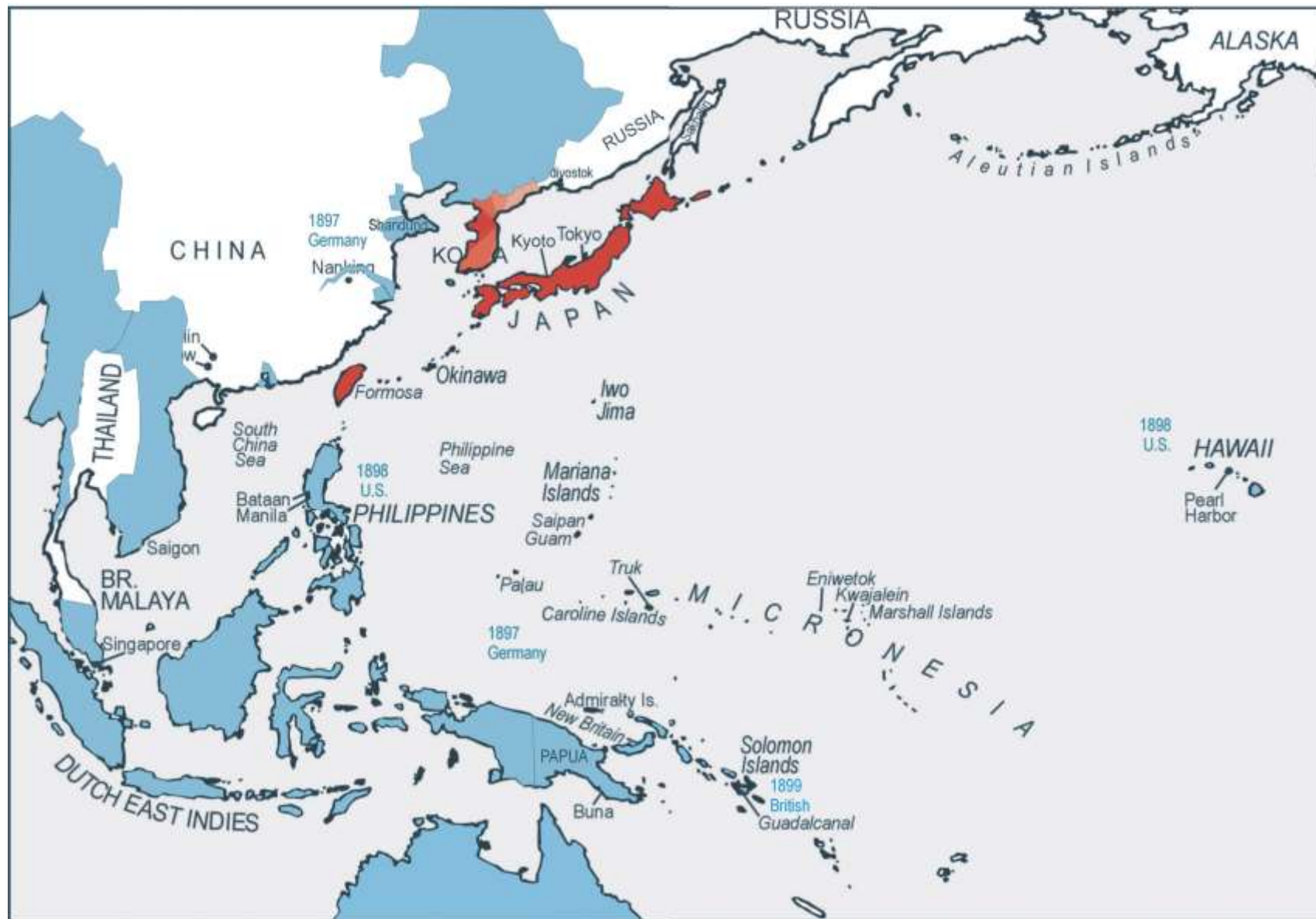
1853, 1854: Commodore Perry visits Japan



1867, Emperor Meiji, age 14, takes the throne.



1895: Sino-Japanese War



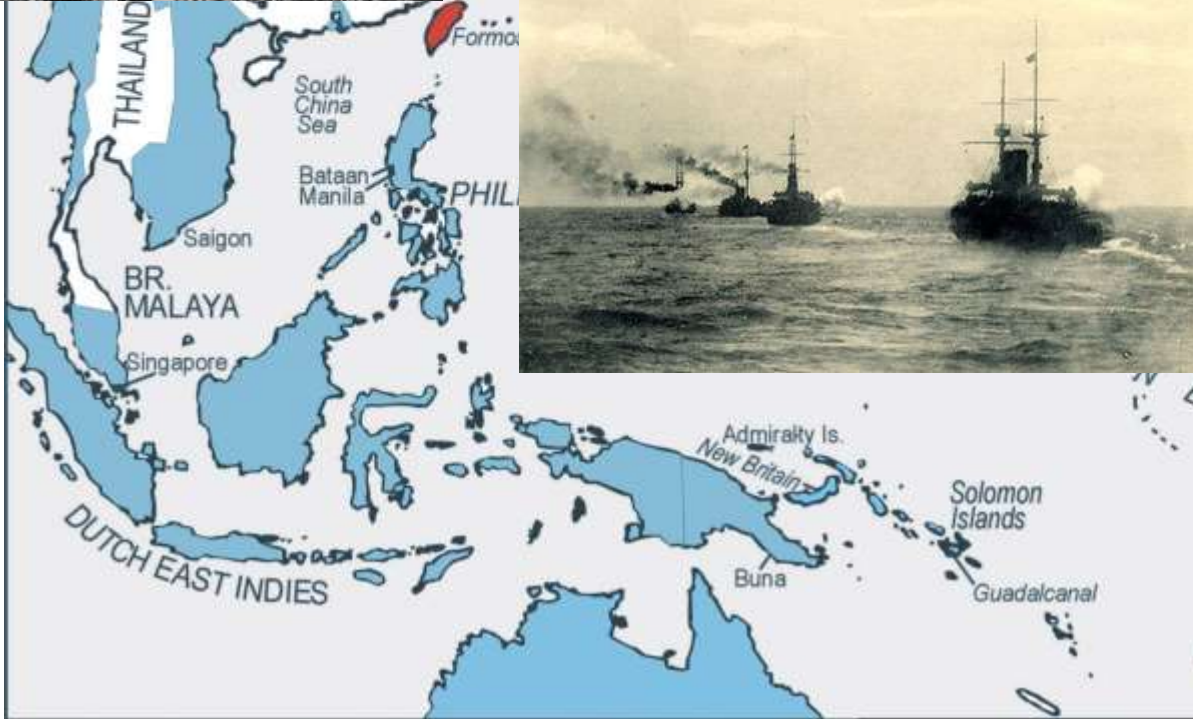
1897-1898: colonization by Germany and United States



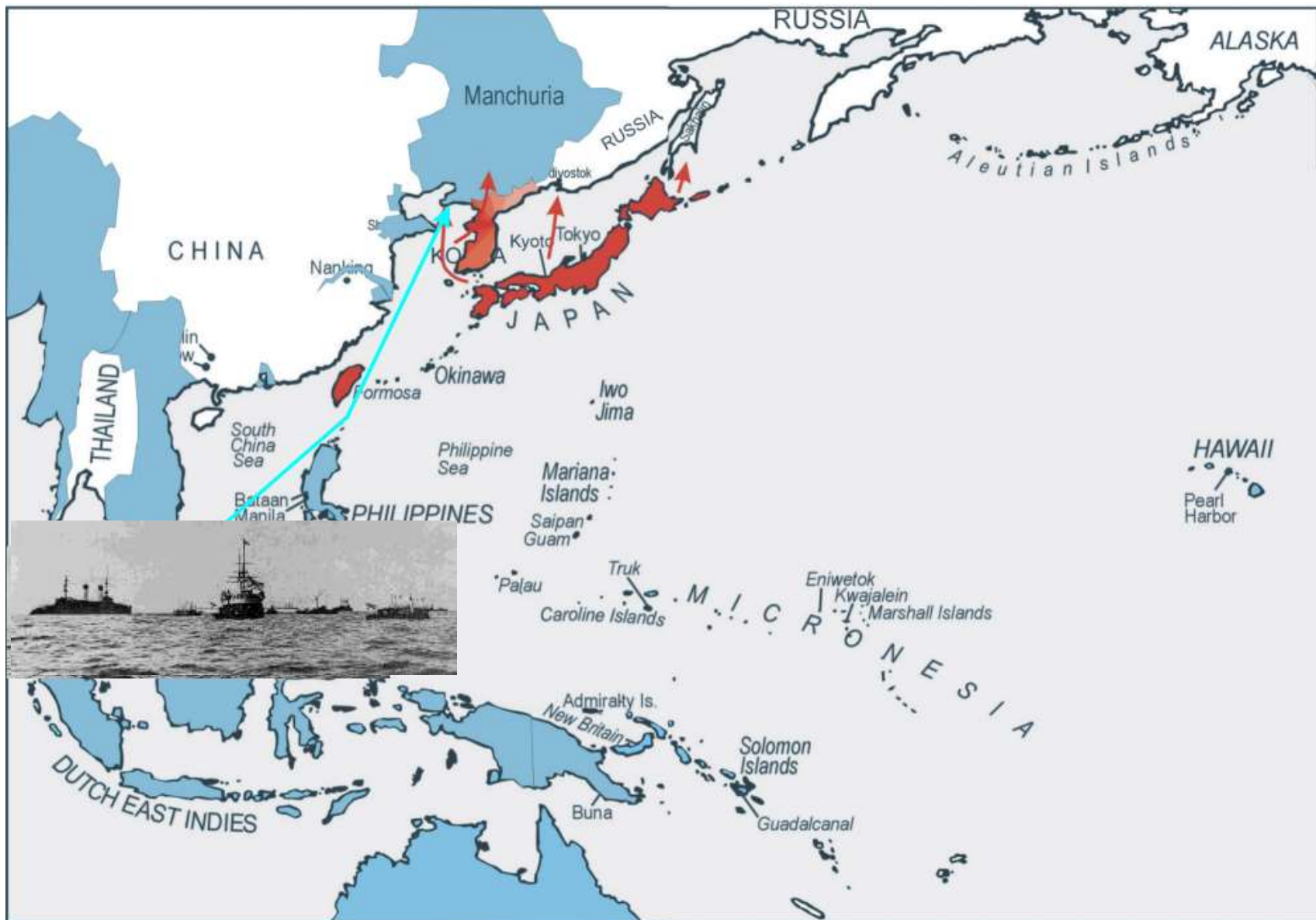
Welcome to the Philippines



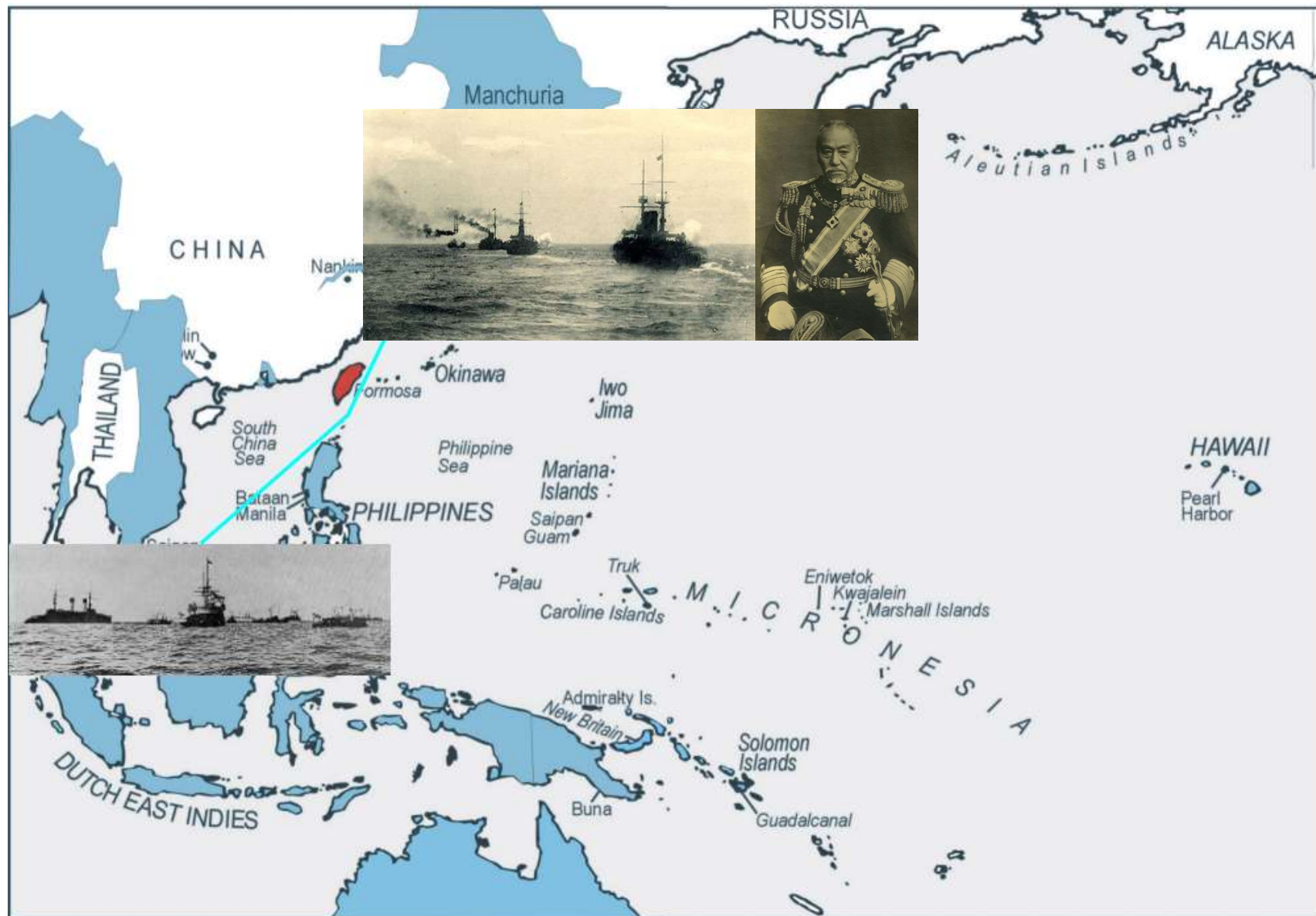
U.S. soldier teaches Filipino school children.



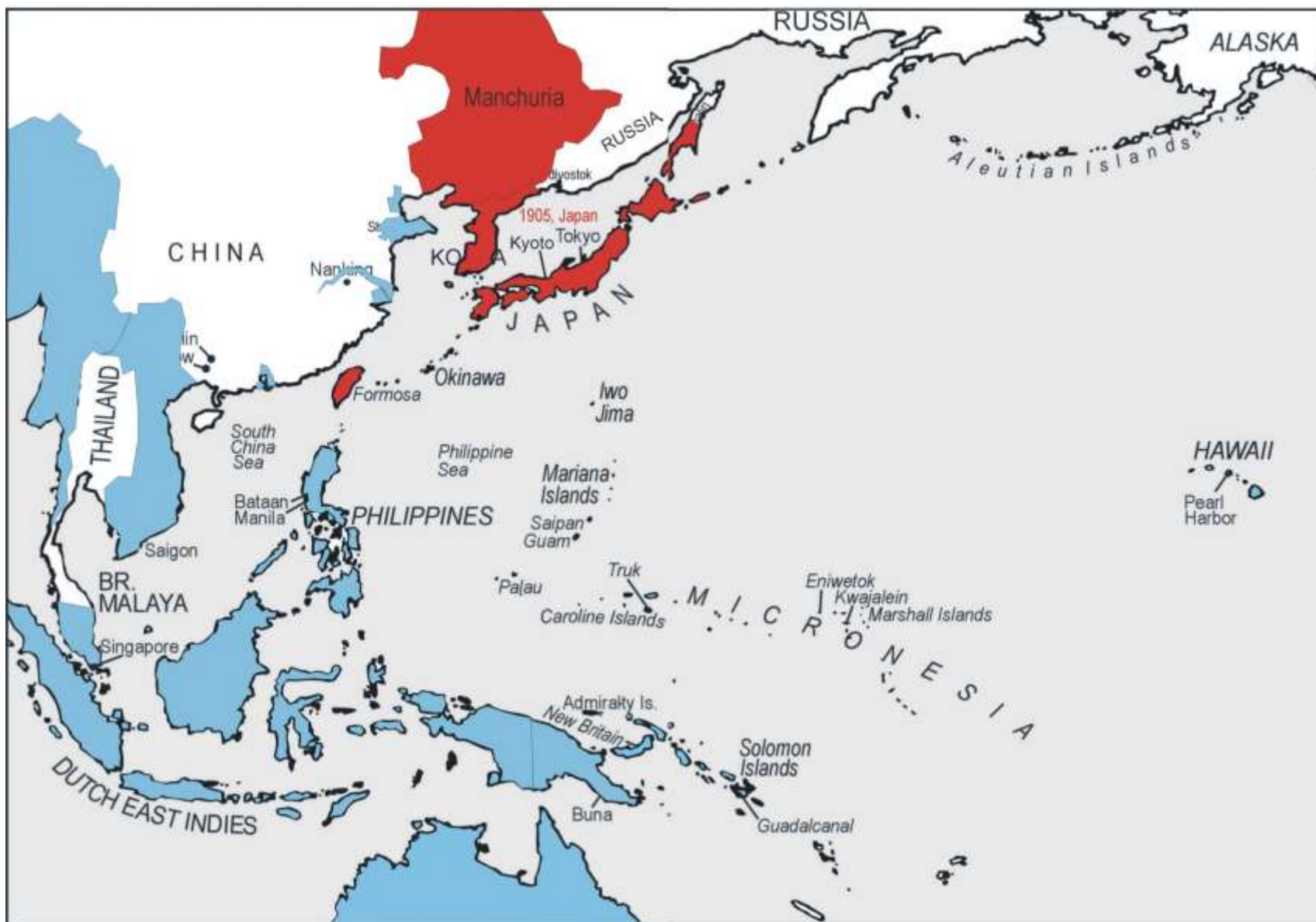
1905: Russo-Japanese War



Russian fleet sails into straits between Korea and Japan



Admiral Togo “crosses the T” and destroys the Russian fleet.



Japan in 1905



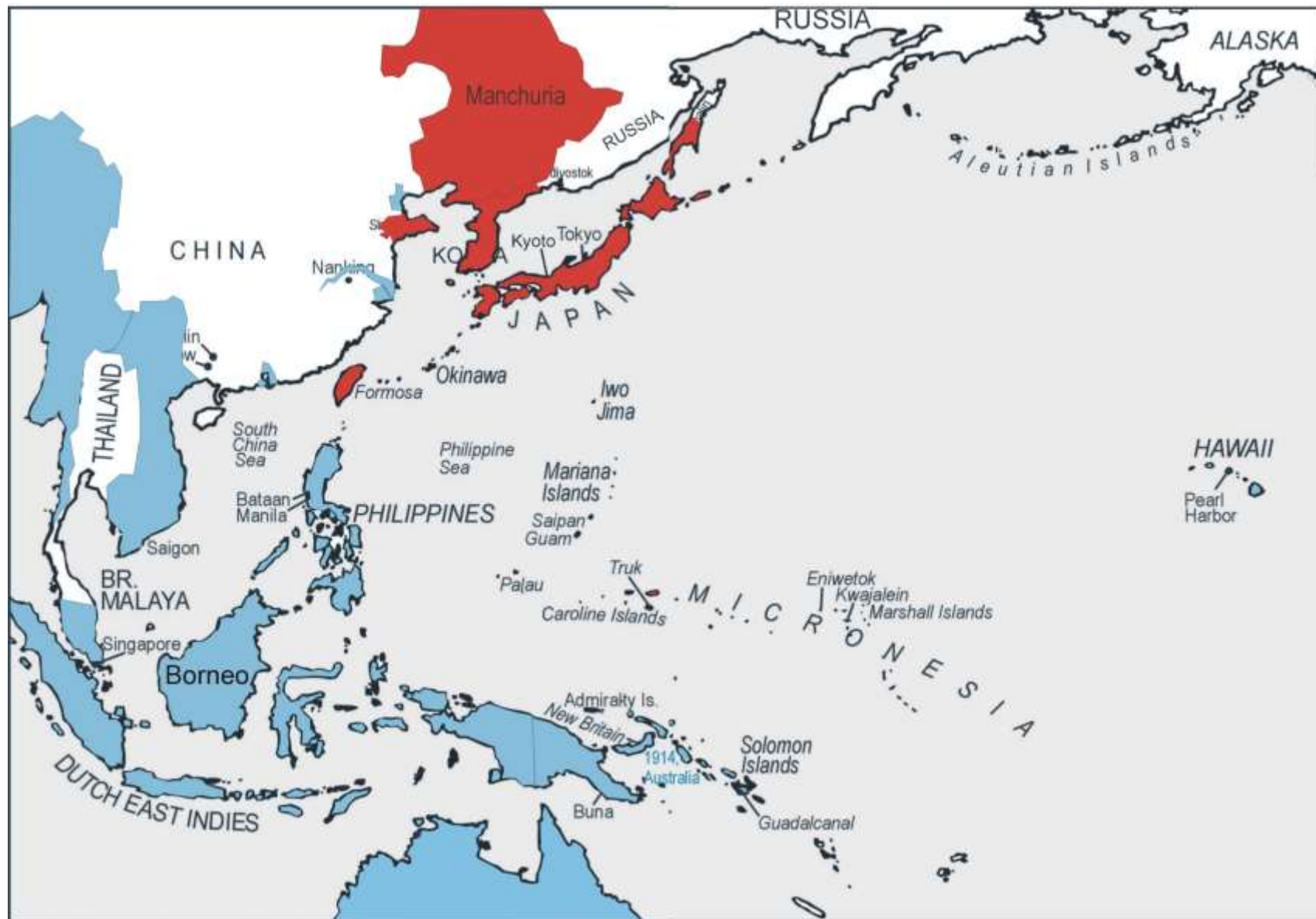
Togo Heihachiro



Emperor Taisho



World War I in the Pacific



Post-World War I in the Pacific

Run-up to
World War II:
The U.S., Japan
and China



Colonel Sadao Araki



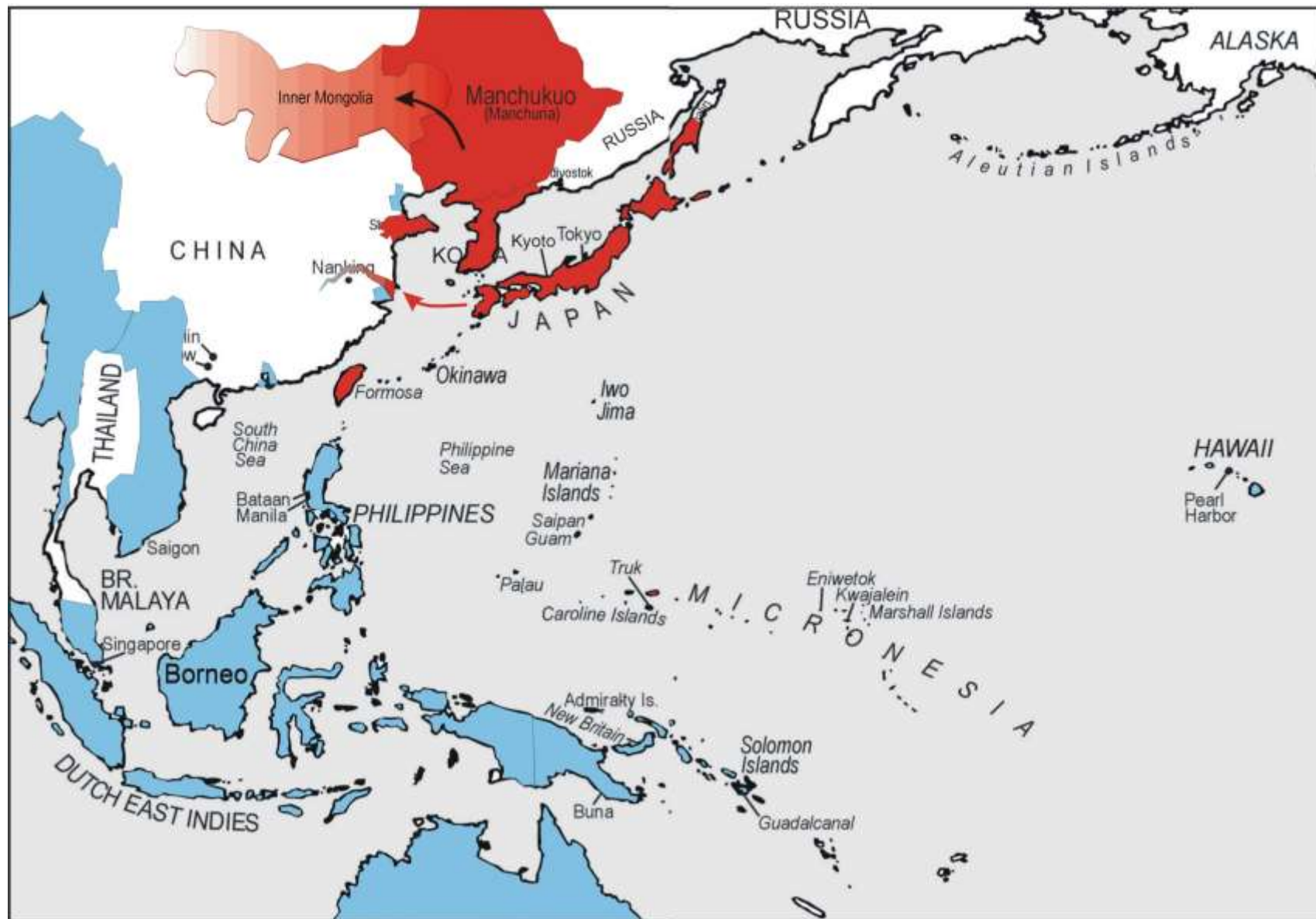
1928, Emperor Hirohito



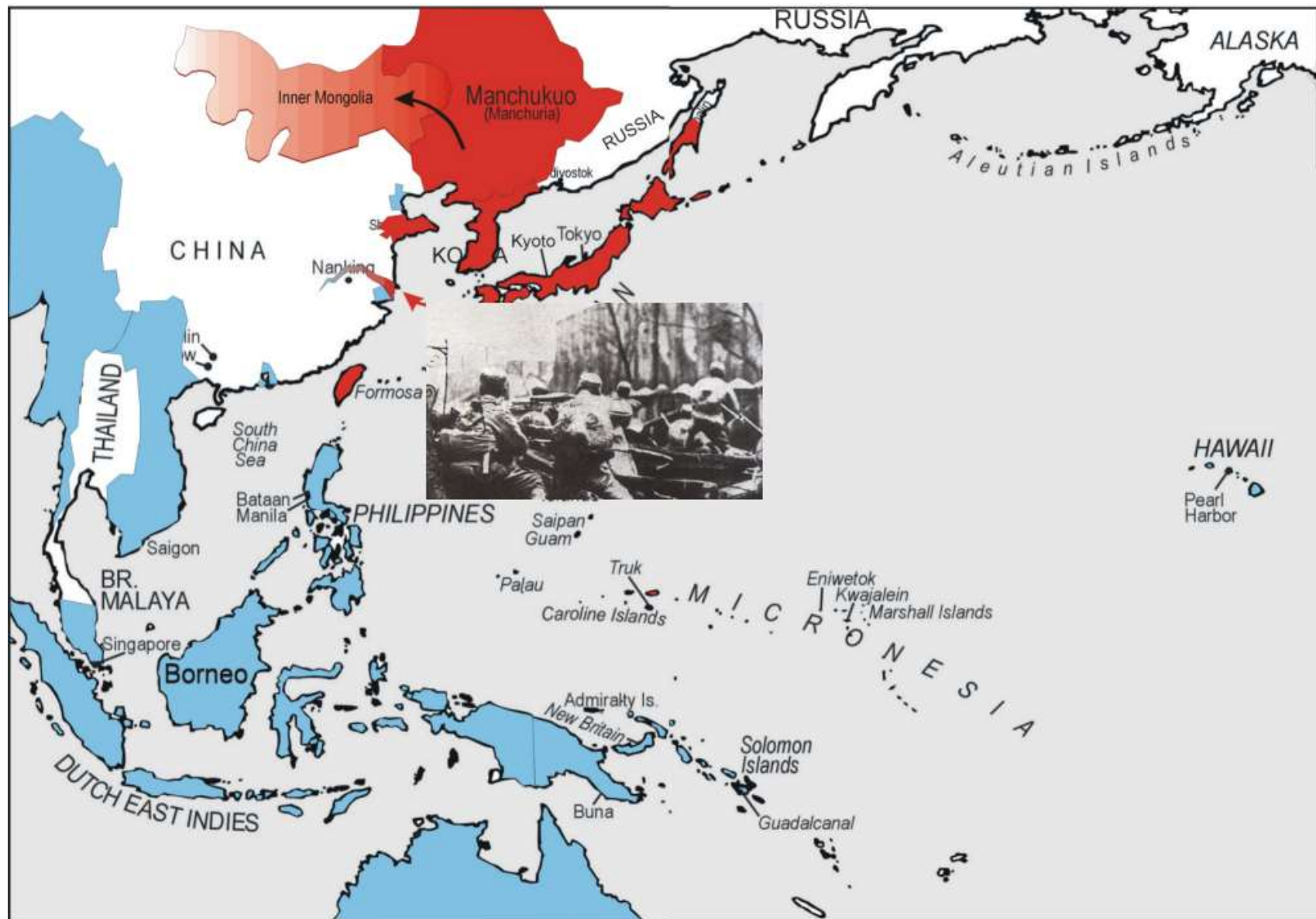
1928, Emperor Hirohito



Sadao Araki,
Prime Minister



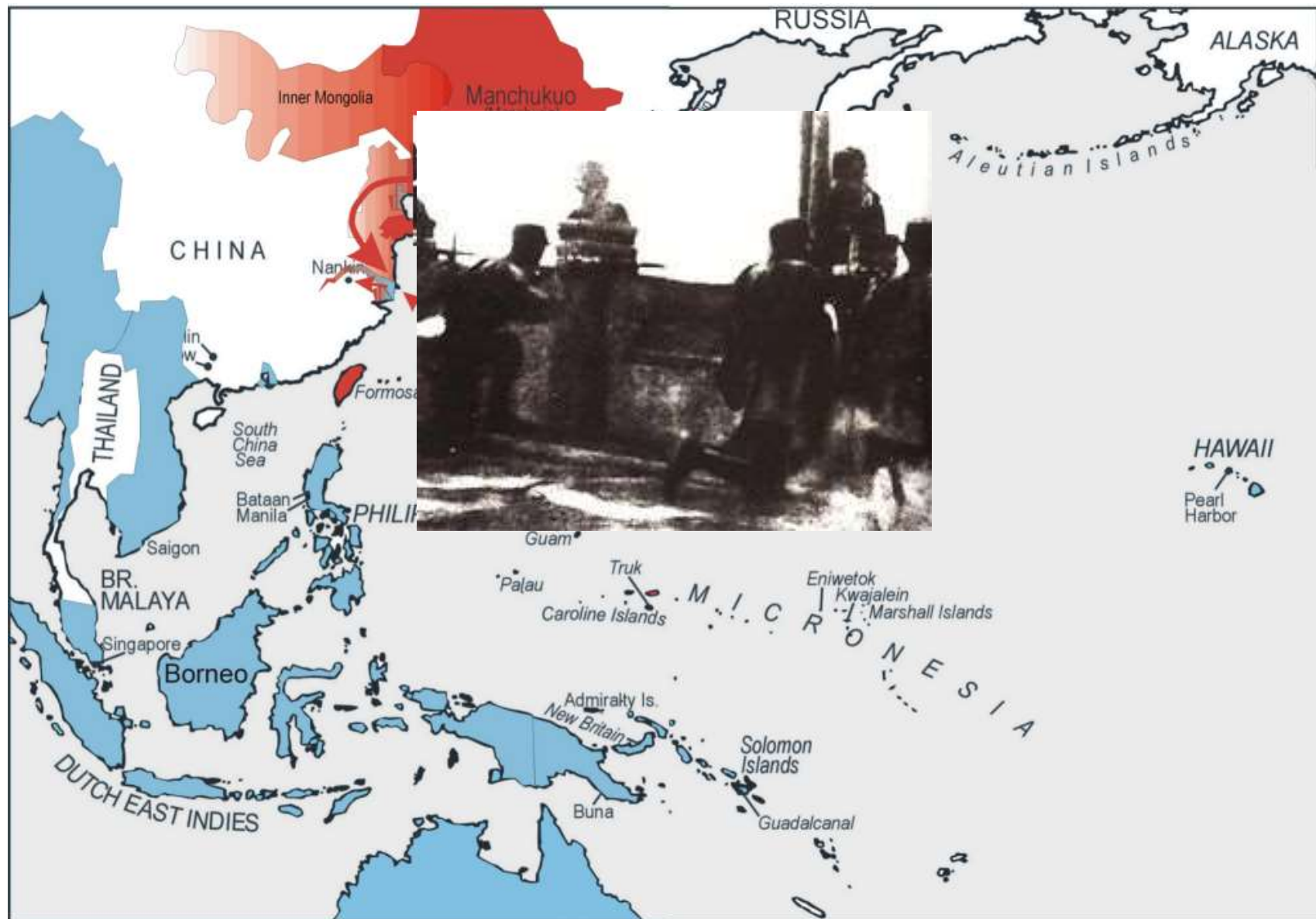
1931--Japan attacks Mongolia and Shanghai



Jan 28, 1932--Japan takes over Shanghai



Heideki Tojo



July 7, 1937--Marco Polo Bridge incident--Japan attacks China



Japanese 7th Tank Company attacks Nanking



Nanking Massacre "...bodies everywhere."



Sept 1, 1939, Hitler invades Poland



source: Clatskanie Chief Newspaper

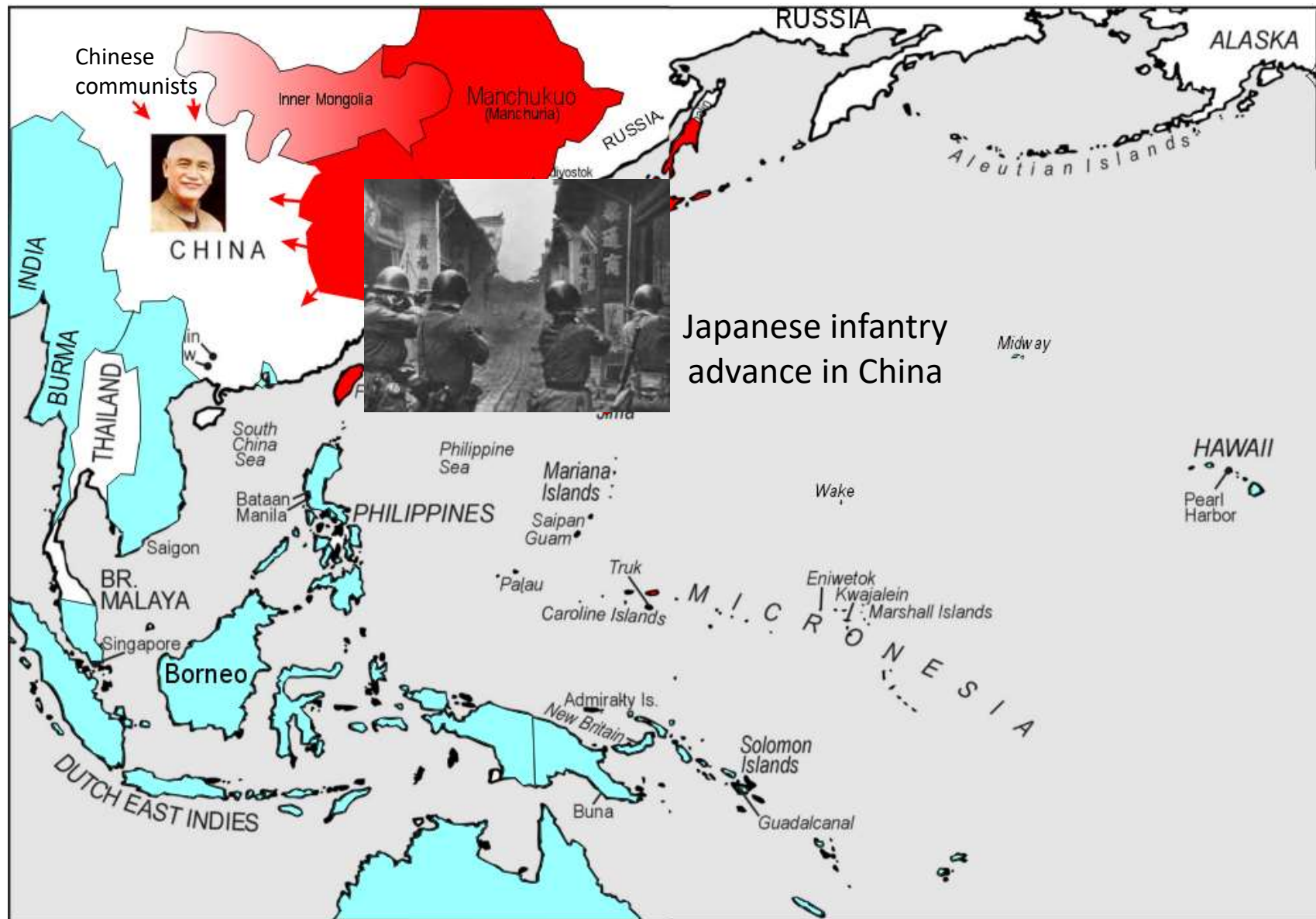
U.S. reaction to the war in Europe



Heideki Tojo



Admiral Isoroku Yamamoto



1937--Generalissimo Chiang Kai Shek on defense in China

U.S. War Planning



War Plan Orange



U.S. Army "Philippine" Division



Major General Douglas MacArthur



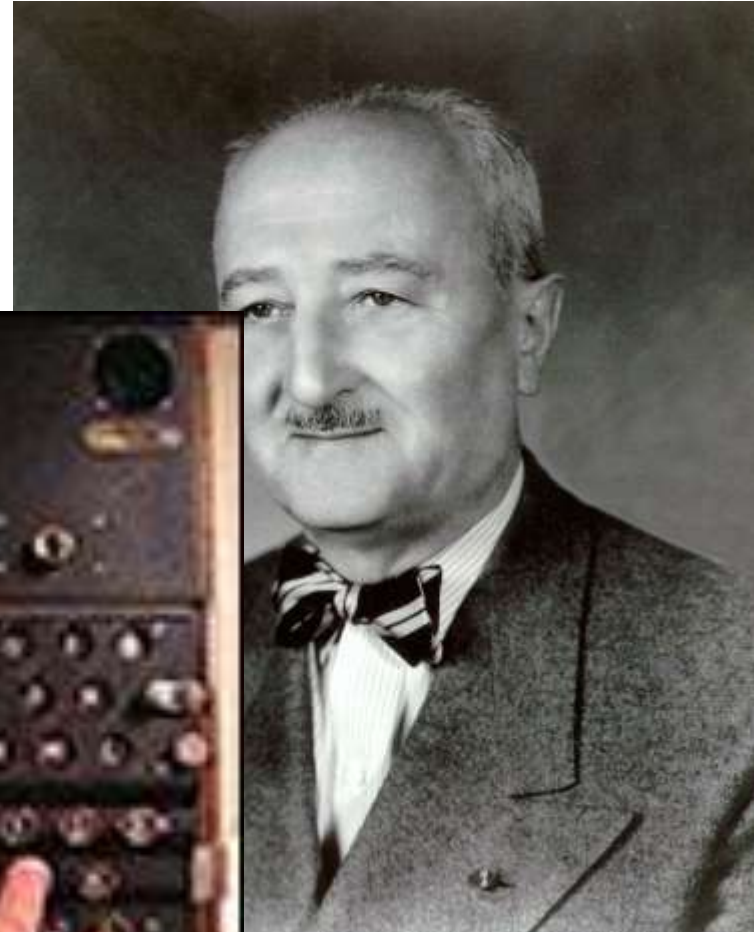
Cryptologist Frank B. Rowlett



Cryptologist William F. Friedman



Cryptologist Frank B.



ist William F. Friedman



A mechanized code machine

FDR

Frank Knox,
Secretary of the Navy

Cordell Hull,
Secretary of State

Henry L. Stimson,
Secretary of War



Admiral Harold R. Stark,
Chief of Naval Operations



General George C. Marshall,
Chief of Staff of the U.S. Army

U.S. and Atlantic
Fleet commanders

Admiral Kimmel
Pearl Harbor,
Pacific Fleet

Admiral Hart
Manila Bay,
Asiatic Fleet

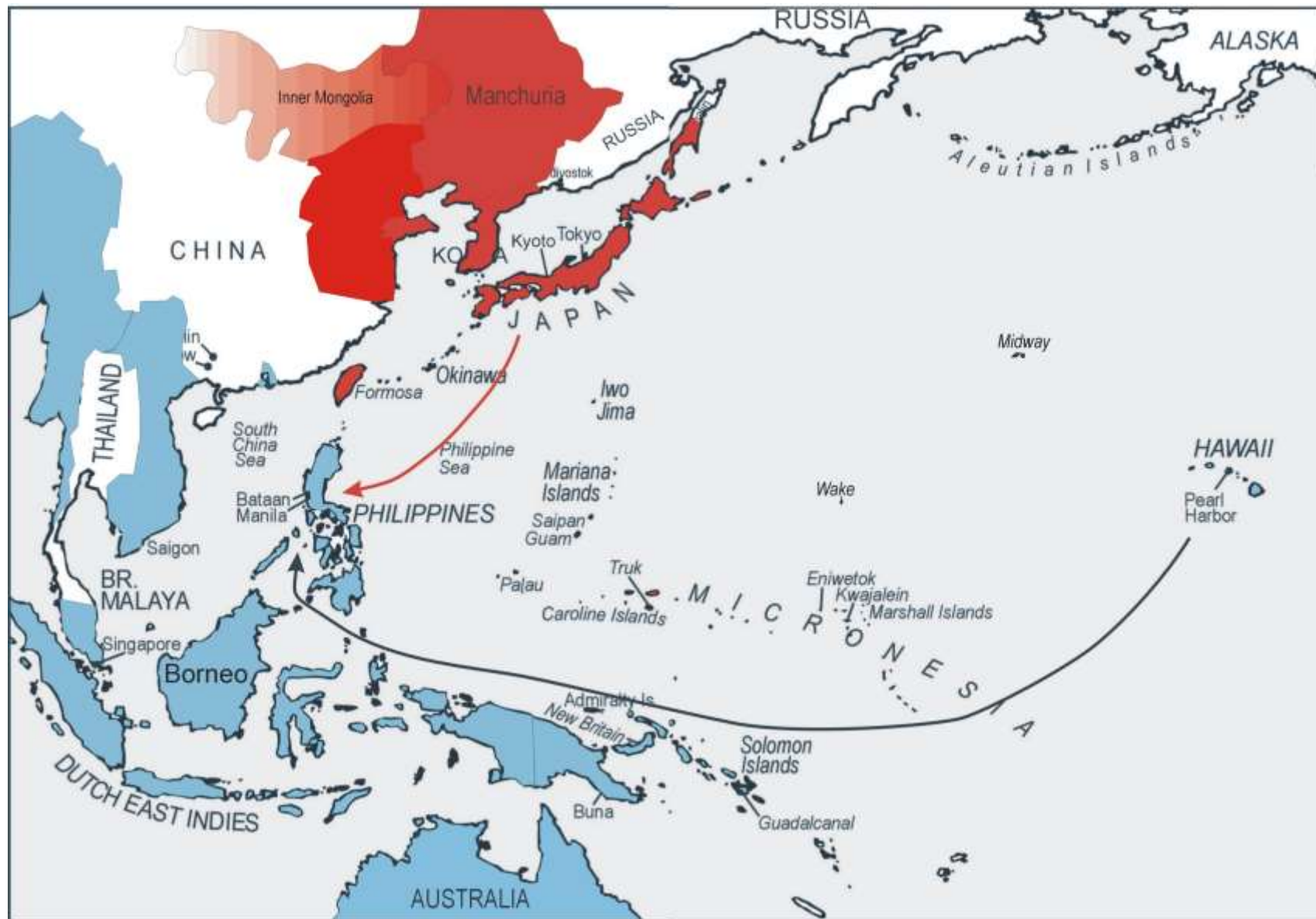
General MacArthur
Philippines

General Short
Hawaii

U.S. and European
Army commanders



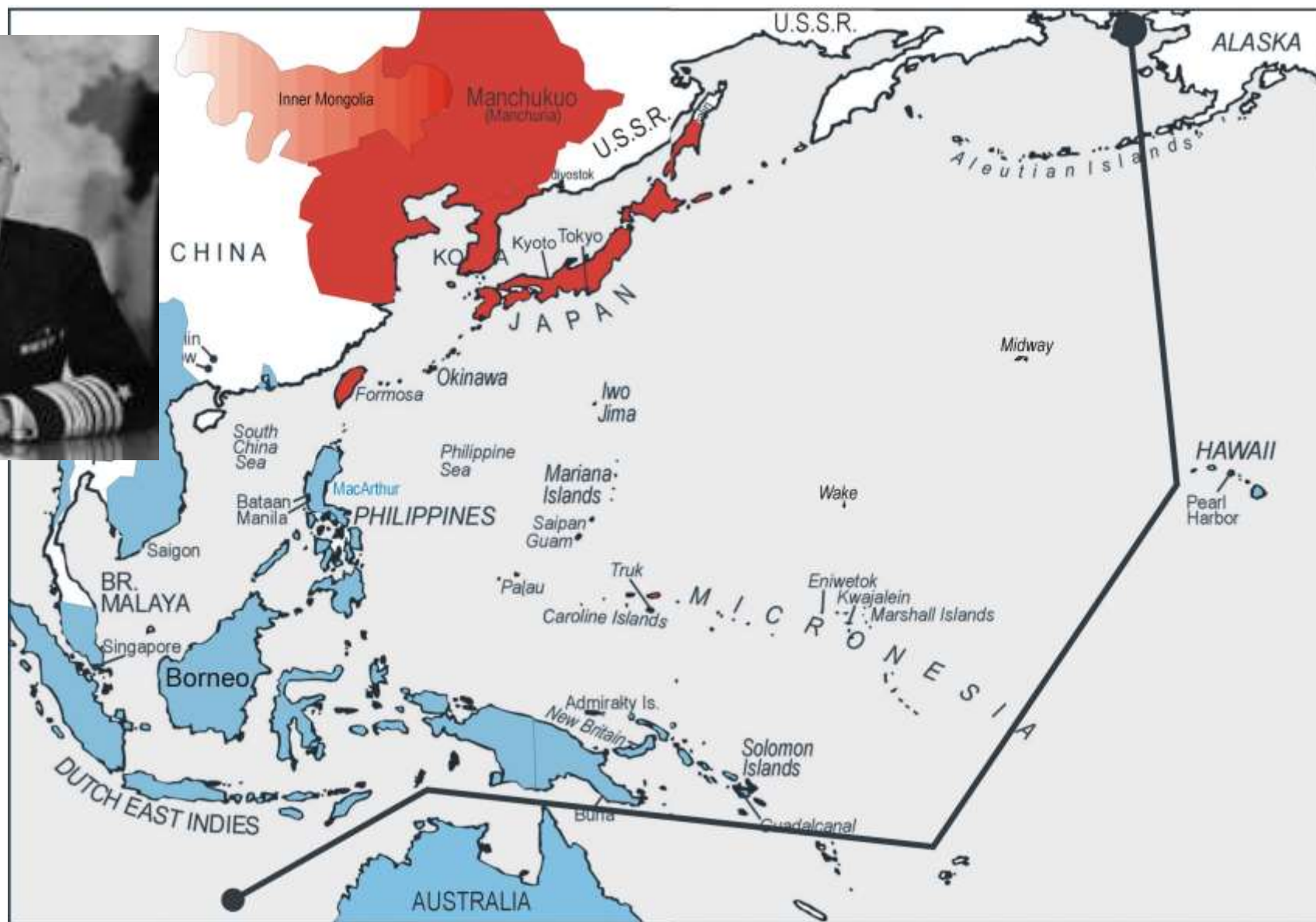
Admiral Isoroku Yamamoto



War Plan Orange



Admiral Harold
Rainsford Stark



War Plan Dog (ABC-1)

The July 25 Embargo



President Franklin Delano Roosevelt



Japanese Prince Fumimaro Konoye



Emperor Hirohito



PRINCE FUMIMARO KONOYE

Prince Fumimaro Konoye,
Prime Minister



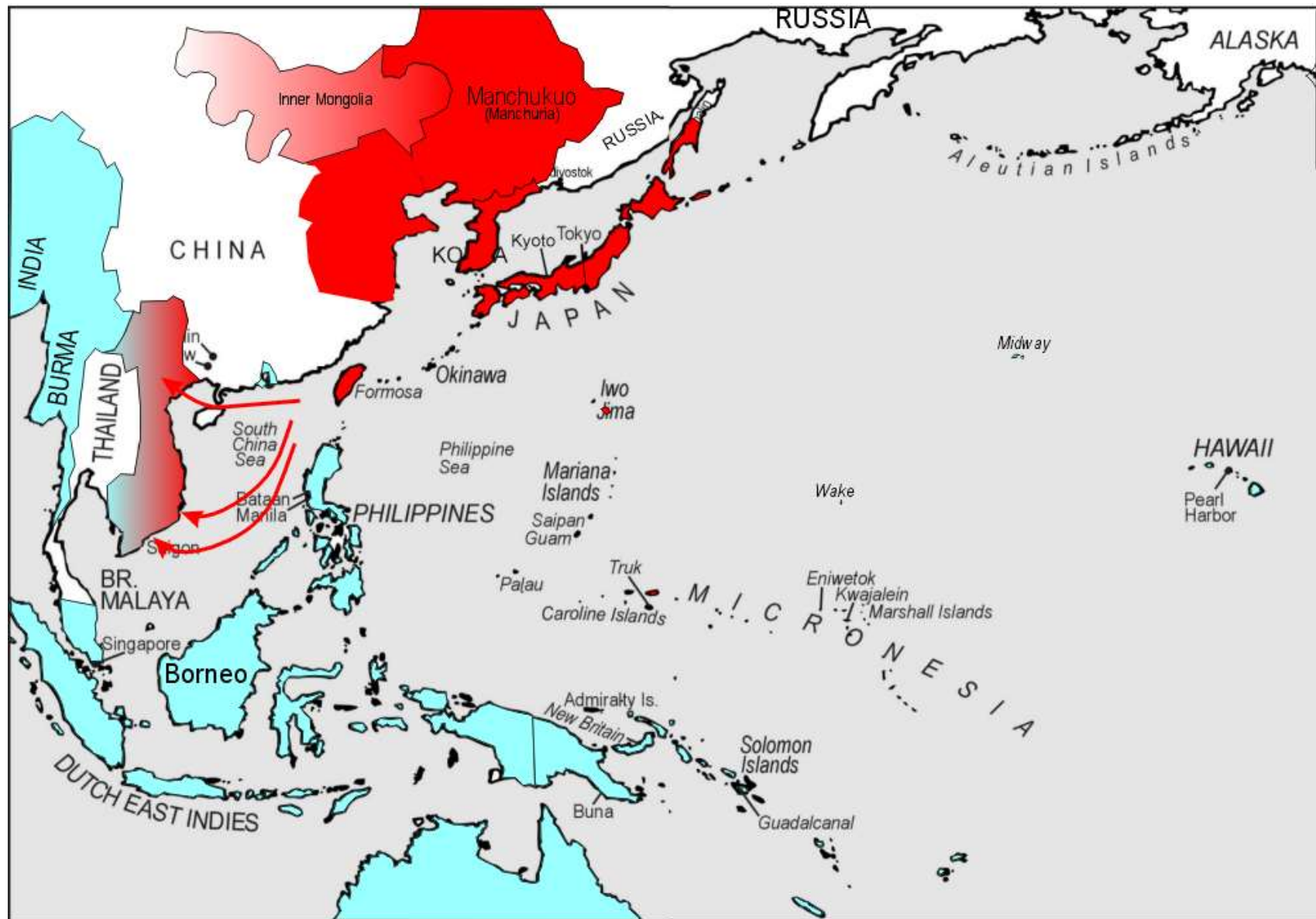
Emperor Hirohito



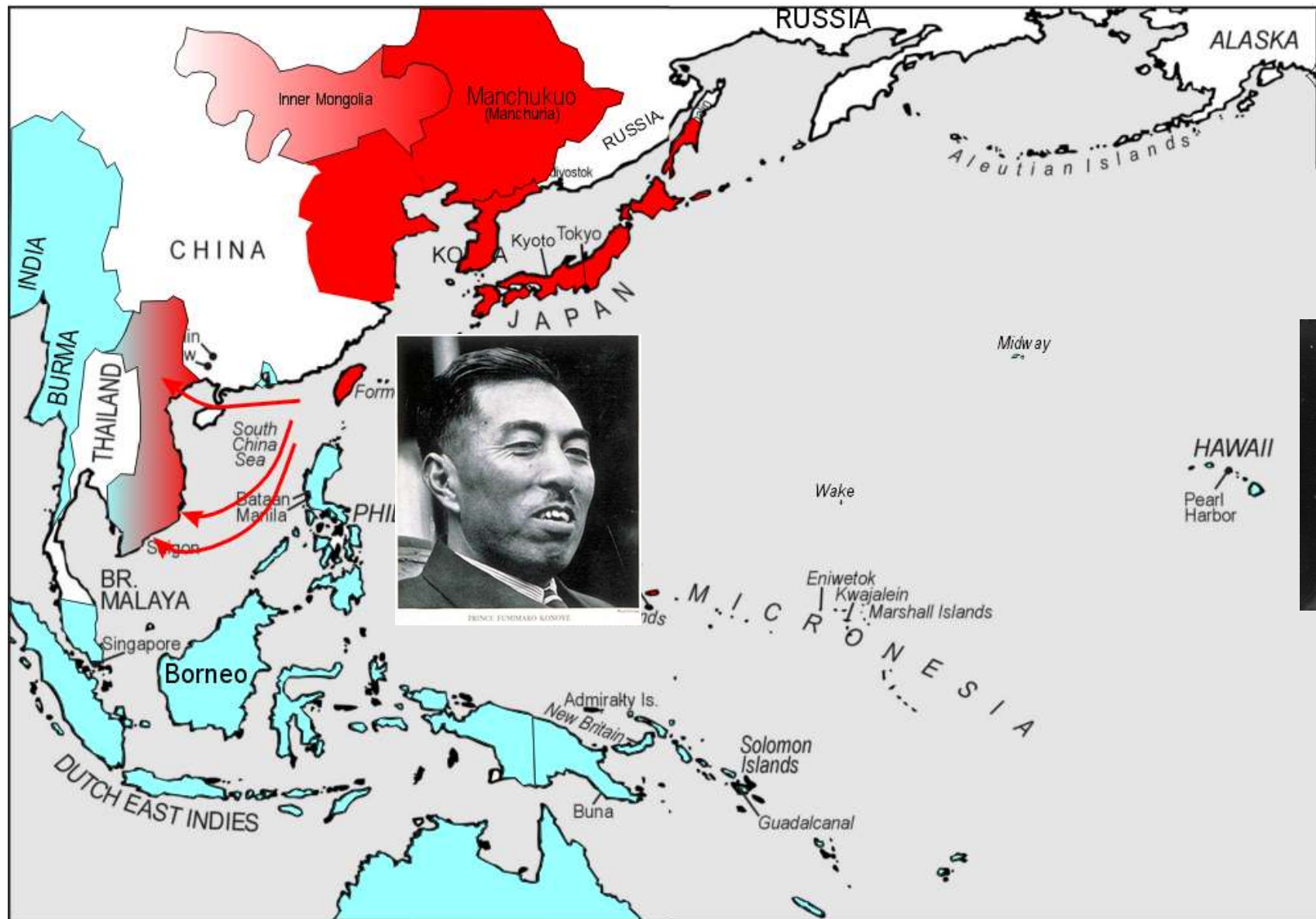
General Heideki Tojo,
War Minister



President Franklin Delano Roosevelt, 1933



Japan occupies Indo-China



Japan occupies Indo-China



Lieutenant General Douglas MacArthur



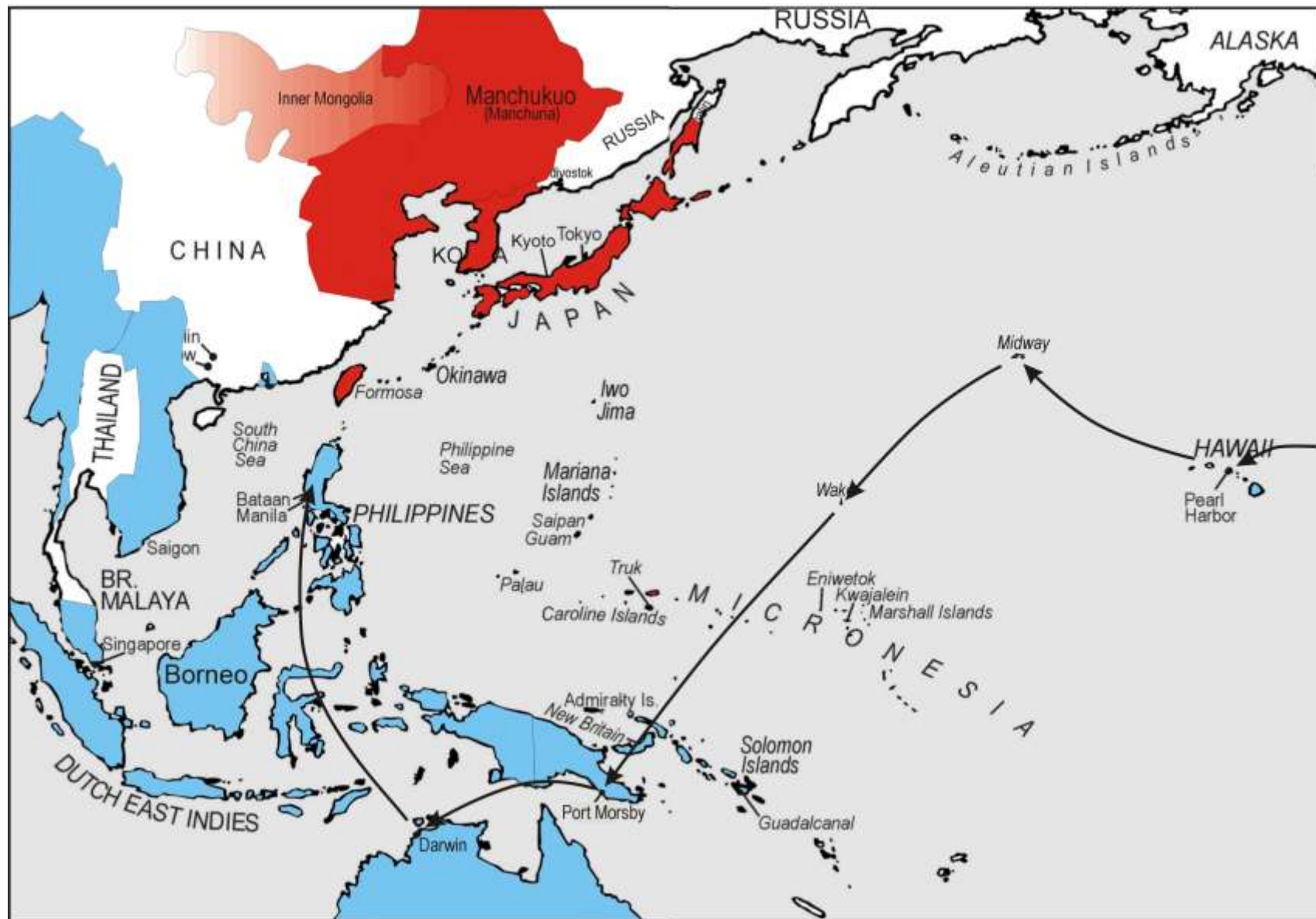
U.S. Army "Philippine" Division



Lt. Col. Maxie Noble swears in Philippine Army troops.



B-17 bomber



B-17 bomber route

Last chance



Admiral Yamamoto



Japan attacks



PRINCE FUMIMARO KONOYE

Prince Fumimaro Konoye,
resigns



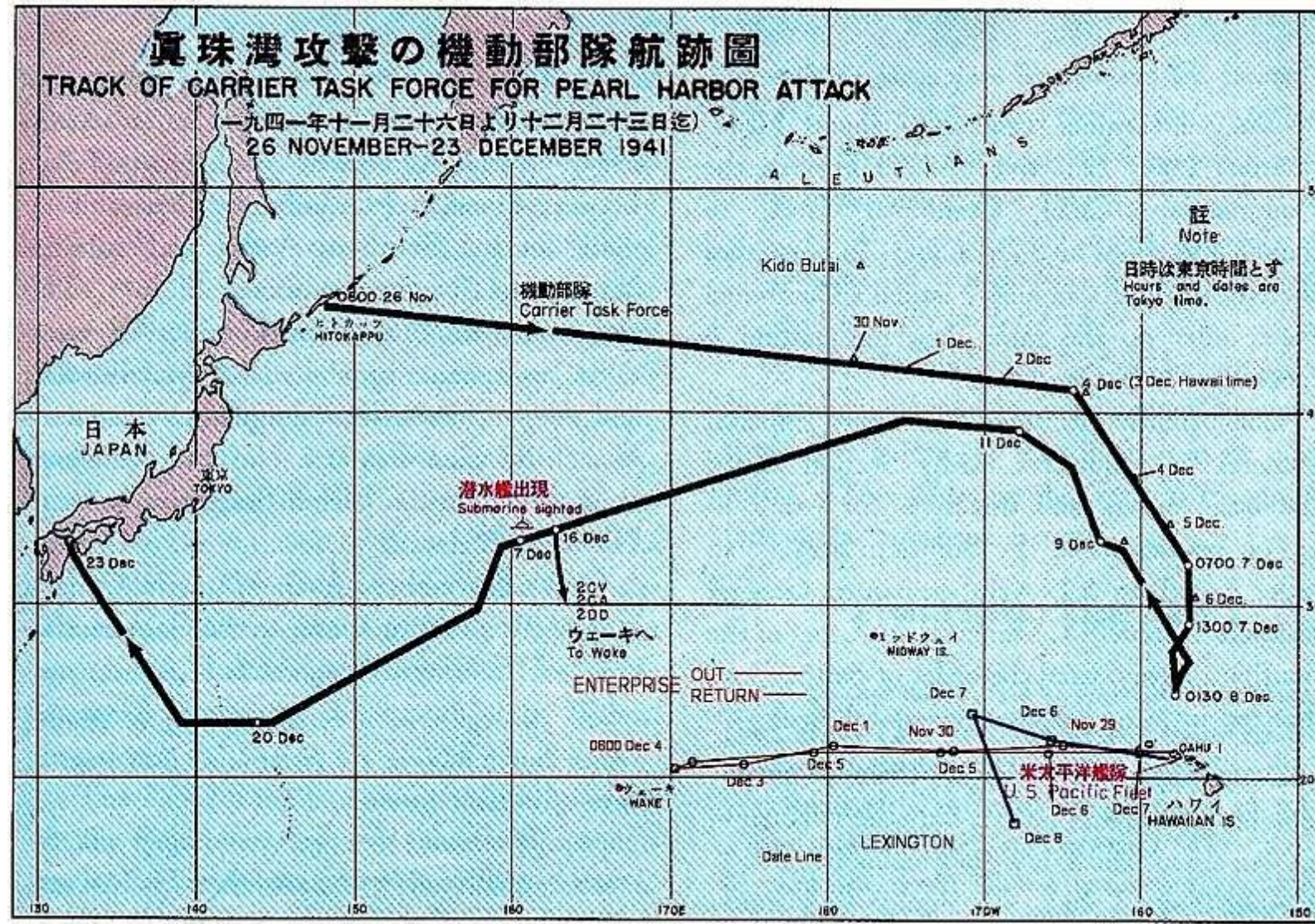
Emperor Hirohito



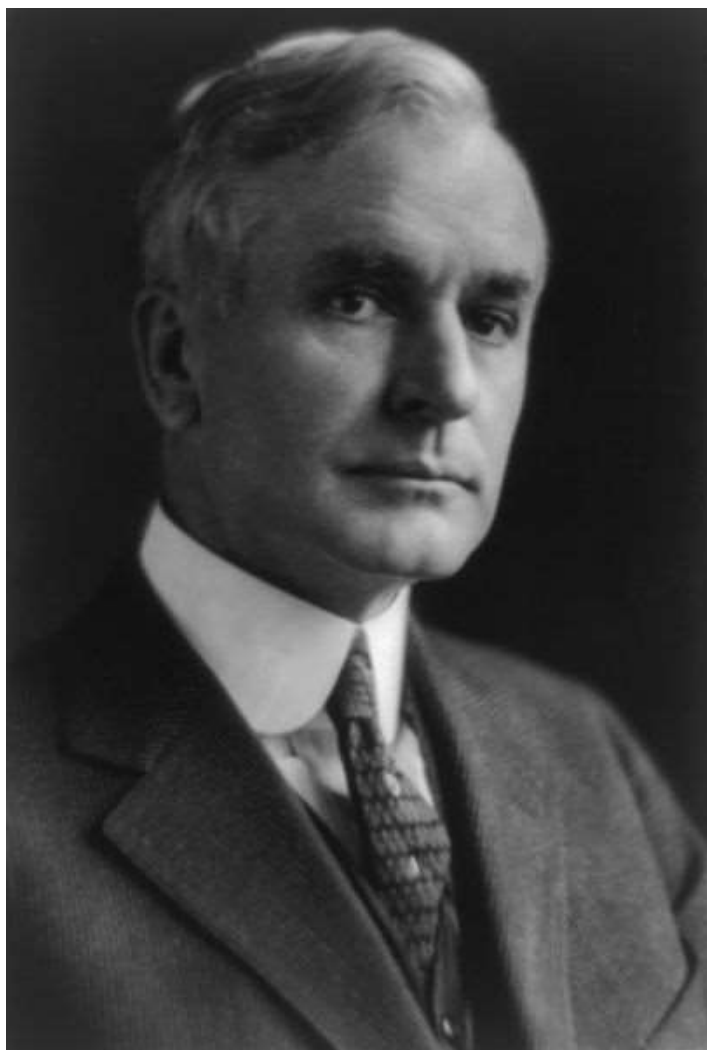
General Heideki Tojo,
Prime Minister



Admiral Cuichi Nagumo



Route of Admiral Nagumo's fleet



U.S. Secretary of State Cordell Hull

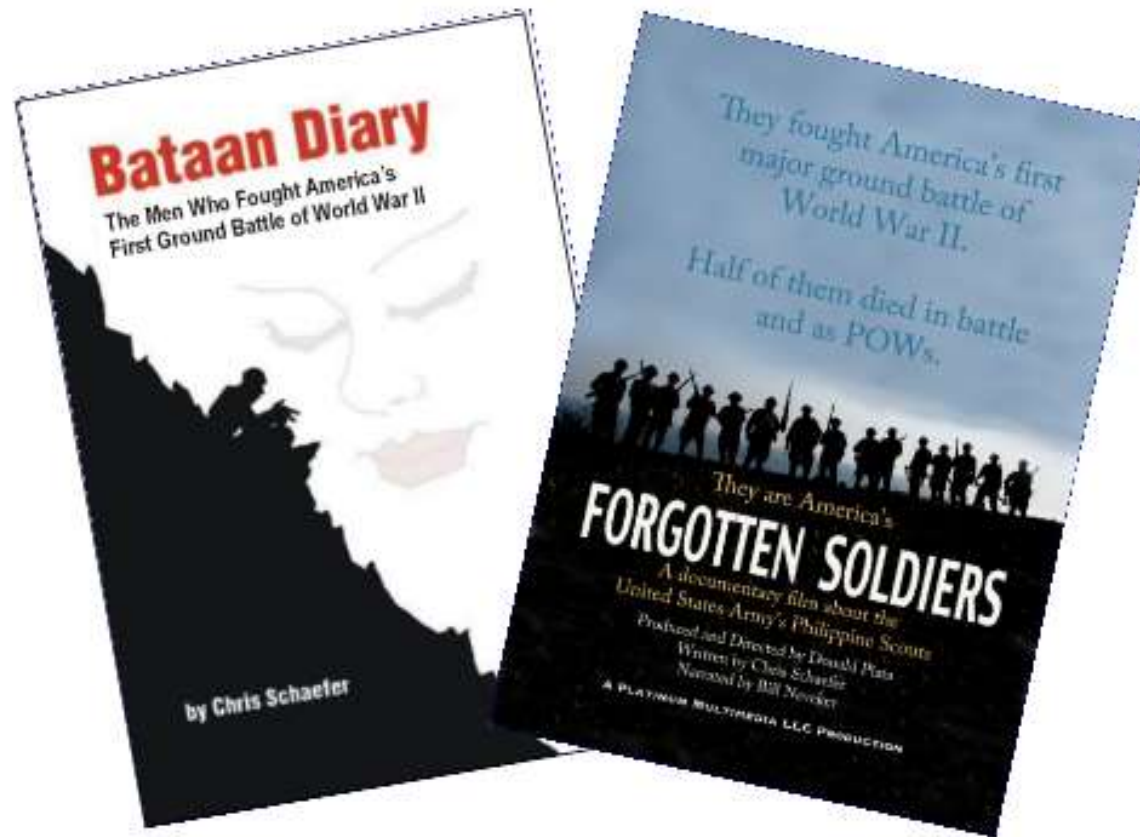


Admiral Nagumo's carrier fleet

Photo # 80-G-40056 Pearl Harbor during the Japanese attack, 7 Dec. 1941



Arizona burns and sinks in Pearl Harbor



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